



HANDBOOK OF DRUG ABUSE INFORMATION IN SRI LANKA

2023



Research Division
National Dangerous Drugs Control Board



Handbook of Drug Abuse Information in Sri Lanka 2023

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Foreword

Mr. Shakya Nanayakkara
Chairman

The National Dangerous Drugs Control Board (NDDCB), is the principal national institution obligatory for the prevention and control of drug abuse in Sri Lanka, coordinating all related agencies in terms of the NDDCB Act No. 11 of 1984, and significantly Sri Lanka is a signatory as the National Focal Point in terms of the International Drug Control Treaties and Sri Lanka National Policy for Prevention and Control of Drugs of Abuse. NDDCB has a pivotal role in the drug control mechanism in order to reduce the demand for illicit drugs to the barest minimum possible and thereby bring about a drug-free Sri Lanka.

NDDCB primarily focuses on emerging threats posed by significant intensification, the intricacies of the drug problems, and their distressing adverse consequences which have become more copious everywhere around the world, more sophisticated, and more diverse. This emerging problem impacts adversely the right of people hindering a healthy life in a secure society. It also affects severely children and women across the world, the socioeconomic development of countries, and the security, stability, and sovereignty of the countries.

This Volume of Handbook of Drug Abuse Information has been particularly compiled with the objective of disseminating evidence-based data to enlighten the public, formulating policies, and implementing programmes, gathered through various sources to compile as a single document targeting to draw attention to eradicate the drug menace.

I extend my sincere appreciation to the staff of the Research Division of NDDCB for their tireless dedication to making this effort a success.



Preface

**Mr. A.H. Lakshan De Zoysa
Director General**

The National Dangerous Drugs Control Board (NDDCB), is the national focal point and obligatory for prevention and control of drug abuse in Sri Lanka. NDDCB has taken measures to expand the treatment opportunities by identifying timely requirements and limitations of treatment and rehabilitation. This creates productive citizens who contribute to the national labor force free from drugs with productive treatment services by approved treatment methods based upon scientific evidence. Accordingly, this Volume of Handbook of Drug Abuse Information has been compiled to disseminate evidence-based data to enlighten the public, formulate policies, and implement programmes, gathered through various sources to compile as a single document aiming at drawing attention to the policymakers and general public.

NDDCB made innumerable efforts to obtain the latest information for this publication. I express my sincere gratitude to the staff of the Research Division of NDDCB for their diligent dedication to making this a fruitful effort.

We kindly anticipate your suggestions, comments, and concerns on this publication.

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Research Division

Content

ශ්‍රී ලංකාවේ මත්දුවා දුරකාලීතය ආක්‍රිත කාලීන ප්‍රවණතා	1
Timely Trends of Drug Abuse in Sri Lanka	7
இலங்கையில் போதைப்பொருள் ஒளடத் துஷ்பிரயோகம் சார்ந்த தற்கால போக்குகள்	14
Part 1 Arrests Related Information	21
1. Drug Related Arrests by Drug and District	23
2. Drug Related Arrests by Drug and Province	34
3. Drug Related Arrests by Agency	38
4. Drug Related Arrests by Gender	41
5. Drug Related Arrests by Age and Drug	42
6. Drug Related Arrests by Ethnicity	43
7. Quantity of Drug Seized	44
8. Cases of Drug seized	47
9. Drug related court cases	48
10. Statistic on Drug trafficking through CME	54
11. Foreign National Arrested in Sri Lanka for Drug Related Offences	57
12. Sri Lankans Arrested in Abroad for Drug Related Offences	58
Part 2 Drug Prices	59
13. Street Level and Wholesale Prices of Drugs	61
Part 3 Consumption of Cannabis for Medical Purposes	63
14. Consumption of Cannabis	65
15. Import and Consumption of Opium	67

Part 4 Prison Admissions	69
16. Prison Admission by Offence	71
17. Drug Related Prison Admissions by Ethnicity and Religion	75
18. Drug Related Prison Admissions by Districts	76
19. Drug Related Prison Admissions by Age	77
Part 5 Treatment Admissions	79
20. Treatment Admissions	81
Part 6 Drug Related Hospital Admissions	91
21. Drug Related Hospital Admissions - 2020, 2022	92
Part 7 HIV/AIDS Related Information	95
22. HIV and AIDS Related Information	96
Part 8 Precursor Chemicals Information	99
23. Precursor Chemicals Information	101
Part 9 Alcohol and Tobacco Information	103
24. Alcohol and Tobacco Production	105
25. Liquor Consumption and Related Offences	116
Part 10 Drug Related Road Accidents	117
Appendix	
i. The International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies 2022	120

ABBREVIATIONS

NDDCB	-	National Dangerous Drugs Control Board
PNB	-	Police Narcotics Bureau
Excise	-	Department of Excise
Customs	-	Sri Lanka Customs
NA	-	Data not available
CCD	-	Colombo Crime Division
CID	-	Crime Investigation Division
STF	-	Special Task Force
DAMS	-	Drug Abuse Monitoring System
CME	-	Central Mail Exchange
SUDs	-	Substance Use Disorders
PCA	-	Precursor Control Authority
INCB	-	International Narcotics Control Board

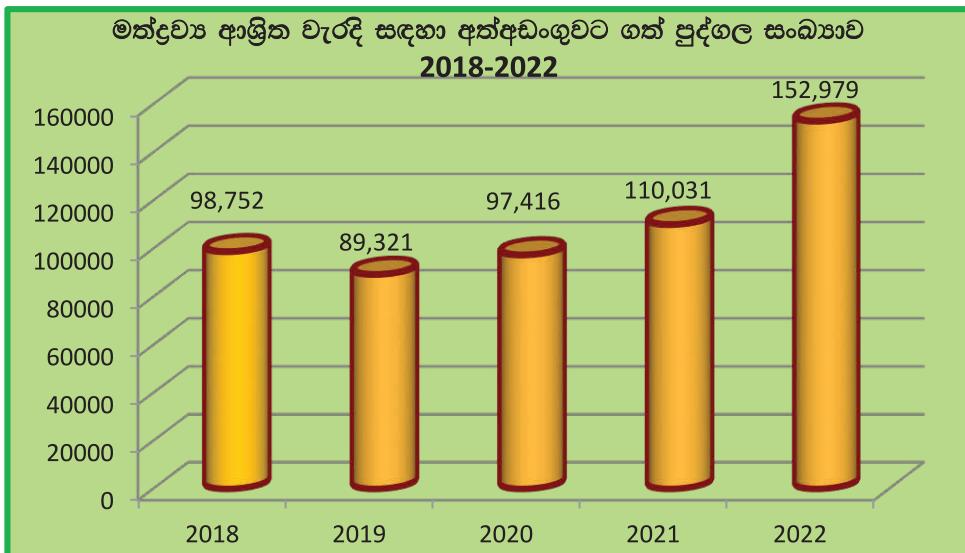
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මත්දුව්‍ය ආග්‍රිත වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම්

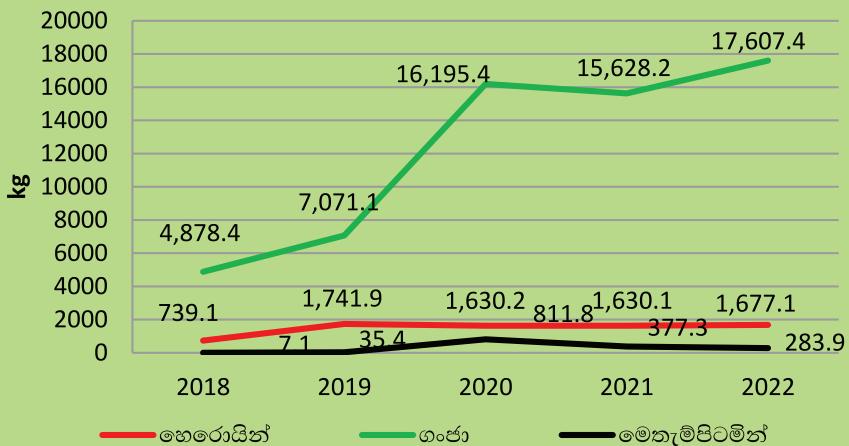
2022 වර්ෂය තුළ මත්දුව්‍ය සම්බන්ධ අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම් වලට අදාළ දත්ත විශ්ලේෂණය කිරීමේදී සංඛ්‍යාත්මකව වැඩිවීමක් හඳුනාගත හැකිය. 2022 වර්ෂයේදී ශ්‍රී ලංකාව තුළ මත්දුව්‍ය වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට ගනු ලැබූ මුළු පුද්ගල සංඛ්‍යාව 152,979 කි. එය 2021 වර්ෂය හා සසදන කළ 36%ක වැඩිවීමකි. මත්දුව්‍ය වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට පත් පුද්ගල සංඛ්‍යාවෙන් හෙරෙයින් වැරදි සඳහා 45.6% ක් ද, ගංඡා ආග්‍රිත වැරදි සඳහා 35% ක් සහ මෙතැම්පිටිම්න් වැරදි සඳහා 14.8% ක් ද වේ. මත්දුව්‍ය වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට පත් පුද්ගල සංඛ්‍යාවෙන් බහුතරයක් බස්නාහිර පළාතෙන්ද (59%), වයඹ පළාතෙන් 10% ක් ද, දකුණු පළාතෙන් 08% ක් ද වාර්තා වේ ඇත. අත්අඩංගුවට මුළු සංඛ්‍යාවෙන් කොළඹ දිස්ත්‍රික්කයෙන් 41%ක්ද, ගම්පහ දිස්ත්‍රික්කයෙන් 12%ක්ද, කුරුණෑගල දිස්ත්‍රික්කයෙන් 06% ක් ද ලෙස වාර්තා වේ ඇත. 2022 වර්ෂයේ මත්දුව්‍ය වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට පත් පුද්ගල සංඛ්‍යාවෙහි ප්‍රවණතාවය වයස අවුරුදු 15-64 අතර ජනගහනයෙන් පුද්ගලයන් ලක්ෂණකට පුද්ගලයන් 751 දෙනෙකි.



2021 වර්ෂය හා සැයෙදීමේදී හෙරෙයින් සම්බන්ධ අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම් සහ ගංජා සම්බන්ධයෙන් අත්අඩංගුවට පත්වීම්වල සංඛ්‍යාත්මක වැඩිවීමක් හඳුනාගත හැකිය. මෙතැම්පිටමින් සම්බන්ධයෙන් අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම් ක්‍රමිකව වැඩිවීමේ ප්‍රවණතාවයක් හා භාවිතයෙහි ප්‍රවණතාවයක් හඳුනාගත හැකිය.

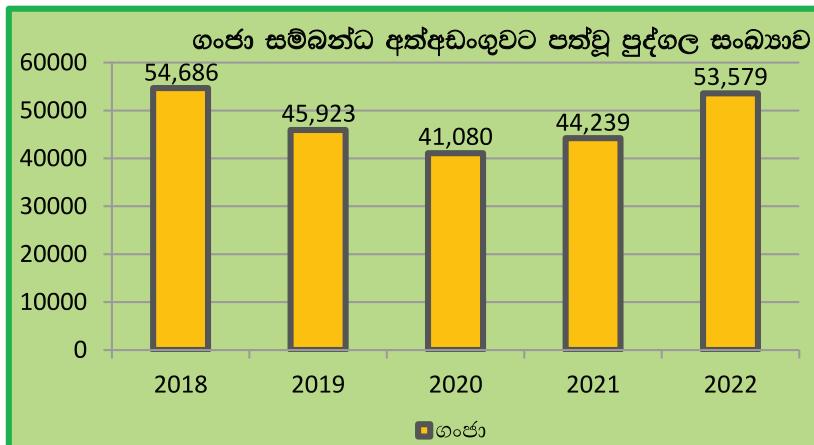
මත්දවා වැටුපීම වලදී අත්අඩංගුවටගත් මත්දවා ප්‍රමාණය අනුව 2022 වර්ෂයේදී හෙරෙයින් කිලෝ ගුරුම් 1,677 ක් අත්අඩංගුවට ගෙන ඇති අතර 2021 වර්ෂයට සාපේක්ෂව අත්අඩංගුවට පත්වූ ප්‍රමාණවල සූලු වැඩි වීමක් හඳුනාගත හැකිය. ගංජා සම්බන්ධ අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම් විශ්ලේෂණය කිරීමේදී 2022 වර්ෂය තුළදී ගංජා කිලෝගුරුම් 17,607 ක් අත්අඩංගුවට ගෙන ඇතේ. මෙතැම්පිටමින් ආණුත්‍ය වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවටපත් පුද්ගල සංඛ්‍යාවේ වර්ධනයක් පෙන්නුම් කළද අත්අඩංගුවට ගත් මත්දවා ප්‍රමාණ වල සැලකිය යුතු වර්ධනයක් හඳුනාගත නොහැකිය.

අත්අඩංගුවටපත් වූ මත්ද්ව්‍ය ප්‍රමාණ (kg) 2018-2022



ගංජ

2022 වර්ෂයේ මත්ද්ව්‍ය ආක්‍රිත අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම්වලින් වැඩි ප්‍රමාණයක් (53,579) ගංජ ආක්‍රිත වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට පත්වී ඇති අතර ගංජ වැටුපීම් වැඩි වශයෙන් වාර්තා වන්නේ කොළඹ දිස්ත්‍රික්කයෙනි (12%). 2022 වර්ෂයේ දිවයින පුරා අත්අඩංගුවට පත්ව ඇති ගංජ ප්‍රමාණය කිලෝ ගේම් 17,607.4 ක් වේ. බස්නාහිර පළාතෙන් ගංජ ආක්‍රිත වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම් වලින් 42%ක් වාර්තා වන අතර දකුණු පළාතෙන් 12% ක් ද, වයඹ පළාතෙන් 10% ක් ද, මධ්‍යම පළාතෙන් 06% ක් ද වාර්තා වේ. 2022 වර්ෂයේ ගංජ ආක්‍රිත වැරදි සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවට පත්වීමේ ප්‍රවෘත්තාවය අවුරුදු 15-64 අතර ජනගහනයෙන් ලක්ෂයකට පුද්ගලයන් 263 දෙනෙකි.

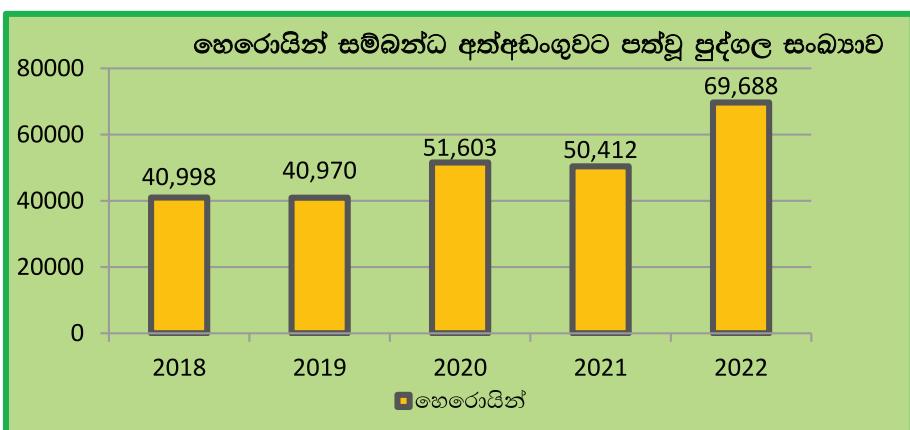


හේසිස්

2022 වර්ෂයේ මත්දුවා ආක්‍රිත අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම පිළිබඳ සංඛ්‍යාලේඛන දත්ත අනුව හේස් සම්බන්ධ සිද්ධීන් 197 ක් වාර්තා වී ඇති අතර පුද්ගලයින් 197 දෙනෙක් අත්අඩංගුවට පත්ව ඇතු. 2022 වර්ෂයේ හේස් කිලෝග්‍රැම් 3.531 ක් අත්අඩංගුවට ගෙන ඇති අතර හේස් සම්බන්ධ සිද්ධීන් වලින් 74% ක් බස්නාහිර පළාතෙන් වාර්තා වී ඇතු.

හෙරෝයින්

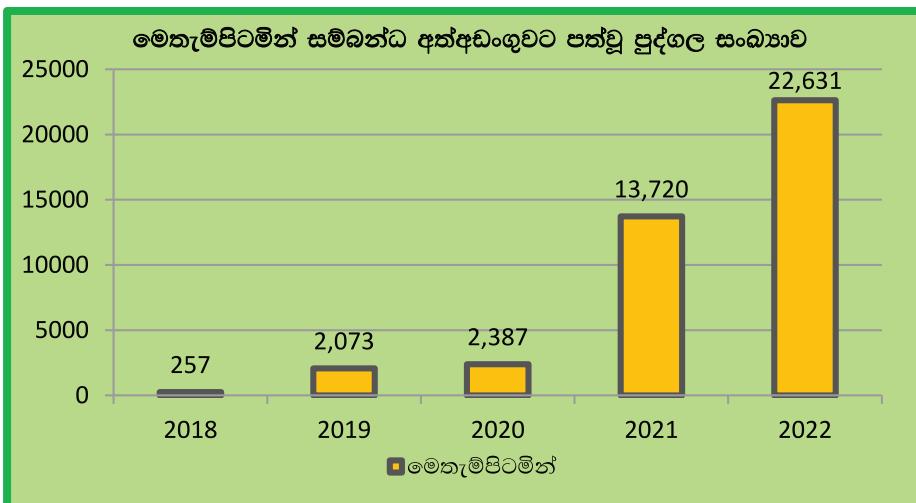
2022 වර්ෂයේ හෙරෝයින් කිලෝග්‍රැම් 1677 ක් නීතියේ රහුනට හසුවී ඇති අතර පුද්ගලයන් 69,688 ක් අත්අඩංගුවට පත්වී ඇතු. හෙරෝයින් සම්බන්ධ අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම් 2021 වර්ෂය හා සපෘති කළ 2022 වර්ෂයේදී 38%කින් වැඩිවී ඇතු. 2022 වර්ෂයේ හෙරෝයින් සම්බන්ධ අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම්වල ප්‍රවණතාවය අවුරුදු 15-64 අතර ජනගහනයෙන් ලක්ෂයකට පුද්ගලයන් 248 දෙනෙක්.



මෙතැම්පිටම්න්

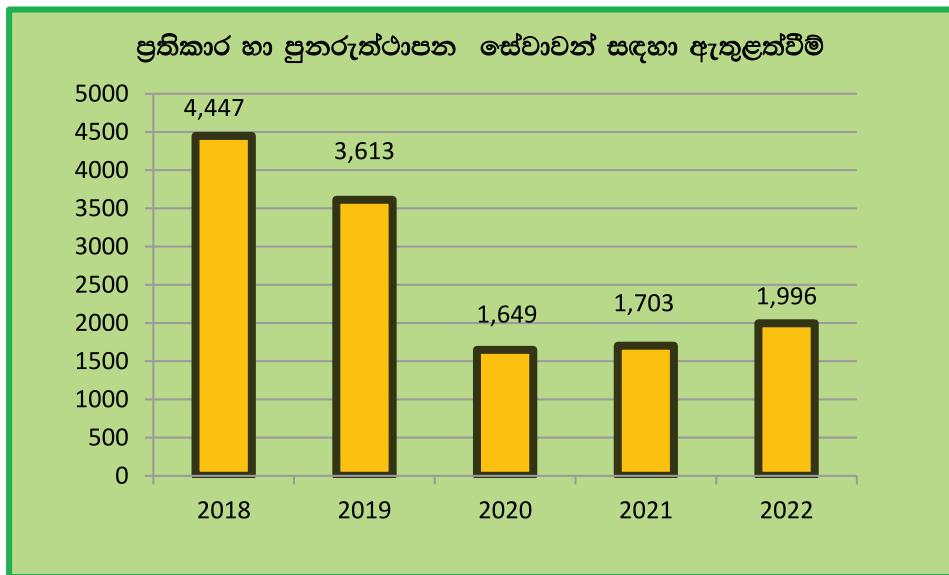
2021 වර්ෂයට සාපේක්ෂව 2022 වර්ෂයේදී මෙතැම්පිටම්න් සඳහා අත්අඩංගුවටත් පුද්ගල සංඛ්‍යාවෙහි වැඩිවීමේ ප්‍රවණතාවයක් හඳුනාගත හැකි අතර අත්අඩංගුවටත් මෙතැම්පිටම්න් ප්‍රමාණයෙහි වැඩිවීමක් හඳුනාගත නොහැකිය. 2022 වර්ෂයේදී මෙතැම්පිටම්න් කිලෝ ගේම් 283 ක් සහ ගේම් 873 ක් සමඟ පුද්ගලයින් 22,631 දෙනෙක් නීතිය ක්‍රියාත්මක කරන අංශවල අත්අඩංගුවටත්ව ඇතු. පසුගිය වසර දෙක ඇතුළත මෙතැම්පිටම්න් භාවිතය සැලකිය යුතු ලෙස ඉහළ ගොස් ඇති බව අත්අඩංගුවටත්වීම්

පිළිබඳ වාර්තා තුළින් පැහැදිලිවේ. 2022 වර්ෂයේ මෙතැම්පිටම් න් සම්බන්ධ අත්අඩංගුවට ගැනීම්වල ප්‍රවණතාවය අවුරුදු 15-64 අතර ජනගහනයෙන් ලක්ෂයකට පූද්ගලයන් 111 දෙනෙකි.



ප්‍රතිකාර හා පුනරුත්ථාපන සේවාවන්

2022 වර්ෂයේ මත්ද්වා හාවිත අකුමතා සඳහා පූද්ගලයින් 1,996 දෙනෙක් ප්‍රතිකාර සේවාවන් ලබාගෙන ඇත. එම සේවාලාභීන්ගෙන් 746 (37.4%) දෙනෙක් අන්තරායකර මාශය පාලක ජාතික මණ්ඩලයේ ප්‍රතිකාර මධ්‍යස්ථානවල, 67 (3.4%) බන්ධනාගාර ප්‍රතිකාර වැඩසටහනින් ද, 355 (17.8%) රාජ්‍ය නොවන සංවිධානවලින් ද, 821 (41.1%) පුනරුත්ථාපන කොමිෂන් ජනරාල් කාර්යාලයට අයත් කන්දකාඩු ප්‍රතිකාර හා පුනරුත්ථාපන මධ්‍යස්ථානයෙන් ද ප්‍රතිකාර හා පුනරුත්ථාපන සේවාවන් ලබාගෙන ඇති අතර එම සේවාලාභීන්ගෙන් බහුතරයක් (26.3%) ක් කොළඹ දිස්ත්‍රික්කයෙන් ආයතනගත වූවන් ය. මධ්‍යස්ථානගත ප්‍රතිකාර සේවාවන් වලට අමතරව ප්‍රජා මට්ටම් ප්‍රජා පාදක ප්‍රතිකාර වැඩසටහන් ද ක්‍රියාත්මක කරනු ලැබේ.



ප්‍රතිකාර ලබාගත් පුද්ගලයන්ගෙන් 34%ක් අවුරුදු 30 හෝ ඊට වැඩි පුද්ගලයින් වෙති. 2021 වර්ෂය හා සැසදීමේදී 2022 වර්ෂය කුළ ප්‍රතිකාර සඳහා යොමුවූ සේවාලාභීන් සංඛ්‍යාව 17% කින් වැඩි වී ඇත.

බන්ධනාගාරගතවීම්

2022 වර්ෂයේදී බන්ධනාගාරගතවූ මුළු පුද්ගලයන් සංඛ්‍යාව 30,331 කි. ඔවුන් අතුරින් විෂ මත්ද්‍රව්‍ය වැරදි සඳහා පුද්ගලයින් 19,094 දෙනෙක් බන්ධනාගාරගතවී ඇත. එය මුළු බන්ධනාගාරගතවීම් වලින් 63% ක් වේ. 2022 වර්ෂය කුළ ගණනා සම්බන්ධ වැරදි සඳහා පුද්ගලයන් 2,656 (13.9%) ක්ද හෙරෝයින් සම්බන්ධ වැරදි සඳහා පුද්ගලයන් 12,913 (67.6%) ක්ද බන්ධනාගාරගතවී ඇත.

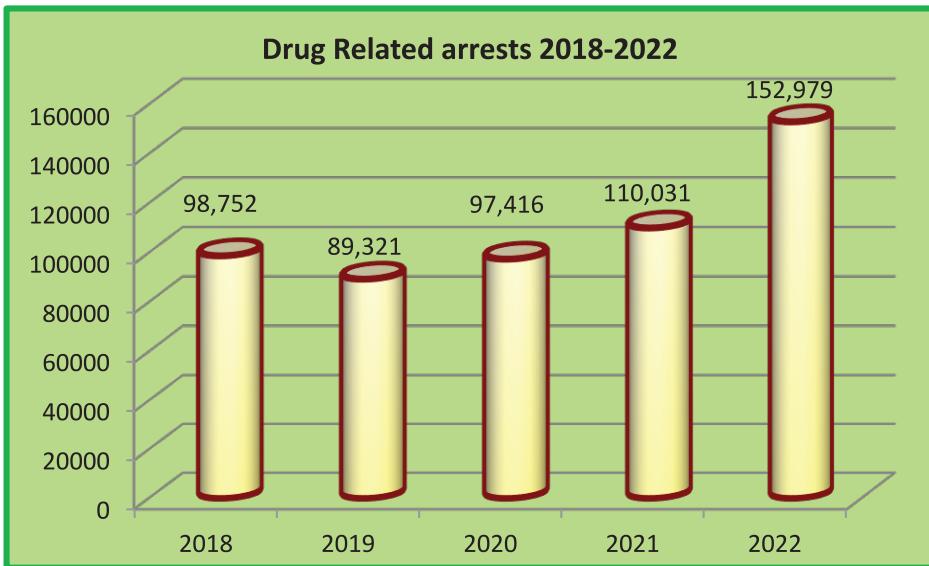
Timely Trends of Drug Abuse in Sri Lanka

Introduction

The context of drug abuse and new trends are monitored and measured through diverse sources and criteria whereas prevented and controlled through strategies of supply control and demand reduction based on scientific evidence. The prevalence of drug abuse can be identified through different criteria such as the availability of drugs, number of arrests, trends of arrests, prevalence of new types of drugs, crimes associated with drugs, records of treatment admissions, and drug related imprisonments. This handbook presents drug related statistics analytically under said criteria.

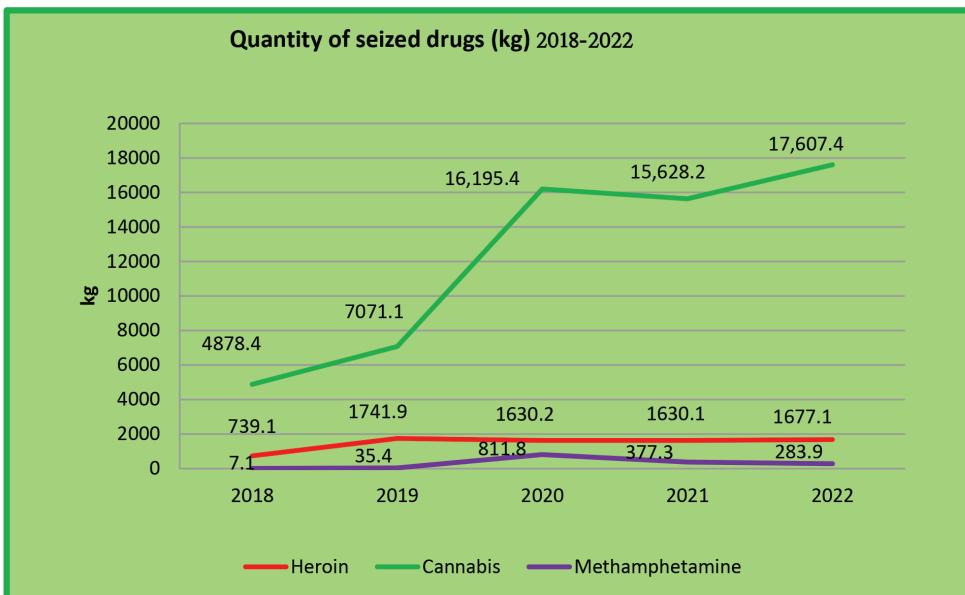
Drug related arrests

It can be found a considerable increase based on the analysis of data on drug related arrests in 2022. 152,979 individuals were arrested for drug-related offenses in 2022. It shows a 36% increase in contrast to 2021. Accordingly, 45.6% of heroin-related arrests, 35% of cannabis-related arrests, and 14.8% of methamphetamine-related arrests were reported. The majority reported from the Western Province (59%), 10% from the North Western Province, and 08% from the Southern Province. Of the total arrests, 41% from the Colombo District, 12% from the Gampaha District, and 06% from the Kurunegala District were reported. The prevalence of drug-related arrests in 2022 among age category 15-64 and is 751 persons per 100,000 persons of the population.



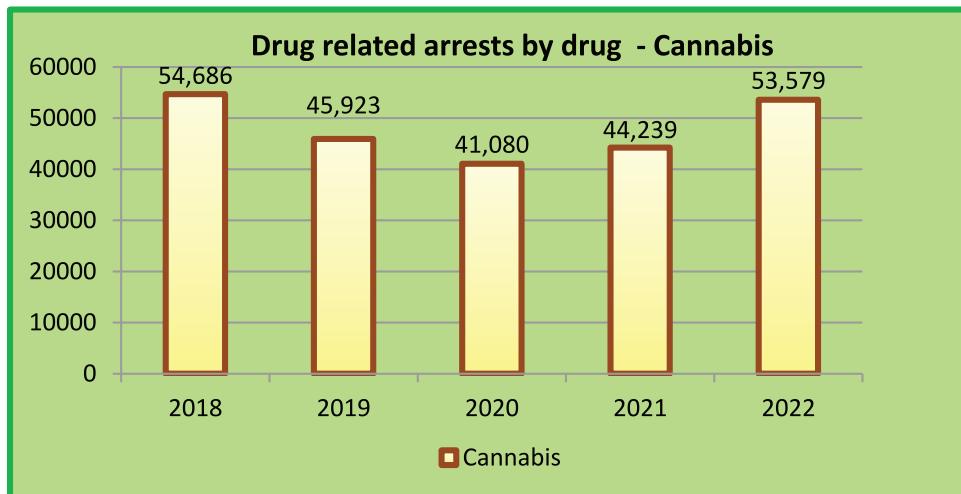
In contrast to 2021, arrests related to heroin and cannabis reveal a significant increase. There is a trend in the gradual increase of methamphetamine arrests and usage.

According to the quantities of drugs seized in 2022, 1,677kg were arrested and in contrast to 2021, there was a decrease in the seized quantities. Considering cannabis-related arrests, 17,607kg was seized. Although, there is an increase in the arrests of methamphetamine-related offenses, still considerable growth can be found in the quantities arrested.



Cannabis

A large number of drug-related arrests in 2022 were reported for Cannabis offenses (53,579) and majority was reported from the Colombo District (12%). In 2022, 17,607kg of cannabis was seized island-wide. 42% of arrests for cannabis offenses were reported from the Western Province, 12% from the Southern Province, 10% from the North-Western Province, and 06% from the Central Province. The prevalence of cannabis-related arrests reported in 2022 was found in the age category 15-64 is 263 persons per 100,000 persons of the population.

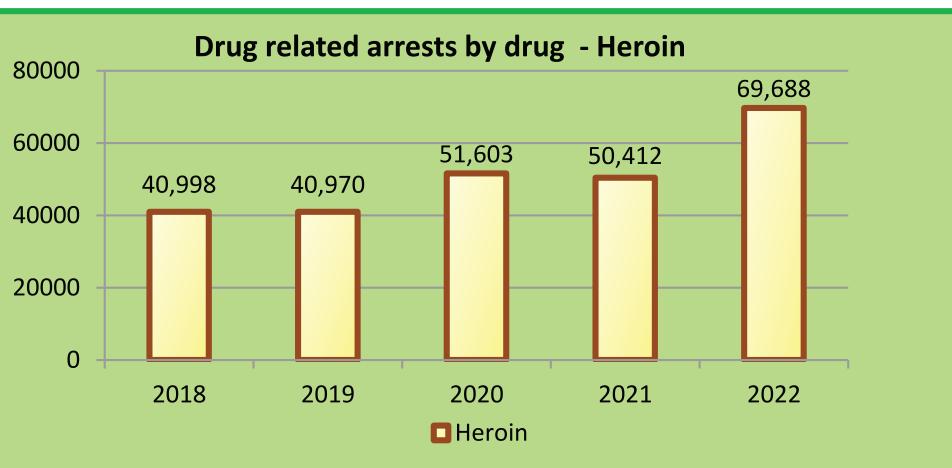


Hashish

According to the statistical data on drug-related arrests in 2022, 197 cases were reported for Hashish, and 197 individuals were arrested. In 2022, 3kg 531g of Hashish were seized and 74% of arrest cases were reported from Western Province.

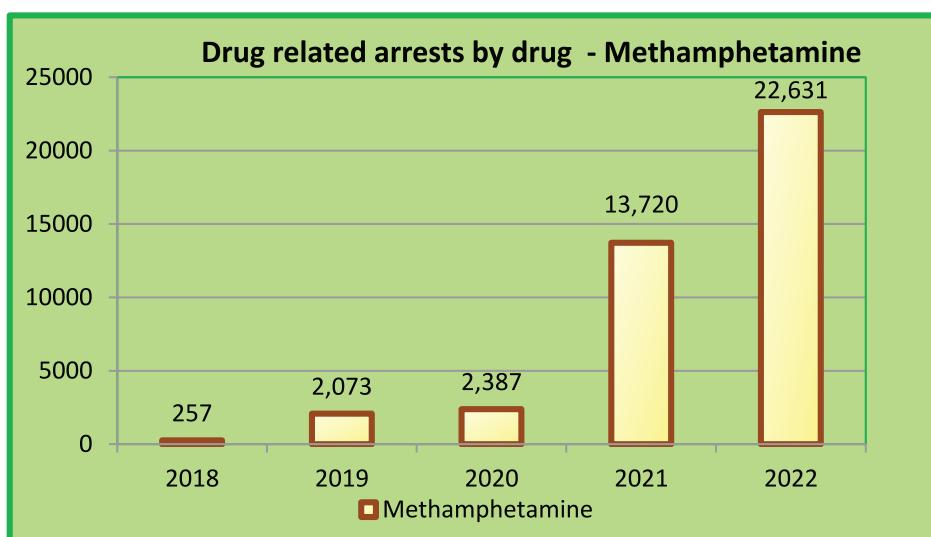
Heroin

1,677kg of heroin were seized in 2022 and 69,688 individuals were arrested. Compared to heroin-related arrests reported in 2021, 38% increase can be identified in 2022. The prevalence of heroin-related arrests in 2022 among the population of 15-64 years, is 248 persons per 100,000 persons of the population.



Methamphetamine

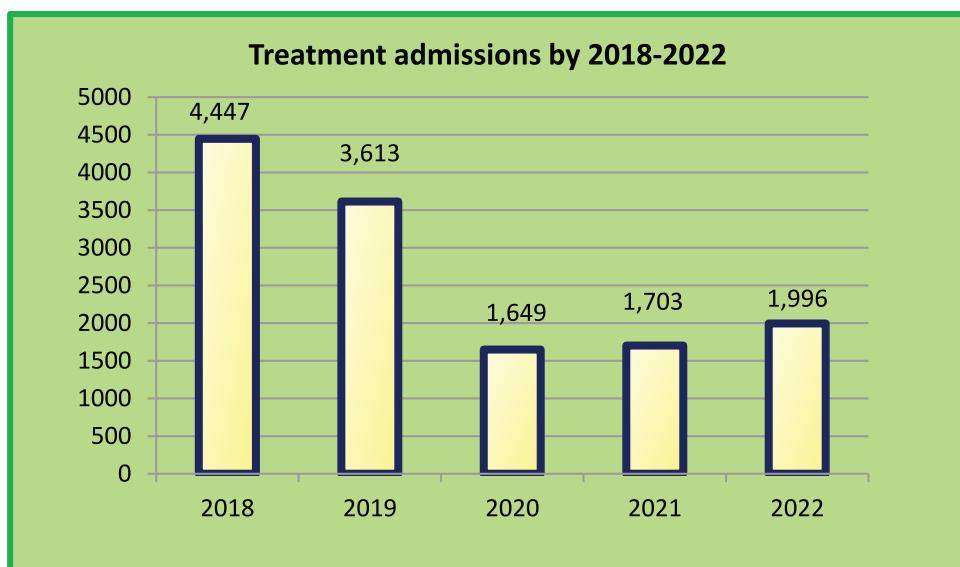
In contrast to 2021, it can be found an increasing trend in methamphetamine-related arrests. 22,631 individuals have been arrested with 283kg and 873g of methamphetamine by the law enforcement agencies during the year 2022. During the past 2 years, arrest records reveal that methamphetamine usage has considerably increased.



Treatment and Rehabilitation Services.

In 2022, 1,996 individuals with substance use disorders have received treatment services. From said clients, 746 (37.4%) from the treatment centres of National Dangerous Drugs Control Board, 67 (3.4%) from designated treatment centres, 355 (178%) from treatment services of non-governmental organizations, 821 (41.1%) from Kandakadu treatment and rehabilitation center of Bureau of Commissioner General of Rehabilitation (BCGR) have received treatment and rehabilitation services and the majority of these clients were from the Colombo District. In addition to institutional treatment services, community-based treatment services have been implemented with the support of community leaders, field officers and civil society organizations.

Of the individuals who have received treatment services, 34% represented the age category 30 or above. In contrast to 2021, clients referred to treatment programmes have increased by 17% in 2022.



Imprisonments

In 2022, total number of imprisonments reported for drug-related offenses was 30,331. Out of total prison admissions, 19,094 (63.0%) have been imprisoned for narcotic drug offenses, 2,656 (13.9%) for cannabis-related offenses and 12,913 (67.6%) for heroin-related offenses.

இலங்கையின் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்த துஷ்பிரயோகம் சார்ந்த தற்கால போக்குகள்

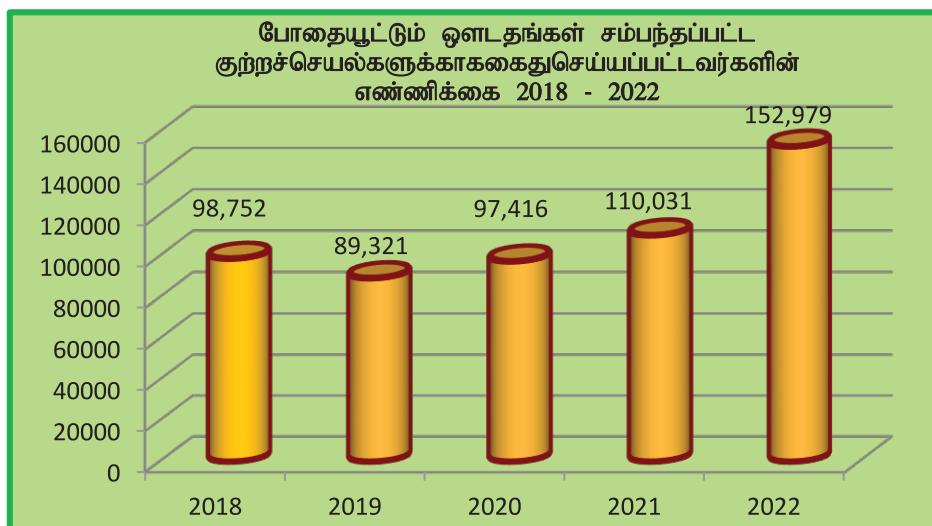
அறிமுகம்

இலங்கையின் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்த துஷ்பிரயோகம் பற்றிய நிலைவரமும் புதிய போக்குகளும் பல்வேறு மூலங்களும் அளவுகோல்களும் ஊடாக மேற்பார்வை செய்யப்படுவதோடு அளவிடப்படுகின்றன. விண்ணான ரீதியான சான்றுகளை அடிப்படையாகக்கொண்ட, வழங்கலைக் கட்டுப்படுத்தும், கேள்வியைக் குறைக்கும் உபாயமுறைகளின் ஊடாக தடுப்பும் கட்டுப்பாடும் மேற்கொள்ளப்படுகிறது. தெரு மட்டத்திலான போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்களின் கிடைப்பனவுத் தன்மை, கைதுசெய்யப்படும் நபர்களின் எண்ணிக்கை, கைதுகளின் போக்குகள், புதிய போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்த வகைகளின் பரம்பல், அறிக்கையிடப்படும் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சார்ந்த குற்றச்செயல்கள் போன்ற அளவுகோல்களும், சிகிச்சையளிப்புச் சேவைகளுக்காக அறிக்கையிடப்படும் நபர்களின் எண்ணிக்கை, சிறையிடப்படும் நபர்களின் எண்ணிக்கை போன்ற அளவுகோல்களும் ஊடாக போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்த பாவனையின் பரம்பலை அடையாளம் காணலாம். இக்கைந்நால் மூலம் அவ்வாறான அளவுகோல்களின் கீழ் காலத்திற்குரிய புள்ளிவிவரங்கள் பகுப்பாய்வு ரீதியாக முன்வைக்கப்பட்டுள்ளன.

போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சார்ந்த குற்றச்செயல்கள் தொடர்பான கைதுகள்

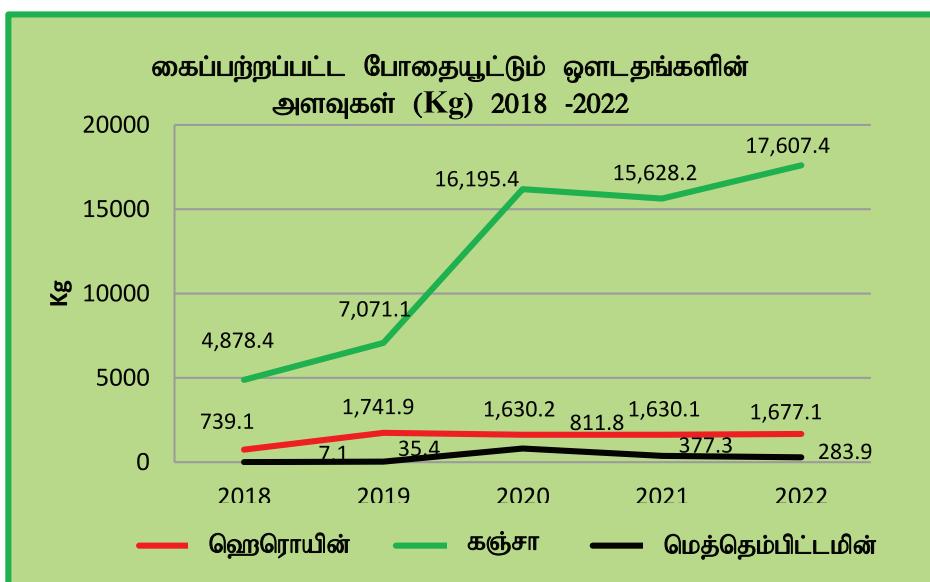
2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகள் தொடர்பான தரவுகளைப் பகுப்பாய்வு செய்யும் போது எண்ணிக்கை ரீதியாக அதிகரிப்பொன்றை அவதானிக்கலாம். 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் இலங்கையின் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக மொத்தம் 152,979 பேர் கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டனர். 2021 ஆம் ஆண்டுடன் அதனை ஒப்பிடும் போது அது 36% அதிகரிப்பாகும். போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட

குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையில் ஹெராயின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 45.6% சதவீதமானவர்களும், கஞ்சா சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 35% சதவீதமானவர்களும், மெத்தெம்பிட்டமின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 14.8% சதவீதமானவர்களும் அடங்குவர். போதையூட்டும் ஒளதாங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையில் பெரும்பாலானவர்கள் மேல் மாகாணத்திலிருந்தும் (59%), வடமேல் மாகாணத்திலிருந்தும் (10%), தென் மாகாணத்திலிருந்தும் (8%) பதிவாகின்றனர். கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் மொத்த எண்ணிக்கையில் கொழும்பு மாவட்டத்திலிருந்து 41% சதவீதமானவர்களும், கம்பஹா மாவட்டத்திலிருந்து 12% சதவீதமானவர்களும், குருணாகல் மாவட்டத்திலிருந்து 06% சதவீதமானவர்களும் என்ற அடிப்படையில் பதிவாகியுள்ளனர். 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் போதையூட்டும் ஒளதாங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையின் போக்கு, 15 – 64 வயதுக்கு இடைப்பட்ட சனத்தொகையில் ஓர் இலட்சம் பேருக்கு 751 பேர் ஆவர்.



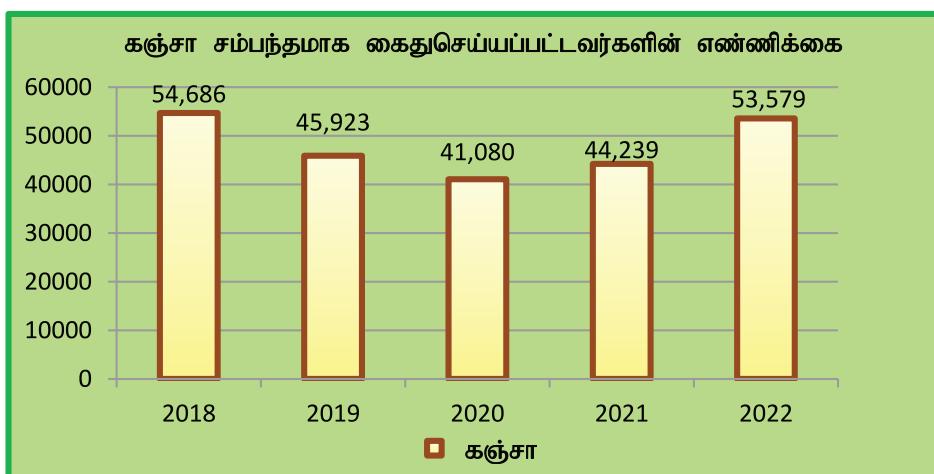
2021 ஆம் ஆண்டுடன் ஒப்பிடும் போது ஹெரோயின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகளிலும் கஞ்சா சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகளிலும் அதிகரிப்பொன்றை அவதானிக்க முடிகிறது. மேத்தெம்பிட்டமின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகள் படிப்படியாக அதிகரிக்கும் போக்கொன்றையும் பாவனைப் போக்கொன்றையும் அடையாளம் காண முடிகிறது.

போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட சுற்றிவளைப்புகளின் போது கைப்பற்றப்பட்ட போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்களின் அளவுப்படி 1,677 கிலோ கிராம் ஹெரோயின் 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் கைப்பற்றப்பட்டது. 2021 ஆம் ஆண்டுடன் ஒப்பிடும் போது கைப்பற்றப்பட்ட அளவுகளில் குறைவொன்றை அவதானிக்கலாம். கஞ்சா சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகளைப் புலனாய்வு செய்யும் போது 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் 17,607 கிலோ கிராம் கஞ்சா சட்டத்தின் பிடியில் சிக்கியது. மேத்தெம்பிட்டமின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையில் அதிகரிப்பொன்று சுட்டிகாட்டப்பட்டபோதும், கைப்பற்றப்பட்ட அளவுகளில் குறிப்பிடத்தக்க ஓர் அதிகரிப்பை அவதானிக்க முடியவில்லை.



கஞ்சா

2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகளை அவதானிக்கும்போது அவற்றில் கணிசமானவை (53,579) கஞ்சாவுடன் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்கானவையாகும். கஞ்சா சம்பந்தப்பட்ட சுற்றிவளைப்புகளில் கணிசமானவை, கொழும்பு மாவட்டத்திலிருந்து (12%) பதிவாகியுள்ளது. 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் நாடுபூராவும் 17,607 கிலோ கிராம் அளவான கஞ்சா கைப்பற்றப்பட்டது. மேல் மாகாணத்திலிருந்து கஞ்சா சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்கான கைதுகள் 42% ஆக இருப்பதுடன், தென் மாகாணத்தில் 12% ஆகவும், வடமேல் மாகாணத்தில் 10% ஆகவும், மத்திய மாகாணத்தில் 06% ஆகவும் காணப்படுகிறது. 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் கஞ்சாவுடன் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் போக்கு, 15-64 வயதுக்கு இடைப்பட்ட சனத்தொகையில் ஓரிலட்சம் பேருக்கு 263 பேர் ஆக காணப்பட்டது.



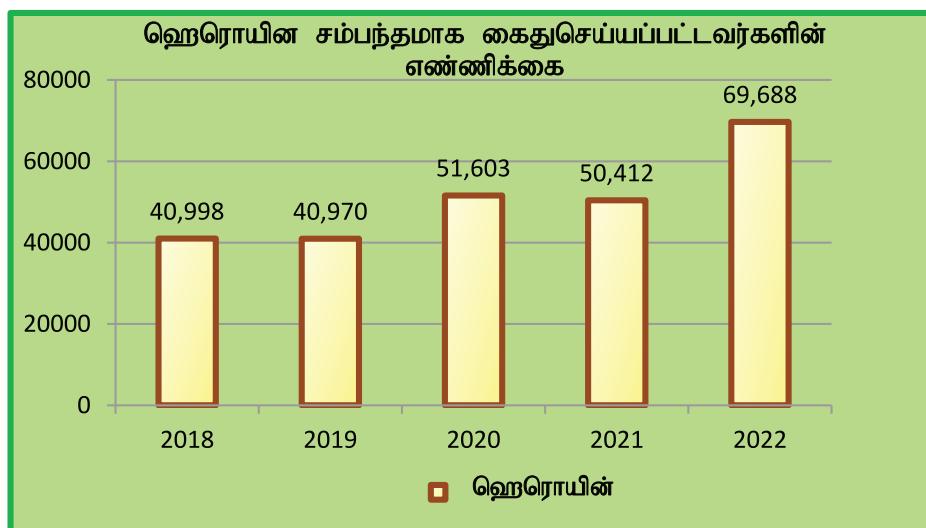
ஹஷ்டீஸ்

2022 ஆம் ஆண்டின் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகள் பற்றிய புள்ளிவிவரத் தரவுகளின்படி ஹஷ்டீஸ் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட 197 சம்பவங்கள் பற்றி அறிக்கையிடப்பட்டுள்ளது. இதற்காக 197 பேர் கைதாகியுள்ளனர். 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் சுற்றிவளைப்புகளின்போது 3.531

கிலோ கிராம் ஹவீஸ் கைப்பற்றப்பட்டது. ஹவீஸ் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட சம்பவங்களில் 74% மேல் மாகாணத்திலிருந்து அறிக்கையிடப்பட்டுள்ளது.

ஹரோயின்

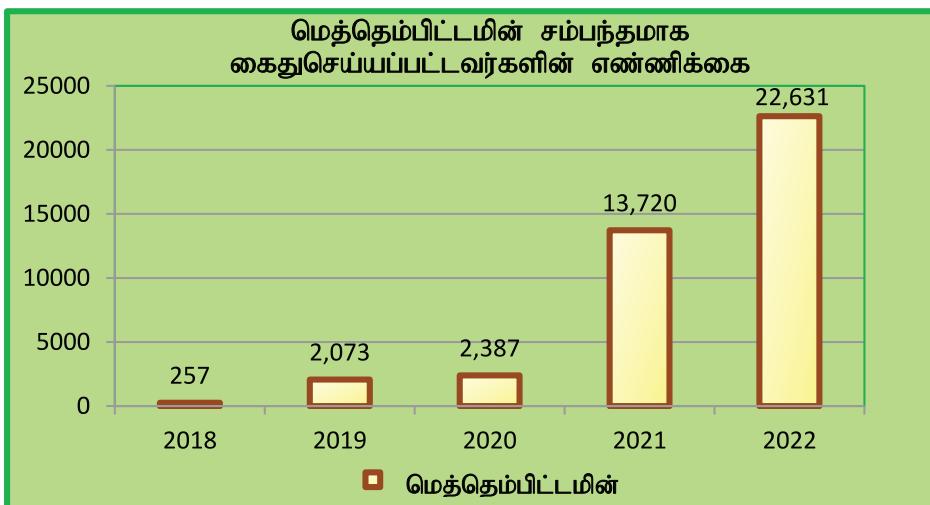
2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் 1,677 கிலோ கிராம் ஹரோயின் சட்டத்தின் பிடியில் சிக்கியது. இதனோடு சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 69,688 பேர் கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டுள்ளனர். 2021 ஆம் ஆண்டுடன் ஒப்பிடும் போது 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் 38% இனால் ஹரோயின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகள் அதிகரித்துள்ளது. 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் ஹரோயின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகளின் போக்கு, 15-64 வயதுக்கு இடைப்பட்ட சனத்தொகையில் ஓர் இலட்சம் பேருக்கு 248 பேர் ஆகக் காணப்பட்டது.



மெத்தெம்பிட்டமின்

2021 ஆம் ஆண்டுக்கு ஒப்பீடாக 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் மெத்தெம்பிட்டமின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையில் அதிகரிக்கும் போக்கொன்றை அவதானிக்கக்கூடியதாக இருக்கவில்லை. 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் 283 கிலோ கிராம் 873 கிராம் மெத்தெம்பிட்டமினுடன் 22,631 பேர் சட்ட அமுலாக்கல் துறையினரால் கைதுசெய்யப்பட்டுள்ளனர். கடந்த இரண்டு ஆண்டுகளில்

மெத்தெம்பிட்டமின் பாவனை குறிப்பிடத்தக்க அளவால் அதிகரித்துள்ளதென்பது கைதுகள் பற்றிய அறிக்கைகளிலிருந்து தெளிவாகின்றது. 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் மெத்தெம்பிட்டமின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட கைதுகளின் போக்கு, 15-64 வயதுக்கு இடைப்பட்ட சனத்தொகையில் ஒர் இலட்சம் பேருக்கு 111 பேர் ஆகக் காணப்பட்டது.



சிகிச்சையளிப்பு மற்றும் புனர்வாழ்வளிப்புச் சேவைகள்

2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்த பாவனை ஒழுங்கீணங்களுக்காக 1996 பேர் சிகிச்சையளிப்பு சேவைகளைப் பெற்றுக்கொண்டுள்ளனர். அச்சேவைநாடிகளில் 746 பேர் (37.4%) தேசிய அபாயகர ஒளத்தங்கள் கட்டுப்பாட்டுச் சபையிலிருந்தும், 67 பேர் (3.4%) சிறைச்சாலை சிகிச்சையளிப்பு நிகழ்ச்சித் திட்டங்களிலிருந்தும், 355 பேர் (17.8%) அரச சார்பற்ற அமைப்புகளிலிருந்தும், 821 பேர் (41.1%) புனர்வாழ்வளிப்பு ஆணையாளர் நாயகம் பணியகத்திற்குச் சொந்தமான கந்தகாடு சிகிச்சையளிப்பு மற்றும் புனர்வாழ்வளிப்பு நிலையத்திலிருந்தும் சிகிச்சையளிப்பு மற்றும் புனர்வாழ்வளிப்புச் சேவைகளைப் பெற்றுக் கொண்டுள்ளனர். அச்சேவைநாடிகளில் பெரும்பாலானவர்கள் (26.3%) கொழும்பு மாவட்டத்தைச் சேர்ந்தவர்களாவர். நிலையத்தில் சிகிச்சையளிப்புச் சேவைகள் தவிர

சமுதாய மட்டத்தில் சமுதாய அடிப்படையிலான சிகிச்சையளிப்பு நிகழ்ச்சித்திட்டங்களும் அமுலில் உள்ளன.



சிகிச்சைகளைப் பெற்றுக்கொண்டவர்களில் 34% சதவீதமானவர்கள் 30 வருடம் அல்லது அதற்கு மேற்பட்ட வயதுப் பிரிவினர் ஆவர். 2021 ஆம் ஆண்டுடன் ஒப்பிடும் போது 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் சிகிச்சைகளுக்கு சேர்த்துக்கொள்ளப்பட்ட சேவைநாடிகளின் எண்ணிக்கை 17% ஆல் அதிகரித்துள்ளது.

சிறையிடப்படல்

2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் 30,331 பேர் சிறையிடப்பட்டுள்ளனர். அவர்களில் நச்சுத்தன்மை வாய்ந்த போதையூட்டும் ஒளத்தங்கள் சார்ந்த குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 19,094 பேர் சிறையிடப்பட்டுள்ளனர். மொத்த சிறையிடப்பட்டவர்களின் எண்ணிக்கையில் அது 63% ஆகும். 2022 ஆம் ஆண்டில் கஞ்சா சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 2,656 பேரும் (13.9%) ஹெரோயின் சம்பந்தப்பட்ட குற்றச்செயல்களுக்காக 12,913 பேரும் (67.6%) சிறையிடப்பட்டனர்.

PART 1

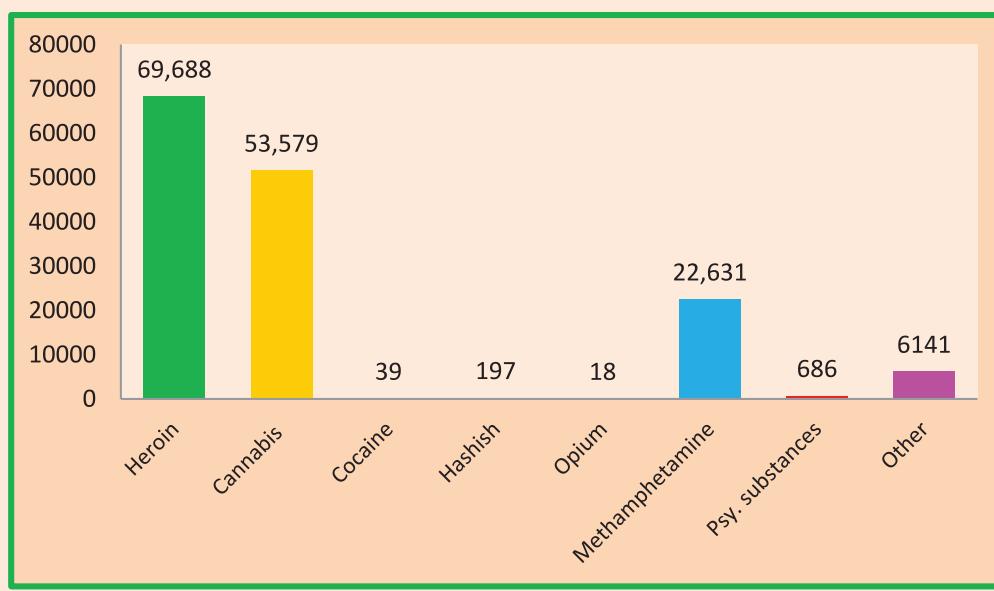
ARREST RELATED INFORMATION

Drug Related Arrests

152, 979 Persons were arrested for Drug related arrests in 2022. When compared to the year 2021, Drug-related arrests have increased markedly by 36% in 2022. In accordance with the total percentages of arrests during the year 2022, 59% were reported from Western Province, 10% were reported from North Western Province, and 08% were reported from Southern Province.

1,677kg of heroin seizes have been reported from law enforcement authorities in the year 2022. The individuals arrested for drug-related offences in the year 2022 falls under the drug categories of cannabis, heroin, and methamphetamine and are quantifiably 53,579, 69,688, and 22,631 respectively. It is possible to identify a significant increase in the possession and usage of methamphetamine in the year 2022.

The quantity of heroin seized has significantly increased in 2022 in contrast to the year 2021. Court cases filed against offences associated with heroin consumption have also increased in 2022 compared to the year 2021. The quantity of cannabis seized and the court cases against the offence associated with cannabis have evidently increased in 2022 compared to the year 2021.



Drug Related Arrests by Drug and District

CENTRAL PROVINCE

Table 1 - Kandy District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%								
Cannabis	2,675	53.4	2,236	53.8	2,157	38.7	1,787	40.7	2,678	50.6
Heroin	2,042	40.7	1,896	45.6	3,029	54.3	2,286	52.1	2,132	40.3
Hashish	0	0.0	5	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.0	54	1.0
Cocaine	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	-	-	9	0.2	9	0.1	117	2.7	204	3.9
Opium	-	-	-	-	4	0.1	2	0.0	7	0.1
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	15	0.3	39	0.9	38	0.7
Other	294	5.9	9	0.2	358	6.4	156	3.6	177	3.4
Total	5,012	100.0	4,156	100.0	5,578	100.0	4,388	100.0	5,290	100.0

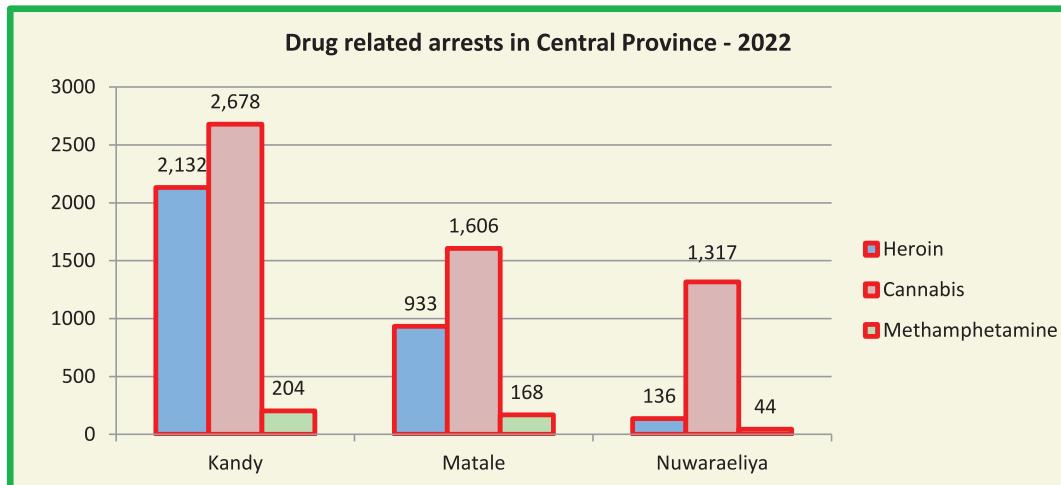
Table 2 - Matale District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	1,476	64.5	1,035	58.9	1,018	40.1	420	64.7	1,606	55.2
Heroin	459	20.1	719	40.9	1,136	44.8	153	23.5	933	32.1
Hashish	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.6	1	0.0
Methamphetamine	-	-	1	0.1	13	0.5	22	3.4	168	5.7
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	5	14.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
Other	353	15.4	1	0.1	366	0.2	51	7.8	201	7.0
Total	2,296	100.0	2,288	100.0	2,538	100.0	650	100.0	2,909	100.0

Table 3 - Nuwara Eliya District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	741	82.4	367	82.7	771	84.5	484	80.8	1,317	61.2
Heroin	110	12.2	66	14.9	119	13.0	60	10.0	136	6.3
Hashish	12	1.3	7	1.6	13	1.5	1	0.2	9	0.5
Cocaine	-	-	1	0.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	4	0.5	3	0.7	1	0.1	12	2.0	44	2.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	2	0.3	66	3.1
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	0	0.0
Other	32	3.6	0	0.0	5	0.5	38	6.3	579	26.9
Total	899	100.0	444	100.0	100.0	100.0	913	100.0	2,151	100.0

Exhibit - 01



NORTH CENTRAL PROVINCE

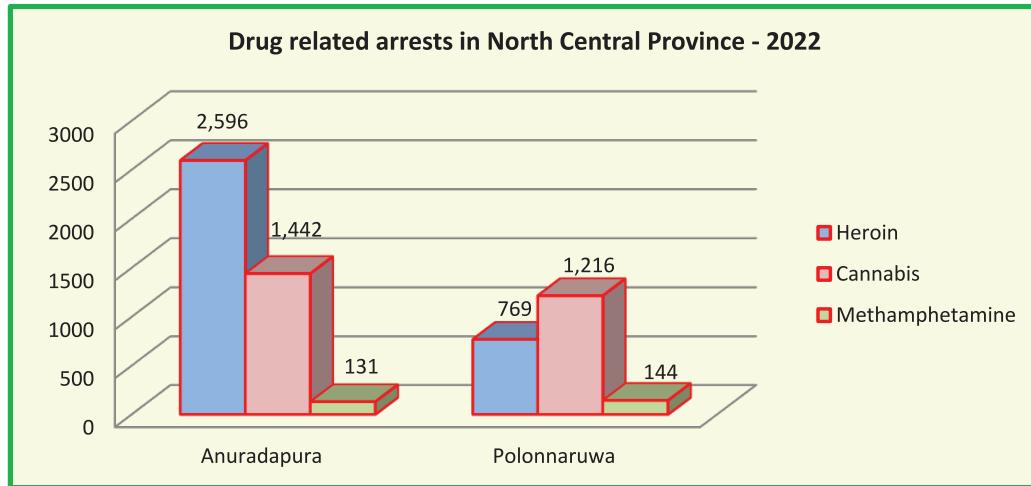
Table 4 - Anuradhapura District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	1,777	75.0	678	57.1	2,681	49.8	1,597	40.3	1,442	33.9
Heroin	450	19.0	506	42.5	2,656	49.3	2,030	54.6	2,596	61.0
Methamphetamine	-	-	2	0.2	4	0.1	40	1.0	131	3.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	18	0.3	35	0.9	54	1.3
Other	141	6.0	2	0.2	28	0.5	19	0.5	35	0.8
Total	2,368	100.0	1,190	100.0	5,387	100.0	3,721	100.0	4,258	100.0

Table 5 - Polonnaruwa District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	798	82.3	461	81.9	1,432	68.9	1,324	70.3	1,216	56.2
Heroin	163	16.8	102	18.1	634	30.5	485	25.8	769	35.5
Methamphetamine	-	-	-	-	7	0.3	56	3.0	144	6.7
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	4	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1
Hashish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1
Other	9	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.1	10	0.6	28	1.3
Total	970	100.0	563	100.0	2,079	100.0	1,881	100.0	2,162	100.0

Exhibit - 02



NORTH WESTERN PROVINCE

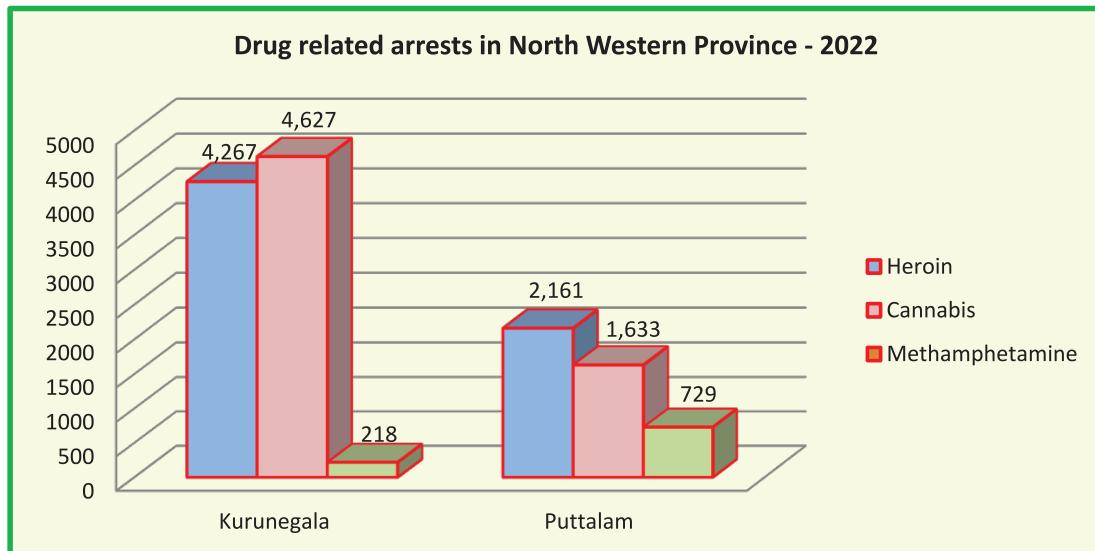
Table 6 - Kurunegala District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	4,010	56.0	3,511	51.8	3,050	41.7	2,867	54.8	4,627	49.8
Heroin	2,934	40.9	3,257	48.0	4,081	55.7	2,179	41.7	4,267	46.0
Hashish	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	3	0.1	5	0.1	76	1.5	218	2.3
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	2	0.0	16	0.3	16	0.1
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.0	1	0.1
Other	220	3.1	9	0.1	183	2.5	87	1.7	153	1.6
Total	7,165	100.0	6,780	100.0	7,322	100.0	5,227	100.0	9,283	100.0

Table 7 - Puttalam District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	1,129	42.8	1,392	47.5	1,503	35.5	1,427	34.0	1,633	30.5
Heroin	1,465	55.5	1,466	50.1	2,692	63.5	2,275	52.5	2,161	40.4
Hashish	-	-	5	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	-	-	60	2.0	17	0.4	561	13.0	729	13.6
Cocaine	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	0	0.0
Psychotropic substance	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.1	1	0.0
Other	46	1.7	6	0.2	24	0.6	16	0.4	829	15.5
Total	2,640	100.0	2,929	100.0	4,236	100.0	4,322	100.0	5,353	100.0

Exhibit - 03



NORTHERN PROVINCE

Table 8 - Jaffna District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	340	65.8	330	50.8	839	36.5	191	37.6	426	25.8
Heroin	132	25.5	318	49.0	1,398	60.8	273	53.7	1,084	65.5
Methamphetamine	-	-	0	0.0	6	0.2	2	0.4	42	2.5
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.2	54	3.3
Other	45	8.7	0	0	55	2.4	41	8.1	48	2.9
Total	517	100.0	649	100.0	2,299	100.0	508	100.0	1,654	100.0

Table 9 - Mannar District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	237	84.9	410	76.2	485	69.6	543	64.3	193	43.0
Heroin	34	12.2	110	20.4	180	25.8	176	20.8	107	23.8
Hashish	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.1	1	0.2
Cocaine	-	-	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.4
Psychotropic Substances	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	14	3.1
Methamphetamine	2	0.7	16	3.0	9	1.3	104	12.3	109	24.3
Other	6	2.2	0	0.0	20	2.9	20	2.4	19	4.2
Total	279	100.0	538	100.	697	100.0	845	100.0	449	100.0

Table 10 - Mullativu District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	113	99.1	21	80.8	81	79.4	1	100.0	213	70.8
Heroin	1	0.9	3	11.5	21	20.6	0	0.0	66	21.9
Methamphetamine	-	-	2	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	6.3
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.7
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.3
Total	114	100.0	26	100.0	102	100.0	01	100.0	301	100.0

Table 11 - Vavuniya District

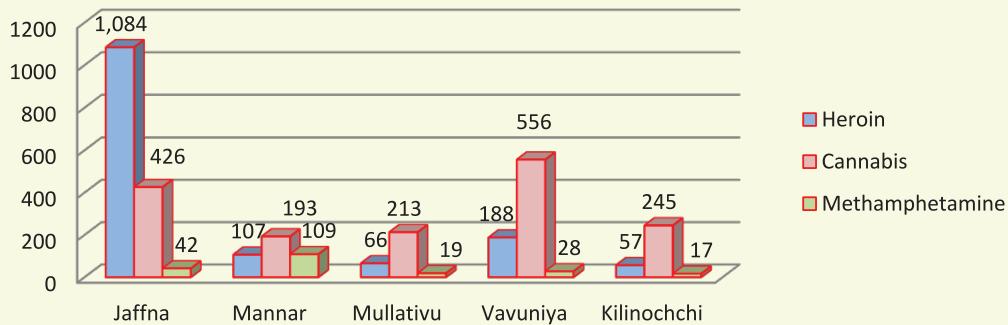
Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	448	79.4	367	87.8	582	62.0	572	77.4	556	70.2
Heroin	55	9.8	49	11.7	350	37.3	151	20.4	188	23.7
Hashish	-	-	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	-	-	-	-	6	0.6	8	1.1	28	3.5
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	2	0.3
Other	61	10.8	0	0.0	1	0.1	6	0.8	18	2.3
Total	564	100.0	418	100.0	939	100.0	739	100.0	792	100.0

Table 12 - Kilinochchi District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	136	91.8	206	91.2	615	81.4	187	85.4	245	76.5
Heroin	10	6.8	19	8.4	134	17.7	29	13.2	57	17.8
Methamphetamine	-	-	1	0.4	7	0.9	2	0.9	17	5.3
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.3
Other	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0
Total	148	100.0	226	100.0	756	100.0	219	100.0	320	100.0

Exhibit - 04

Drug related arrests in Northern Province - 2022



SABARAGAMUWA PROVINCE

Table 13 - Kegalle District

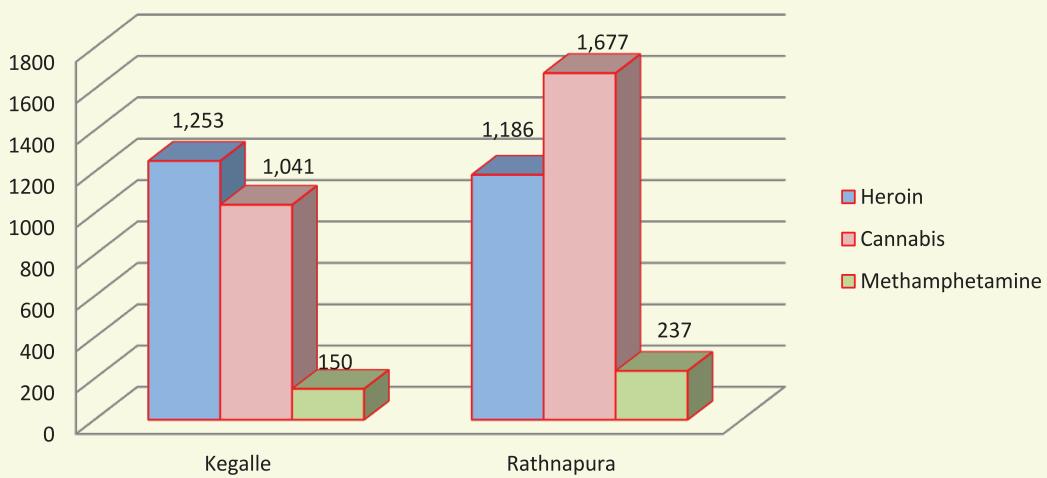
Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	874	64.2	1,101	54.3	696	38.8	464	37.0	1,041	40.8
Heroin	462	34.0	898	44.3	1,074	59.9	744	59.3	1,253	49.1
Opium	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cocaine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.1	24	1.2	3	0.2	43	3.4	150	5.9
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	5	0.3	0	0.0	54	2.1
Other	23	1.7	3	0.2	12	0.7	3	0.2	53	2.1
Total	1,360	100.0	2,026	100.0	1,792	100.0	1,254	100.0	2,552	100.0

Table 14 - Rathnapura District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	692	68.2	1,877	64.1	2,063	57.8	1,841	53.1	1,677	53.7
Heroin	291	28.7	1,021	34.9	1,444	40.4	1,378	39.8	1,186	38.0
Hashish	-	-	1	0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	-	-	22	0.8	7	0.2	175	5.1	237	7.6
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	21	0.6	41	1.2	7	0.2
Other	32	3.1	5	0.2	33	0.9	29	0.8	14	0.5
Total	1,015	100.0	2,926	100.0	3,569	100.0	3,464	100.0	3,121	100.0

Exhibit - 05

Drug related arrests in Sabaragamuwa Province - 2022



SOUTHERN PROVINCE

Table 15 - Galle District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	825	55.9	871	44.7	2,344	39.2	2,205	47.6	2,037	42.0
Heroin	638	43.2	1,076	55.2	3,581	60.0	2,276	49.1	2,423	50.0
Hashish	1	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	5	0.1
Cocaine	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Methamphetamine	-	-	-	-	14	0.2	123	2.7	277	5.7
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	9	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0
Other	12	0.8	0	0.0	18	0.3	30	0.6	105	2.1
Total	1,476	100.0	1,950	100.0	5,970	100.0	4,636	100.0	4,850	100.0

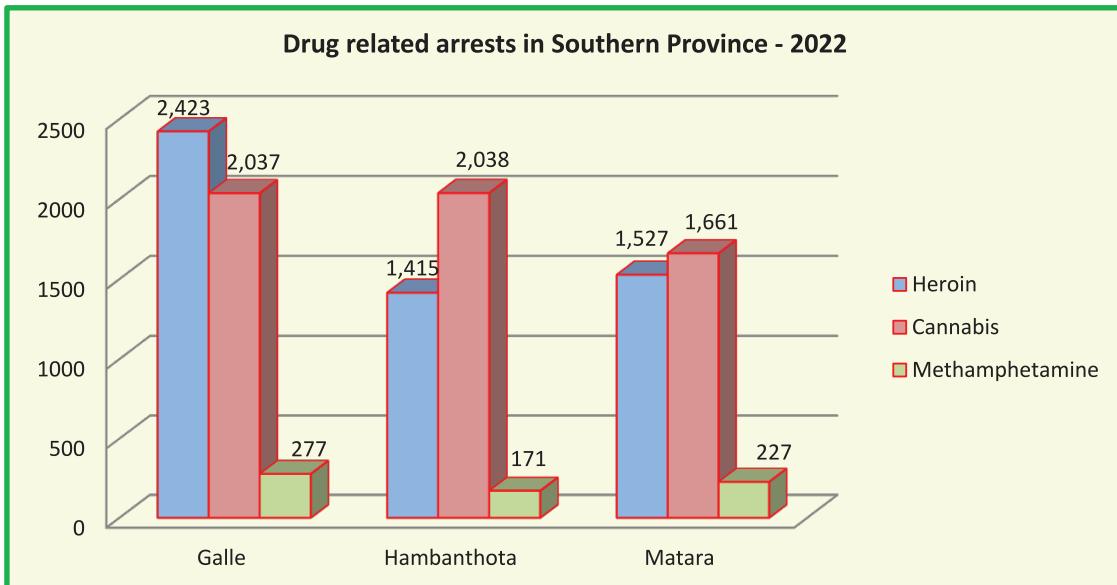
Table 16 - Hambanthota District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	2,672	77.3	2,327	69.6	336	81.3	2,531	66.7	2,038	54.5
Heroin	770	22.3	978	29.2	71	17.2	1,097	28.9	1,415	37.8
Hashish	0	0	5	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0	29	0.9	2	0.5	127	3.3	171	4.6
Cocaine	-	-	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.1
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.1	10	2.9
Other	13	0.4	5	0.1	4	1.0	33	0.9	107	0.1
Total	3,456	100.0	3,345	100.0	413	100.0	3,794	100.0	3,745	100.0

Table 17 - Matara District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	446	46.9	1,379	56.0	1,905	50.4	2,078	49.0	1,661	45.0
Heroin	485	51.0	1,045	42.4	1,774	47.0	1,841	43.4	1,527	41.4
Opium	0	0.0	0	0	1	0.1	2	0.0	3	0.0
Cocaine	0	0.0	22	0.9	4	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.2
Hashish	0	0.0	10	0.4	5	0.1	0	0.0	13	0.4
Methamphetamine	-	-	4	0.2	55	1.4	205	4.8	227	6.2
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	20	0.5	3	0.1	7	0.2
Other	20	2.1	3	0.1	15	0.4	106	2.5	243	6.6
Total	951	100.0	2,463	100.0	3,779	100.0	4,241	100.0	3,687	100.0

Exhibit - 06



UVA PROVINCE

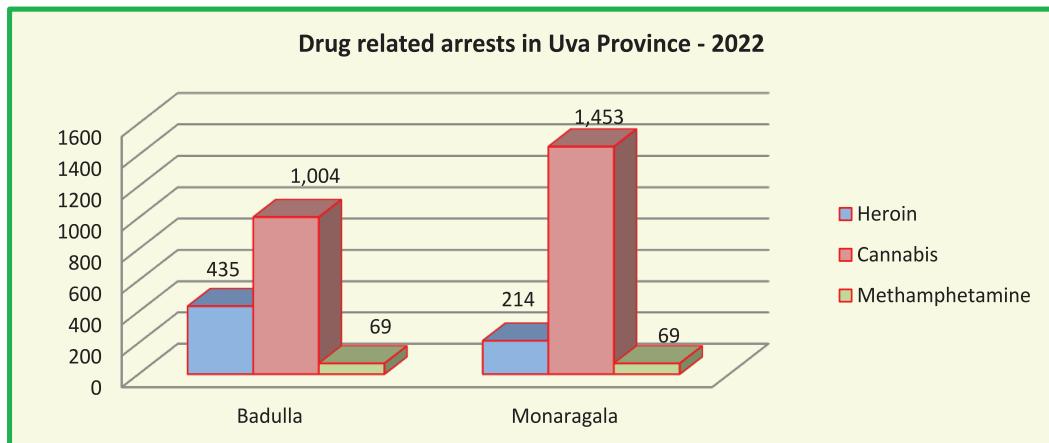
Table 18 - Badulla District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	1,469	70.8	1,510	69.8	1,793	66.0	1,382	66.6	1,004	63.2
Heroin	500	24.1	638	29.5	820	30.1	606	29.2	435	27.4
Hashish	1	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2
Methamphetamine	-	-	8	0.4	17	0.6	30	1.4	69	4.3
Opium	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	4	0.1	12	0.6	19	1.2
Other	104	5.0	2	0.1	82	3.0	43	2.1	58	3.7
Total	2,074	100.0	2,162	100.0	2,718	100.0	2,074	100.0	1,588	100.0

Table 19 - Monaragala District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	554	93.9	2,013	92.6	1,503	84.5	1,448	84.6	1,453	80.5
Heroin	35	5.9	157	7.2	267	15.0	211	12.3	214	11.9
Methamphetamine	-	-	3	0.1	0	0.0	35	2.0	69	3.8
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Other	1	0.2	1	0.1	8	0.4	16	0.9	68	3.8
Total	590	100.0	2,174	100.0	1,779	100.0	1,711	100.0	1,804	100.0

Exhibit - 07



WESTERN PROVINCE

Table 20 - Colombo District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	19,938	49.4	13,134	42.6	7321	32.4	13,393	30.6	16,383	26.0
Heroin	19,322	47.8	15,941	51.7	12,990	57.4	19,944	45.6	29,141	46.2
Methamphetamine	210	0.5	1,566	5.1	1,767	7.8	10,004	22.9	14,548	23.1
Cocaine	20	0.1	27	0.1	15	0.1	12	0.0	7	0.1
Hashish	61	0.2	67	0.2	18	0.1	29	0.1	86	0.1
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	201	0.8	112	0.3	65	0.1
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	0.0	0	0.0
Other	820	2.0	74	0.3	307	1.4	213	0.5	2779	4.4
Total	40,371	100.0	30,809	100.0	22,619	100.0	43,726	100.0	63,009	100.0

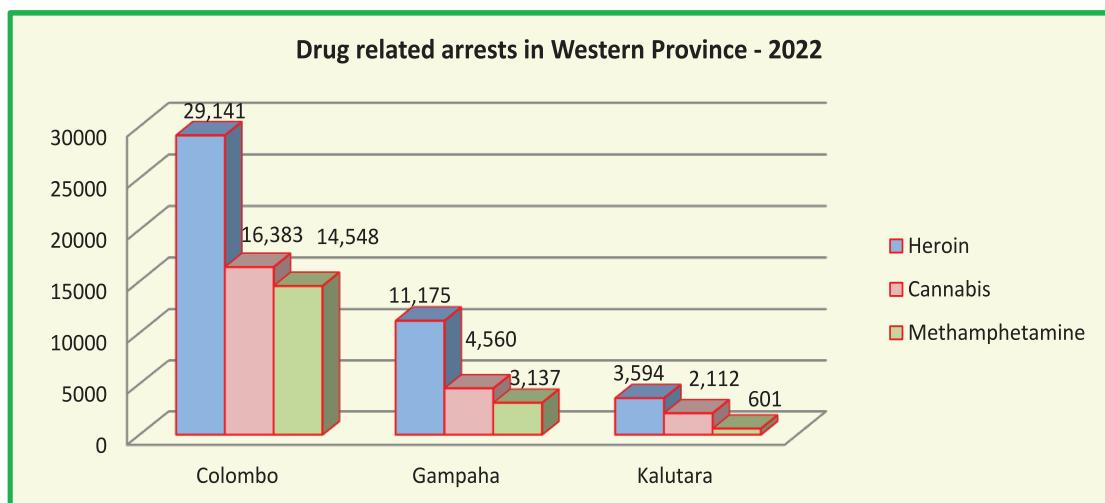
Table 21 - Gampaha District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	7,734	45.4	5,973	40.5	3,445	26.5	3,207	23.8	4,560	23.9
Heroin	9,030	53.0	8,449	57.3	9,029	69.5	8,632	64.2	11,175	58.7
Hashish	12	0.1	6	0.0	15	0.1	3	0.0	4	0.1
Methamphetamine	33	0.2	275	1.9	327	2.5	1,464	10.9	3,137	16.5
Cocaine	-	-	9	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.0
Opium	-	-	-	-	3	0.1	4	0.0	0	0.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	22	0.1	21	0.2	85	0.4
Other	227	1.3	26	0.2	144	1.1	117	0.9	81	0.4
Total	17,036	100.0	14,738	100.0	12,988	100.0	13,448	100.0	19,045	100.0

Table 22 - Kalutara District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	2,797	64.5	2,106	53.5	2,243	40.3	1,958	36.5	2,112	31.6
Heroin	1,406	32.4	1,781	45.2	3,123	56.1	2,855	53.3	3,594	53.8
Hashish	6	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0
Methamphetamine	3	0.1	28	0.7	61	1.1	375	7.0	601	9.0
Cocaine	-	-	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	14	0.3	63	1.2	85	1.3
Other	126	2.9	18	0.5	116	2.1	105	2.0	286	4.3
Total	4,338	100.0	3,936	100.0	5,563	100.0	5,359	100.0	6,679	100.0

Exhibit - 08



EASTERN PROVINCE

Table 23 - Ampara District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	1,344	90.9	1,248	89.7	1,182	76.3	1,407	80.3	869	58.2
Heroin	73	4.9	140	10.1	309	20.0	294	16.8	490	32.8
Hashish	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Methamphetamine	-	-	1	0.0	8	0.5	26	1.5	76	5.1
Cocaine	-	-	-	-	5	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.3	12	0.8
Other	60	4.1	1	0.1	43	2.8	20	1.1	44	3.0
Total	1,479	100.0	1,392	100.0	1,548	100.0	1,752	100.0	1,492	100.0

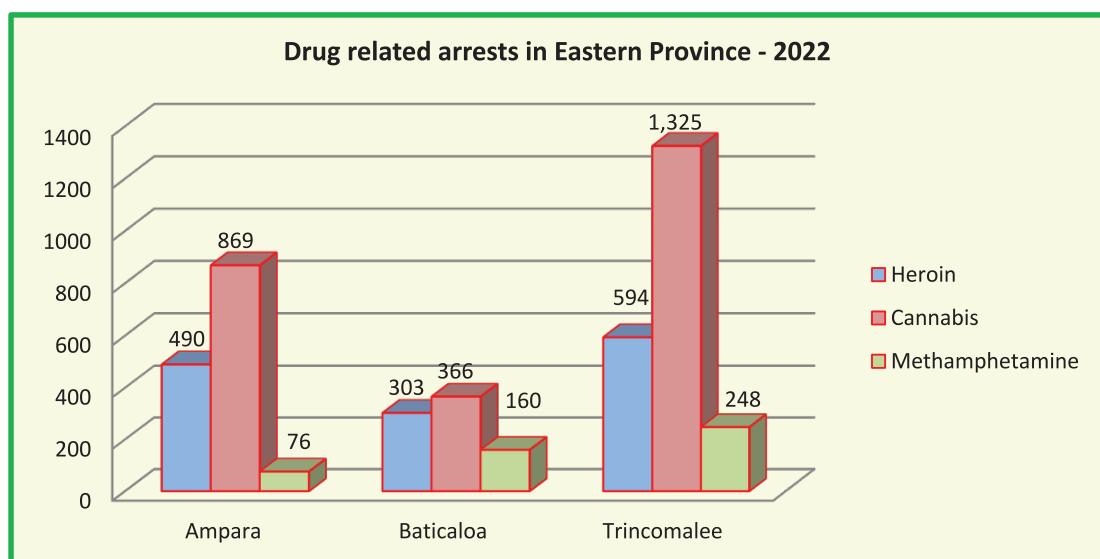
Table 24 - Batticaloa District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	437	80.5	395	70.9	322	53.0	247	35.4	366	36.5
Heroin	89	16.4	149	26.8	241	39.6	332	47.6	303	30.2
Methamphetamine	-	-	10	1.8	33	5.4	110	15.8	160	15.9
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	6	1.0	6	0.9	6	0.6
Hashish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.2
Other	17	3.1	3	0.5	6	1.0	2	0.3	167	16.6
Total	543	100.0	557	100.0	608	100.0	697	100.0	1,004	100.0

Table 25 -Trincomalee District

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	985	89.6	975	83.5	713	58.3	633	82.7	1,325	58.8
Heroin	81	7.4	186	15.9	450	36.8	105	13.7	594	26.4
Methamphetamine	2	0.2	3	0.3	9	0.7	3	0.4	248	11.0
Cocaine	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	9	0.7	5	0.7	53	2.3
Other	31	2.8	3	0.3	42	3.4	19	2.5	33	1.5
Total	1,099	100.0	1,168	100.0	1,224	100.0	765	100.0	2,254	100.0

Exhibit - 09



(Source : Police Narcotics Bureau, 2022)

Drug Related Arrests by Drug and Province

Table 26 – Cannabis Related Arrests by Province

Province	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Central	4,892	3,638	3,946	2,691	5,601
Eastern	2,766	2,618	2,217	2,287	2,560
Northern	1,274	1,334	2,602	1,494	1,633
North Central	2,575	1,139	4,113	2,921	2,658
North Western	5,139	4,903	4,553	4,339	6,260
Sabaragamuwa	1,566	2,978	2,759	2,305	2,718
Southern	3,982	4,577	4,585	6,814	5,736
Uva	2,023	3,523	3,296	2,830	2,457
Western	30,469	21,213	13,009	18,558	23,056

Exhibit - 10

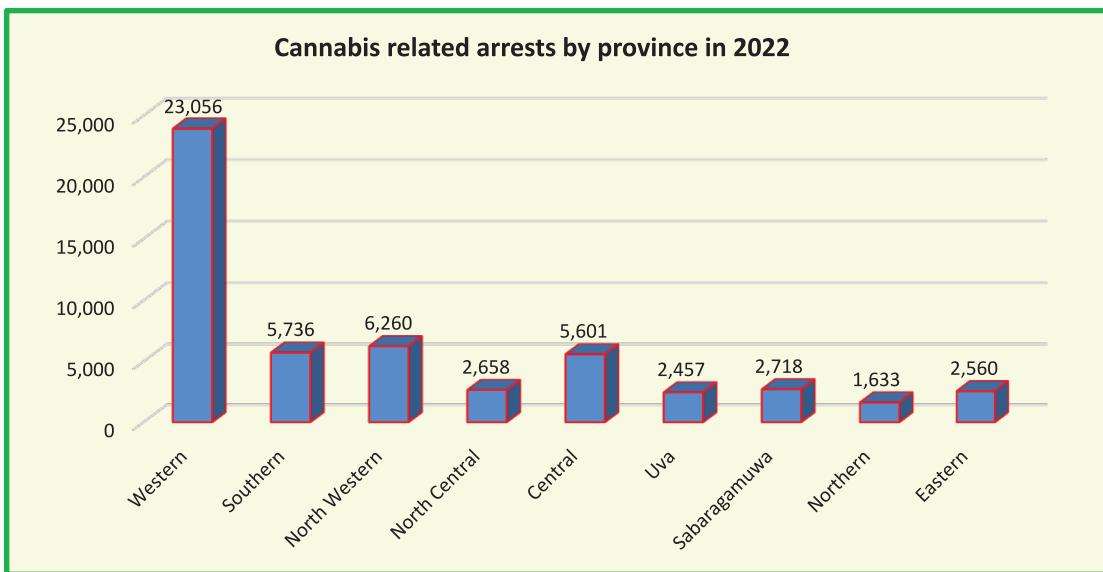


Table 27 – Heroin Related Arrests by Province

Province	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Central	2,611	2,681	4,284	2,499	3,201
Eastern	243	475	1,000	731	1,387
Northern	232	499	2,083	629	1,502
North Central	613	608	3,290	2,515	3,365
North Western	4,399	4,723	6,773	4,454	6,428
Sabaragamuwa	753	1,919	2,518	2,122	2,439
Southern	1,854	3,099	5,426	5,214	5,365
Uva	535	795	1,087	817	649
Western	29,758	26,171	25,142	31,431	43,910

Exhibit - 11

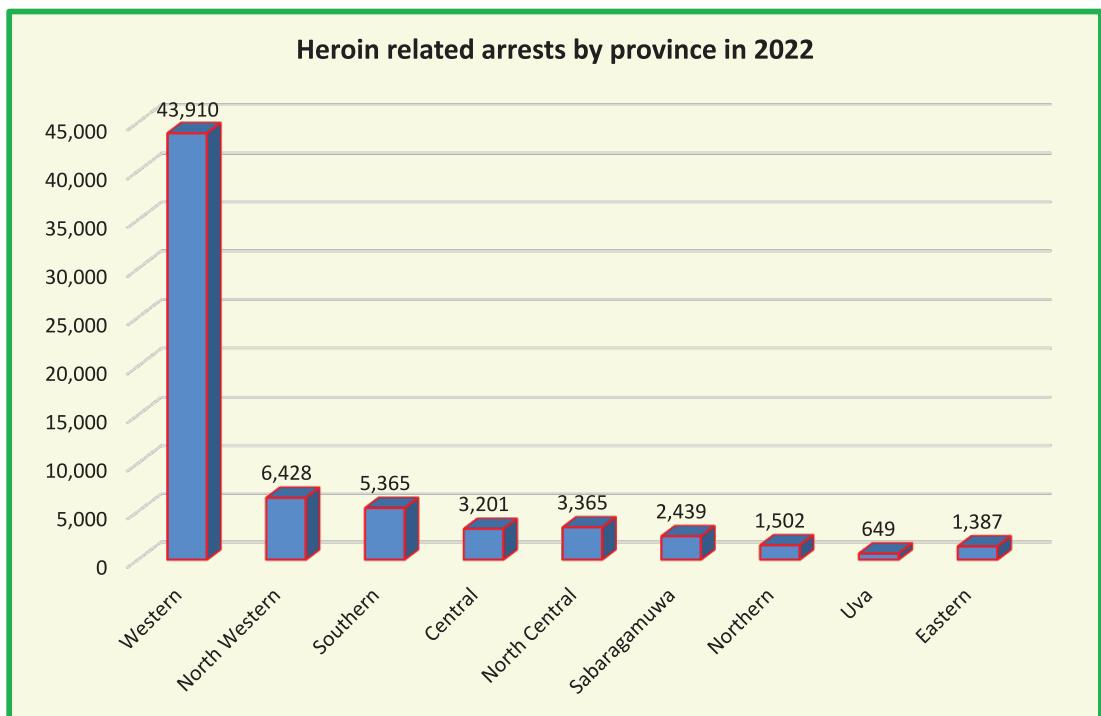


Table 28 – Methamphetamine Related Arrests by Province

Province	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Central	-	13	23	151	416
Eastern	-	14	50	139	484
Northern	-	20	28	116	215
North Central	-	4	11	96	275
North Western	-	63	22	637	947
Sabaragamuwa	-	46	10	218	387
Southern	-	33	71	455	675
Uva	-	11	17	65	138
Western	-	1,869	2,155	11,843	18,286

Exhibit - 12

Methamphetamine related arrests by province in 2022

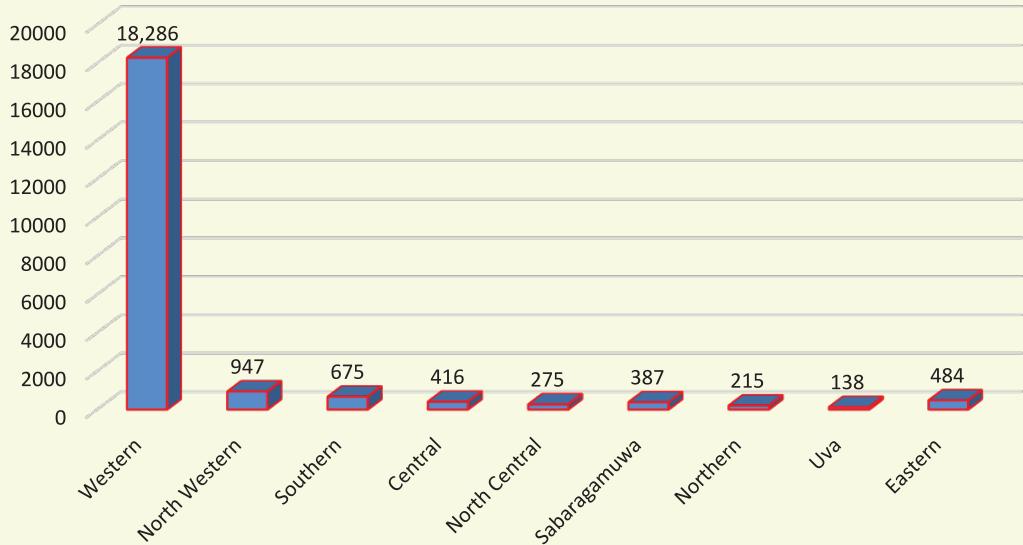
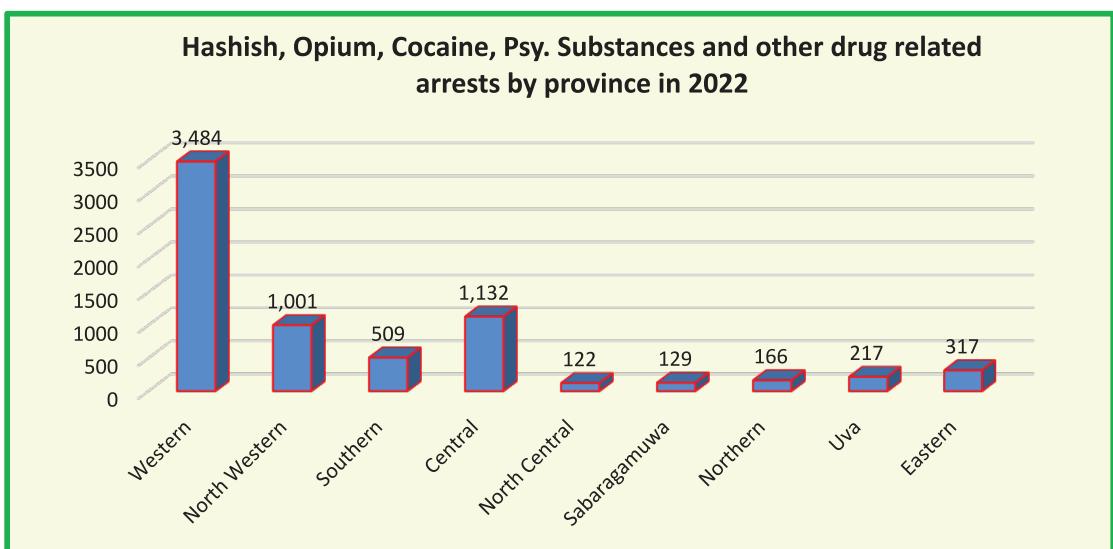


Table 29 – Hashish, Opium, Cocaine, Psychotropic Substances and Other Drug Related Arrests by Province

Province	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Central	692	24	776	296	1,132
Eastern	110	10	113	57	317
Northern	114	4	80	73	166
North Central	150	2	52	70	122
North Western	266	20	210	129	1,001
Sabaragamuwa	55	9	74	73	129
Southern	46	49	80	188	509
Uva	106	7	97	73	217
Western	1,272	230	864	701	3,484

Exhibit -13



(Source : Police Narcotics Bureau, 2018-2022)

Drug Related Arrests by Agency

Table 30 – Cannabis Related Arrests by Agency (Number of Persons)

Agency	2022	%
Police Narcotics Bureau (PNB)	158	0.3
Island wide police stations	52,678	98.4
Special Task Force	435	0.8
Central Anti Vice Striking Unit (Walana)	129	0.2
Colombo Crime Division (CCD)	74	0.1
Sri Lanka Navy	104	0.2
SL Navy & STF	1	0.0
Total	53,579	100.0

Table 31 – Heroin Related Arrests by Agency (Number of Persons)

Agency	2022	%
Police Narcotics Bureau (PNB)	412	0.6
Island wide police stations	68,246	97.9
Special Task Force	639	0.9
Central Anti Vice Striking Unit (Walana)	50	0.1
Colombo Crime Division (CCD)	173	0.2
Dept. of Prisons	1	0.0
Sri Lanka Navy	106	0.2
PNB & SL Navy	52	0.1
Police & SL Navy & PNB	9	0.0
Total	69,688	100.0

Table 32 – Methamphetamine Related Arrests by Agency (Number of Persons)

Agency	2022	%
Police Narcotics Bureau (PNB)	228	1.0
Island wide police stations	21,823	96.4
Special Task Force	311	1.4
Central Anti Vice Striking Unit (Walana)	23	0.1
Colombo Crime Division (CCD)	160	0.7
Dept. of Customs	2	0.0
Sri Lanka Navy	82	0.4
SL Navy & STF	2	0.0
Total	22,631	100.0

Table 33 – Cocaine Related Arrests by Agency (Number of Persons)

Agency	2022	%
Police Narcotics Bureau (PNB)	10	25.6
Island wide police stations	26	66.6
Special Task Force	1	0.2
Dept. of Customs	1	0.2
Custom & PNB	1	0.2
Total	39	100.0

Table 34 – Hashish Related Arrests by Agency (Number of Persons)

Agency	2022	%
Police Narcotics Bureau (PNB)	9	4.6
Island wide police stations	182	92.4
Special Task Force	3	1.5
Sri Lanka Navy	3	1.5
Total	197	100.0

Table 35 – Psychotropic Substances Related Arrests by Agency (Number of Persons)

Agency	2022	%
Police Narcotics Bureau (PNB)	8	1.1
Island wide police stations	655	95.6
Special Task Force	11	1.6
Central Anti Vice Striking Unit (Walana)	2	0.3
Dept. of Customs	9	1.3
Sri Lanka Navy	1	0.1
Total	686	100.0

(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau: 2022)

Drug Related Arrests by Gender

**Table 36 – Distribution of Drug Related Arrests by Gender
(Based on the Reported Cases*)**

Drug	SEX	2019	2020	2021	2022
Cannabis	M	19,804	17,347	9,787	13,286
	F	410	326	183	233
Heroin	M	14,609	15,349	7,645	10,230
	F	308	260	131	183
Opium	M	0	10	2	5
	F	0	0	0	0
Hashish	M	70	256	43	87
	F	5	4	2	0
Cocaine	M	12	23	4	11
	F	1	3	2	0
Psychotropic Substances	M	115	0	44	161
	F	4	0	5	3
Methamphetamine	M	939	848	1,094	2,158
	F	20	14	21	37
Other (Babul, Madanamodaka, Hans, Panpara, Tobacco Powder	M	1,259	0	302	348
	F	14	0	5	11

*The above table is presented based on the information reported to the DAMS and data on gender distribution have not been reported for all cases

Drug Related Arrests by Age & Drug

Age	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Below 14 yrs	20	0.1	9	0.0	6	0.1	6	0.1	0	0.0
15-19 yrs	2,964	13.8	2,450	12.1	1,855	10.5	842	8.4	1,152	8.5
20-24 yrs	5,990	27.8	5,379	26.6	4,744	26.8	2,427	24.4	3,279	24.3
25-29 yrs	4,110	19.1	3,835	19.0	3,618	20.5	1,998	20	2,726	20.2
30 and above	8,420	39.2	8,541	42.3	7,443	42.1	4,693	47.1	6,346	47.0
Total	21,504	100.0	20,214	100.0	17,666	100.0	9,966	100.0	13,503	100.0

Age	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Below 14 yrs	4	0.0	6	0.0	4	0.1	2	0.0	4	0.0
15-19 yrs	424	3.3	554	3.7	555	3.6	217	2.8	247	2.4
20-24 yrs	2,571	19.9	3,115	20.9	3,624	23.2	1,729	22.2	1,993	19.2
25-29 yrs	3,008	23.2	3,357	22.5	3,907	25.0	2,024	26.0	2,983	28.6
30 and above	6,946	53.6	7,885	52.9	7,511	48.1	3,802	48.9	5,179	49.8
Total	12,953	100.0	14,917	100.0	15,601	100.0	7,774	100.0	10,402	100.0

Age	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Below 14 yrs	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
15-19 yrs	42	5.9	0	0.0	8	3.8	1	2.2	1	1.1
20-24 yrs	172	24.1	2	2.6	62	29.2	10	22.2	19	21.9
25-29 yrs	149	20.9	8	10.7	66	31.1	13	28.9	25	28.7
30 and above	349	49.0	65	86.7	76	35.9	21	46.7	42	48.3
Total	713	100.0	75	100.0	212	100.0	45	100.0	87	100.0

*The above tables are presented based on the information reported to the DAMS and data on age categories have not been reported for all cases.

Drug Related Arrests by Ethnicity

Table 40 – Distribution of Ethnicity Based on the Reported Cases*						
Ethnicity		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Sinhala	N	28,803	28,965	27,234	14,708	20,432
	%	80.8	76.5	79.6	78.8	76.1
Tamil	N	2,974	3,590	3,421	1,700	2,771
	%	8.4	9.5	10.0	9.1	10.4
Moor	N	3,056	3,854	2,904	1,574	1,623
	%	8.6	10.2	8.5	8.4	6.01
Malay	N	220	97	80	40	65
	%	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Burgher	N	87	77	57	35	38
	%	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other	N	496	1,276	580	601	1922
	%	1.4	3.4	1.5	3.2	7.1
Total	N	35,636	37,859	34,204	18,658	26,851
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*The above table is presented based on the information reported to the DAMS and data on ethnicity have not been reported for all cases.

(Source: Drug Abuse Monitoring System, National Dangerous Drugs Control Board, 2018-2022)

Quantity of Drug Seized in kg

**Table 41 - Quantity of Drug Seized in kg
2018 – 2022**

Drugs	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022			
	kg	g	mg	kg	g	mg	kg	g	mg	kg	g	mg	kg	g	mg	kg	g	mg		
Heroin	739	095	763	1,741	992	01	1,630	156	055	1,630	103	698	1,677	102	520					
Cannabis	4,878	399	624	7,071	093	78	16,195	415	000	15,628	194	000	17,607	422	473					
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	76	910	0	365	376	0	21	694					
Hashish	33	311	876	15	162	587	0	671	349	93	884	69	3	531	510					
Cocaine	21	205	383	10	839	759	1,630	435	000	10	303	410	368	978	959					
Methamphetamine	7	127	926	35	445	707	811	849	325	377	293	511	283	873	515					
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	332	093	0	141	041					

(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2018-2022)

Exhibit - 14

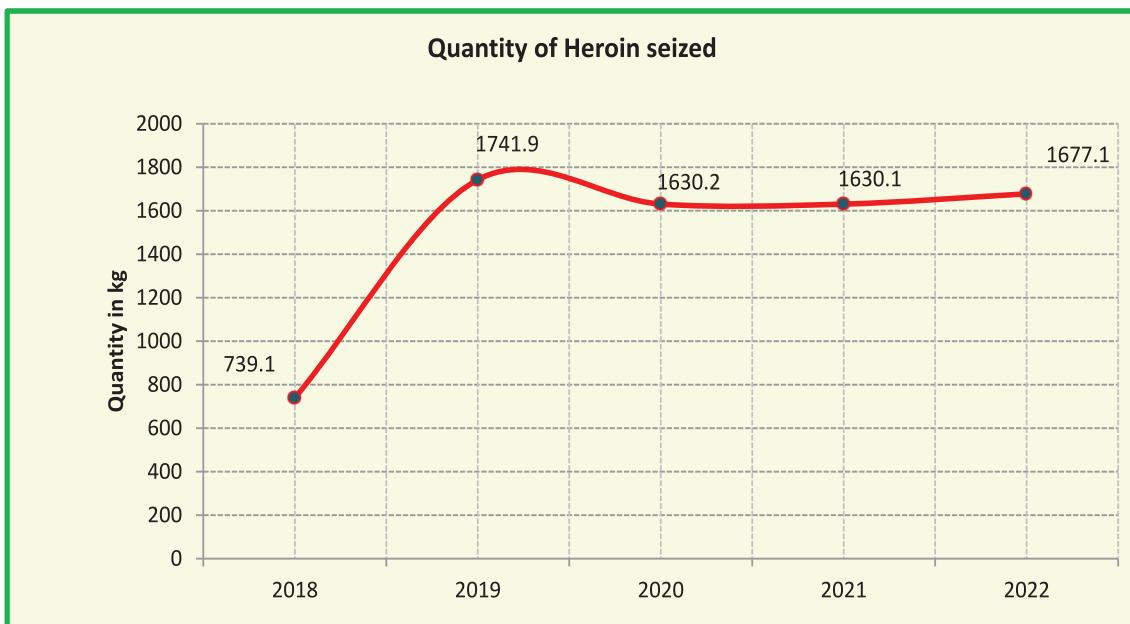


Exhibit - 15

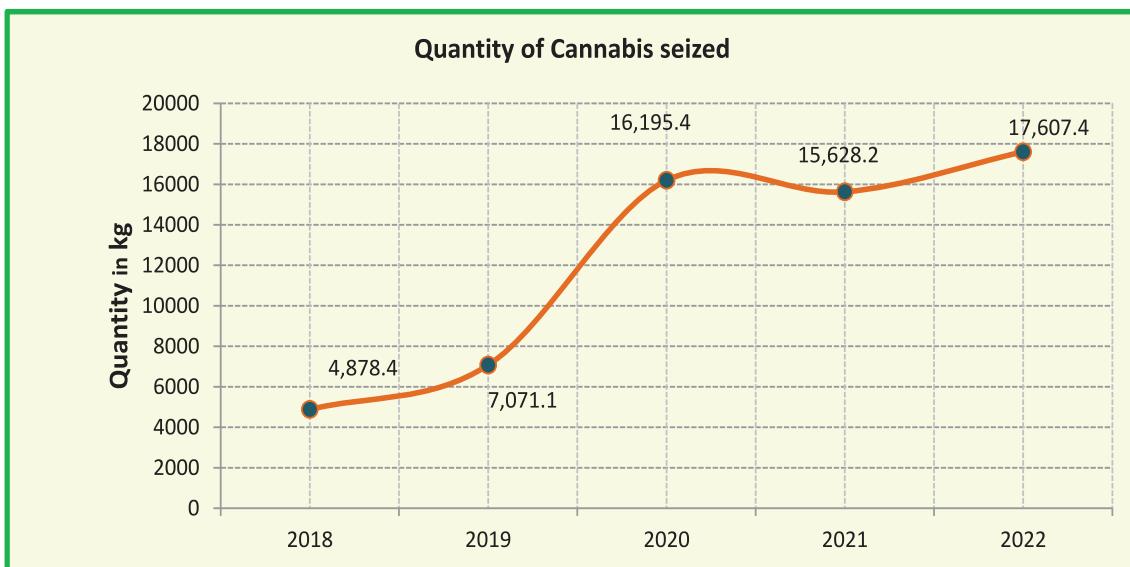


Exhibit - 16

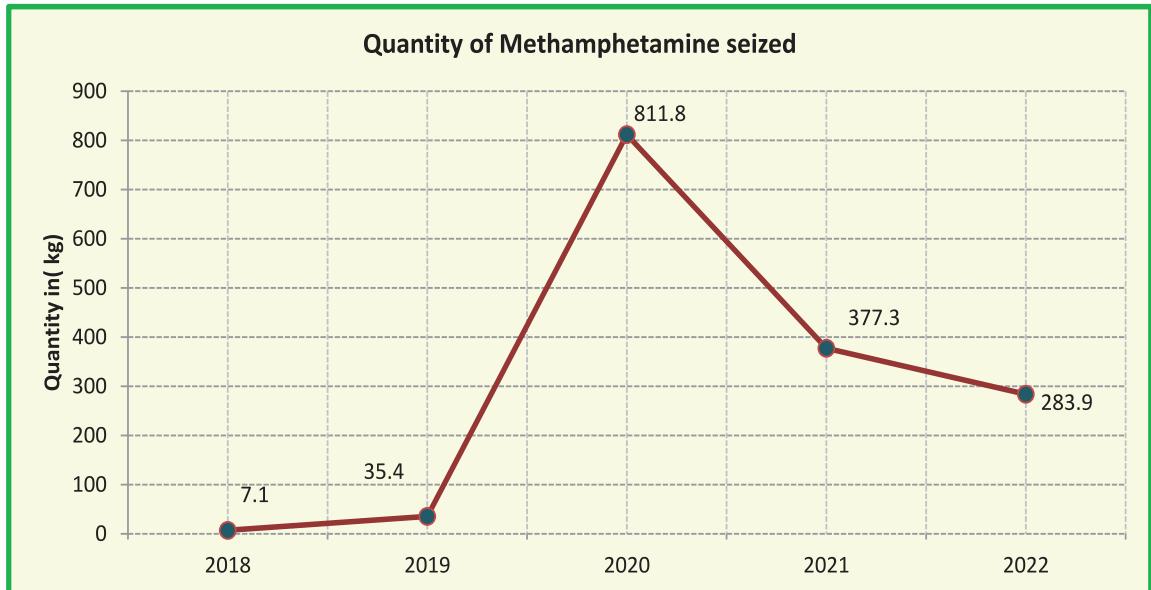
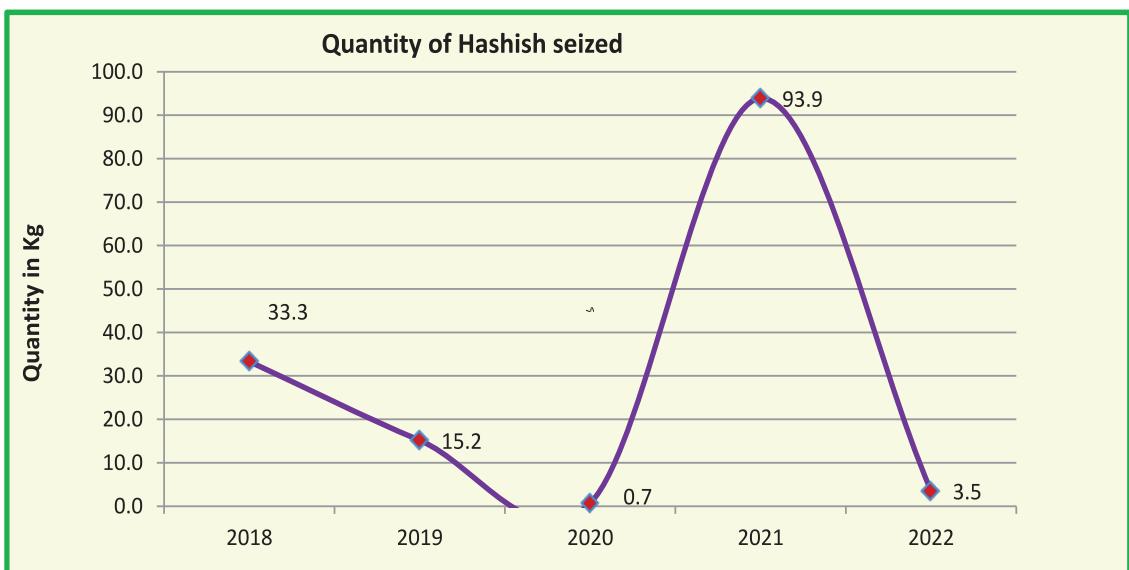


Exhibit - 17



(Source : Police Narcotics Bureau, 2018-2022)

8

Cases of Drug Seized

Table 42 - Number of arrest cases 2018 – 2022

Drugs	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Heroin	40,972	40,904	51,528	51,043	69,790
Cannabis	54,690	46,182	42,074	44,239	53,800
Opium	-	-	10	39	18
Hashish	91	127	70	49	197
Cocaine	19	59	31	29	37
Methamphetamine	254	2,060	2,020	13,729	22,629
Psychotropic Substances	-	-	354	422	697

(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2018-2022)

Drug Related Court Cases

Table 43 – Quantity of Heroin Seized and Number Court Cases by Police Divisions & Other Agencies 2022

	Seized Quantity			Number of Court Cases
	Kg	g	mg	
Police Divisions				
Anuradhapura	5	310	984	2,593
Ampara	0	723	548	490
Badulla	0	348	014	221
Bandarawela	0	292	812	216
Batticaloa	0	236	704	301
Chilaw	3	282	285	1,694
Colombo Central	5	109	000	4,050
Colombo North	9	087	438	10,124
Colombo South	1	999	853	2,480
Elpitiya	1	609	962	1,152
Embilipitiya	38	909	000	212
Galle	6	342	964	1,271
Gampaha	6	349	342	3,781
Gampola	0	443	097	125
Hatton	22	985	000	66
Jaffna	0	569	752	915
Kaluthara	4	810	592	1,103
Kandy	1	239	045	1,696
Kankasanthurei	0	097	129	169
Kanthale	0	100	140	56
Kegalle	1	814	974	599
Kelaniya	8	068	883	4,501
Kilinochchi	0	096	974	57
Kuliyapitiya	1	811	877	1,740

Kurunagala	2	109	752	2,100
Matale	0	818	192	933
Mannar	0	179	518	107
Matara	1	804	701	1,527
Monaragala	0	343	181	214
Mount Lavinia	9	848	000	6,773
Mullativu	0	037	079	66
Negombo	9	435	968	2,891
Nikaweratiya	0	746	411	424
Nugegoda	7	912	506	5,714
Nuwara Eliya	0	016	216	70
Panadura	77	149	941	2,489
Polonnaruwa	0	900	435	769
Puttalam	1	287	980	468
Rathnapura	1	721	047	973
Seethawakapura	3	426	503	847
Tangalle	31	983	014	1,415
Theldeniya	0	339	499	323
Trincomalee	0	870	040	538
Vavunia	0	295	000	188
Other agencies				
Walana Anti-Corruption Unit	0	270	225	51
PNB	19	739	484	402
SL Navy	1	029	000	76
PNB & SL Navy	1362	474	000	6
STF	19	207	000	638
CCD	1	224	293	174
Prison	0	035	500	1
Total	1,677	102	52	69,790

(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2022)

Table 44 – Quantity of Cannabis Seized and Number of Court Cases by Police Divisions & Other Agencies 2022

	Seized Quantity		Number of Court Cases
	Kg	g	
Police Divisions			
Anuradhapura	27	774	1,443
Ampara	14	976	872
Badulla	3	919	477
Bandarawela	13	194	529
Batticaloa	8	327	366
Chillaw	9	245	844
Colombo Central	8	088	2,207
Colombo North	50	192	2,438
Colombo South	59	914	2,473
Elpitiya	4	092	901
Embilipitiya	145	000	623
Galle	14	662	1,136
Gampaha	18	048	1,275
Gampola	3	793	687
Hatton	863	440	634
Jaffna	1,910	832	298
Kaluthara	38	459	1,122
Kandy	3	935	1,427
Kanthale	0	580	471
Kankasanthurei	627	079	128
Kilinochchi	396	509	244
Kegalle	8	370	566
Kelaniya	2	413	1,913
Kuliyapitiya	45	844	1,311
Kurunagala	11	518	2,695
Mannar	417	773	193
Matale	8	999	1,606

Matara	12	917	1,661
Mullativu	25	959	213
Monaragala	1,302	767	1,453
Mount Lavinia	54	434	4,608
Negombo	41	000	1,372
Nikaweratiya	3	695	620
Nugegoda	41	822	4,657
Nuwara Eliya	15	349	684
Panadura	12	951	990
Polonnaruwa	22	141	1,216
Puttalam	587	750	791
Rathnapura	14	527	1,057
Seethawakapura	7	759	539
Tangalle	123	270	2146
Theldeniya	1	830	581
Trincomalee	29	940	854
Vavunia	287	789	552
Other agencies			
PNB	873	161	152
Walana Anti Corruption Unit	254	083	129
Special Task Force	2	982	459
SL Navy	5,756	440	102
SL Army	195	000	1
CCD	3	802	74
Total	17,607	422	53,800

(Source : Police Narcotics Bureau, 2022)

Table 45 - Quantity of Methamphetamine Seized and Number of Court Cases by Police Division & Other Agencies - 2022

	Seized Quantity			Number of Court Cases
	kg	g	mg	
Police Division				
Anuradhapura	0	076	891	131
Ampara	0	157	600	76
Badulla	0	043	851	43
Bandarawela	0	013	386	26
Batticaloa	0	209	048	160
Chillaw	0	547	343	43
Colombo Central	2	853	000	3,598
Colombo North	7	497	862	3,201
Colombo South	3	783	563	2,143
Elpitiya	0	037	782	124
Embilipitiya	0	070	000	49
Galle	0	000	123	153
Gampaha	0	539	736	290
Gampola	0	017	395	30
Hatton	0	012	913	20
Jaffna	1	067	568	36
Kalutara	0	475	431	175
Kandy	0	099	615	116
Kankasanthurei	0	820	480	4
Kantale	0	029	574	83
Kegalle	0	069	358	77
Kelaniya	4	410	797	2,350
Kilinochchi	0	250	920	17
Kuliyapitiya	0	037	792	18
Kurunegala	0	064	678	161
Matale	0	074	079	168
Mannar	23	019	999	109

Matara	0	000	695	227
Monaragala	0	037	258	69
Mount Lavinia	0	002	906	2,376
Mullativu	0	490	646	19
Negombo	30	299	979	497
Nikaweratiya	0	029	726	39
Nugegoda	9	020	455	3,230
Nuwara Eliya	0	058	096	24
Panadura	1	755	914	426
Polonnaruwa	0	097	034	144
Puttalam	2	907	277	689
Ratnapura	0	279	978	188
Seethawakapura	0	395	834	84
Tangalle	6	611	805	171
Theldeniya	3	535	001	59
Trincomalee	0	278	301	165
Vavuniya	0	000	088	28
Other agencies				
CCD	1	822	210	159
PNB	20	546	633	219
Custom	0	807	000	4
SL Navy	9	075	000	76
PNB & SL Navy	138	255	000	0
STF	23	582	908	311
SL Navy & STF	0	817	000	1
Walana Anti-Corruption Unit	0	122	447	23
Total	283	873	515	22,629

(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2022)

Statistics on Drug Trafficking Through Central Mail Exchange

Table 46 - Statistics on Seizures Made by Sri Lanka Customs on Drug Trafficking Through Central Mail Exchange in 2022			
Case Nu.	Location	Drug	Quantity (g)
ENSP/NCU/02/2022	Postal	Tablets	1,671
ENSP/NCU/04/2022	Postal	Cocaine	30
ENSP/NCU/05/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	91
ENSP/NCU/06/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	92
ENSP/NCU/07/2022	Postal	Methamphetamine	134
ENSP/NCU/08/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	52
ENSP/NCU/09/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	31
ENSP/NCU/10/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	101
ENSP/NCU/11/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	55
ENSP/NCU/12/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	62
ENSP/NCU/13/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	29
ENSP/NCU/14/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	28
ENSP/NCU/15/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	127
ENSP/NCU/16/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	29
ENSP/NCU/17/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	62
ENSP/NCU/18/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	28
ENSP/NCU/19/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	50
ENSP/NCU/20/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	62
ENSP/NCU/21/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	123
ENSP/NCU/22/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	149
ENSP/NCU/23/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	139

ENSP/NCU/24/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	123
ENSP/NCU/25/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	76
ENSP/NCU/26/2022	Postal	Kush Cannabis	980
ENSP/NCU/27/2022	Postal	Tabletä	93
ENSP/NCU/28/2022	Postal	Tablets	183
ENSP/NCU/31/2022	Postal	Tablets	117
ENSP/NCU/32/2022	Postal	Tablets	26
ENSP/NCU/33/2022	Postal	Tablets	108
ENSP/NCU/34/2022	Postal	Tablets	214
ENSP/NCU/35/2022	Postal	Tablets	216
ENSP/NCU/36/2022	Postal	Tablets	118
ENSP/NCU/37/2022	Postal	Tablets	88
ENSP/NCU/38/2022	Postal	Tablets	115
ENSP/NCU/39/2022	Postal	Tablets	114
ENSP/NCU/41/2022	Postal	Tablets	262
ENSP/NCU/42/2022	Postal	Tablets	242
ENSP/NCU/43/2022	Postal	Cocaine	50
ENSP/NCU/44/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	127
ENSP/NCU/45/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	188
ENSP/NCU/46/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	52
ENSP/NCU/47/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	256
ENSP/NCU/48/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	89
ENSP/NCU/49/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	63
ENSP/NCU/50/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	90
ENSP/NCU/51/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	77
ENSP/NCU/56/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	186

ENSP/NCU/57/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	29
ENSP/NCU/58/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	66
ENSP/NCU/59/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	194
ENSP/NCU/60/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	98
ENSP/NCU/61/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	135
ENSP/NCU/62/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	29
ENSP/NCU/63/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	64
ENSP/NCU/64/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	54
ENSP/NCU/65/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	25
ENSP/NCU/66/2022	Postal	Tablets	60
ENSP/NCU/67/2022	Postal	Cocaine	2
ENSP/NCU/67/2022	Postal	Tablets / Cocaine	5
ENSP/NCU/68/2022	Postal	methamphetamine	26
ENSP/NCU/69/2022	Postal	Marijuana/Hashish	29

(Source: Sri Lanka Customs, 2022)

Foreign Nationals Arrested in Sri Lanka for Drug Related Offences

Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	0	1	0	0	0
American	0	2	0	0	0
Australian	0	0	1	0	0
Bangladesh	4	0	0	0	0
Bolivian	1	1	0	0	0
Brazil	3	1	0	0	0
Chinese	0	3	0	0	0
German	1	0	0	0	0
Indian	15	8	0	0	8
Iranian	0	19	11	05	14
Ireland	1	0	0	0	0
Italian	1	1	0	0	0
Israel	0	2	0	0	0
Japanese	0	0	1	0	0
Kenyan	0	1	0	1	0
Laos	0	1	0	0	0
Malaysian	0	1	0	0	0
Maldivian	3	1	4	0	0
Netherland	1	0	0	0	0
Nepalese	1	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	1	0	0	0	0
Nigerian	2	2	0	0	0
Pakistani	7	3	24	17	2
Seychelles	1	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	1	0	0
Sweden	0	0	1	0	0
South Africa	0	0	0	1	0
Russian	0	0	2	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	1	0
Ugandan	0	0	0	0	1
UK	0	1	2	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	1
Suriname	0	0	0	0	1
Total	42	48	47	27	27

(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2018-2022)

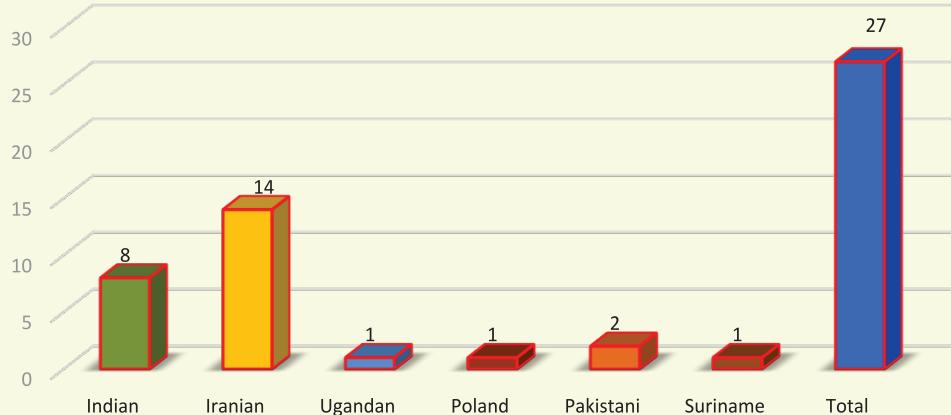
Sri Lankans Arrested in Abroad for Drug Related Offences

Table 48 – Distribution of Sri Lankans Arrested in Abroad

Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
India	0	0	6	0	3
Total	0	0	6	0	3

Exhibit - 18

Foreign nationals arrested in Sri Lanka



(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2018-2022)

PART 2

PRICES OF DRUGS

Prices of Drugs

Measuring changes in the price and purity of illicit drugs applies to assessing drug availability. Police Narcotic Bureau analyses the values of drug prices. Wholesale and retail prices of drugs at the street level typically fluctuate annually and Cocaine was reported as the type of drug which possesses the highest retail street level price (Rs. 25,000,000.00) during the year 2022, whereas the lowest street level price were reported for cannabis (160,000.00) during the same year.

Street level price.



Street Level & Wholesale Prices of Drugs

Table 49 - Street Level & Wholesale Prices of Cannabis per Kilogram

Year	Street Level Prices (Rs.)	Wholesale Prices (Rs.)
2018	22,000	16,000
2019	126,000	100,000
2020	130,000	110,000
2021	150,000	120,000
2022	160,000	130,000

Table 50 - Street Level & Wholesale Prices of Heroin per Kilogram

Year	Street Level Prices (Rs.)	Wholesale Prices (Rs.)
2018	10,000,000	9,000,000
2019	10,000,000	9,000,000
2020	12,000,000	10,000,000
2021	13,000,000	11,000,000
2022	14,000,000	12,500,000

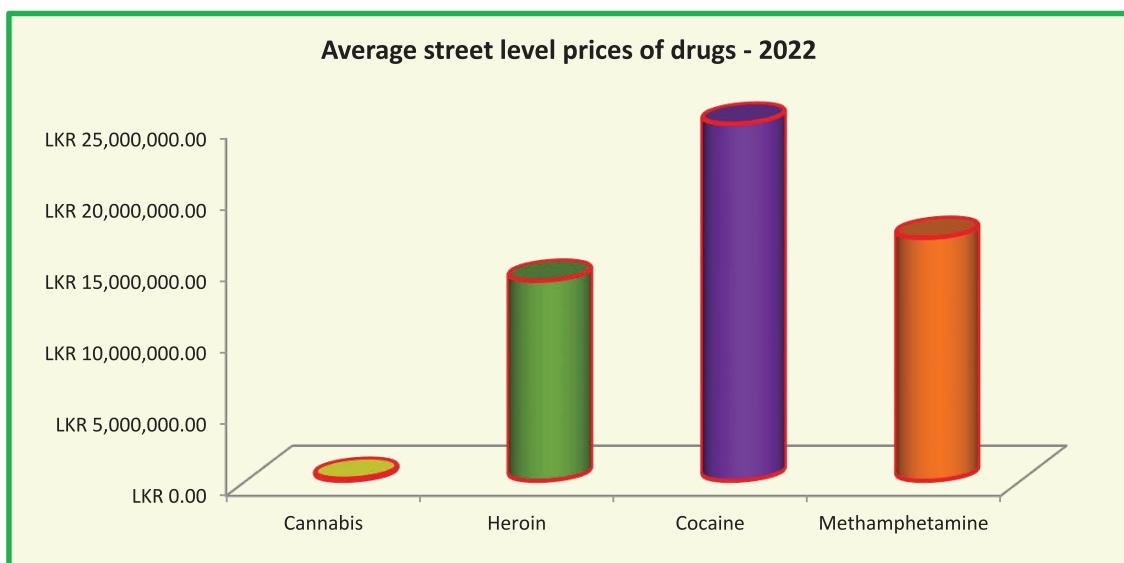
Table 51 - Street Level & Wholesale Prices of Cocaine per Kilogram

Year	Street Level Prices (Rs.)	Wholesale Prices (Rs.)
2018	18,000,000	15,000,000
2019	18,000,000	15,000,000
2020	19,000,000	17,000,000
2021	20,000,000	18,000,000
2022	25,000,000	20,000,000

Table 52 - Street Level & Wholesale Prices of Methamphetamine per Kilogram

Year	Street Level Prices (Rs.)	Wholesale Prices (Rs.)
2018	3,700,000	2,700,000
2019	3,800,000	2,800,000
2020	4,000,000	3,000,000
2021	15,000,000	11,000,000
2022	17,000,000	15,000,000

Exhibit - 19



(Source: Police Narcotics Bureau, 2022)

PART 3

**CONSUMPTION OF CANNABIS AND OPIUM FOR MEDICINAL
PURPOSES**

Consumption of Cannabis and Opium

Cannabis, without its narcotic content, (Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC)) is utilized to manufacture Ayurvedic (indigenous) medical preparations. Hence, the Ayurvedic medical practitioners and the Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation were the largest consumers of cannabis. 614 kg of cannabis were utilized for Ayurveda medicinal purposes in 2022. Quantity of Cannabis used for Ayurvedic medicinal preparations has been reduced in 2022 with comparing to the used quantity in 2021. The Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation expended a total quantity of 389.9 kg of cannabis for the production of “Suranviduravatee”, ‘Madana Modakaya’, ‘buddha Raja Kalkaya’, Ranahansa Rasayanaya’ and ‘Kameshwari Modakaya’ etc. Considering, Imports and Consumption of Opium, total quantity issued for Ayurvedic Hospitals was 41,735g and whereas 1937g issued for Base Hospitals, 5829 were issued for General Hospitals by the Medical Supplies Division of the Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka.

Consumption of Cannabis

Table 53 – Annual Consumption of Cannabis for Preparation of Ayurvedic Medicine

Consumer	2018 kg	2019 kg	2020 kg	2021 kg	2022 kg
Ayurvedic Drug Corporation, Navinna	184.700	212.810	331.380	611.520	389.860
Registered Doctors and Drug Producers	68.200	11.350	146.080	199.200	224.690
Total	252.900	224.160	477.460	810.720	614.550

Exhibit - 20

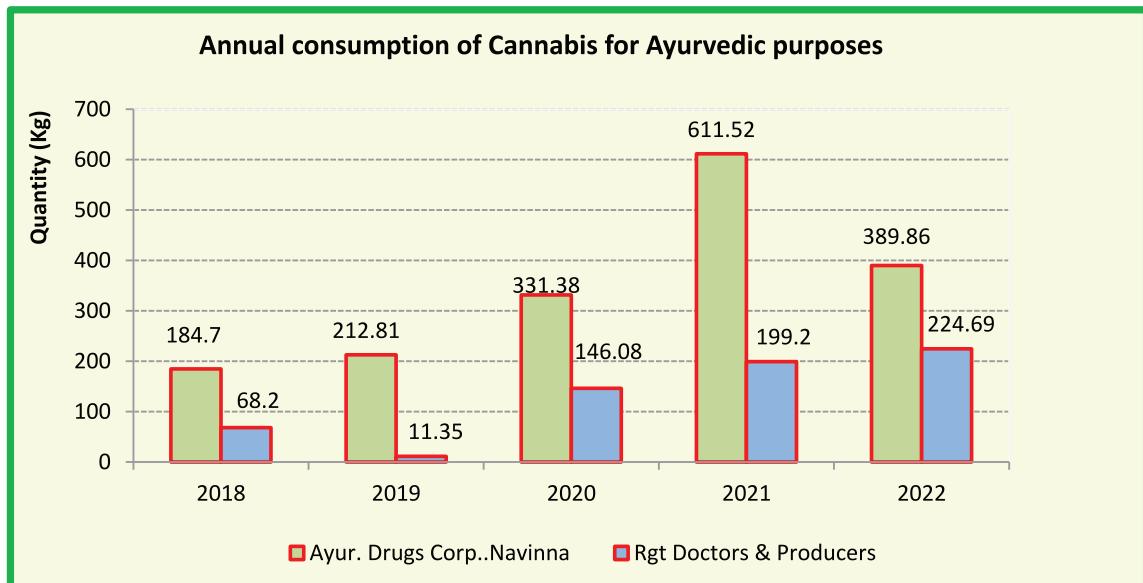


Table 54 - Consumption of Cannabis by Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation, Navinna

Year	Production Name	Batch	Qty. per Batch	Total kg.
2018	Buddaraja Kalkaya	3	2.000	6.00
	Madana Modakaya	3	36.300	108.900
	Kameshwari Modakaya	4	2.450	62.100
	Suran Vidura Vatee	3	1.800	7.700
	Total			184.700
2019	Ranahansa Rasayanaya	11	0.360	3.960
	Buddaraja Kalkaya	10	2.000	20.000
	Kameshwari Modakaya	1.5	20.700	31.050
	Madana Modakaya	07	1.800	12.600
	Suran Vidura Vatee	04	36.300	145.200
	Total			212.810
2020	Kameshwari Modakaya	05	1.800	9.000
	Madana Modakaya	03	0.360	1.080
	Ranahansa Rasayanaya	06	36.300	217.800
	Suran Vidura Vatee	05	20.700	103.500
	Total			331.380
2021	Buddaraja Kalkaya	03	2.000	6.00
	Kameshwari Modakaya	12	36.300	435.600
	Kameshwari Modakaya	02	1.800	3.600
	Suran Vidura Vatee	02	0.360	0.720
	Madana Modakaya	08	20.700	165.600
	Total			611.520
2022	Buddaraja Kalkaya	02	2.000	4.000
	Madana Modakaya	07	36.300	254.100
	Suran Vidura Vatee	03	1.800	5.400
	Kameshwari Modakaya	06	20.700	124.200
	Ranahansa Rasayanaya	06	0.360	2.160
	Total			389.860

(Source: Ayurvedic Drug corporation, 2018-2022)

Import and Consumption of Opium

Table 55 - Import and Consumption of Opium						
Opening Balance (2022)	Import quantity (2022)	National Consumption (g)		Total quantity		
55,820g	00	49,701g	Ayurvedic Dept. Anuradapura	2,491		
			Ayurvedic Hospital Borella	33,167		
			Ayurvedic Hospital Kurunegala	4,483		
			Ayurvedic Hospital Pallekele	799		
			Ayurvedic Hospital Galle	795		
			Base Hospital Kalmunai North	994		
			Base Hospital Horana	943		
			General Hospital Polonnaruwa	5,331		
			General Hospital Trincomalee	498		
			Teaching Hospital Kalutara	200		
				200g		
Ayurvedic Hospital 41,735g						

(Source: Medical Supplies Division, 2022)

PART 4

PRISON ADMISSIONS

Prison Admission

As per the data received from the Department of Prison, on-prison admissions associated with drug offenses, the total number of both male and female prison admissions was 30,331 in 2022. Out of it, 19,094 number of both male and female persons were imprisoned for Narcotics.

Further, out of 390 female prison admissions, 161 females were imprisoned for Narcotics-related offenses, and out of 29,941 male prison admissions, 18,323 males were imprisoned for Narcotics-related offenses in 2022. It can be observed that there has been a massive increase in male prison admissions for Narcotics from 2021 to 2022. Parallel to male prison admissions, it can be observed that there has been a substantial increase in female prison admissions.

Out of the total prison admissions for narcotics-related offenses, 2,656 were reported for Cannabis, 12,913 were reported for Heroin, 167 were reported for Opium, 74 were reported for others, 3,240 were reported for Methamphetamine and 44 were reported for tablets. It is clarified that the highest number of prison admissions were reported for Methamphetamine.

Prison Admissions by Offence

Table 56 - Total Prisoners Admissions by Offence (Male & Female)

Type of Offence	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.
Narcotic	12,816	15,123	9,336	9,344	19,094
%	51.6	51.9	47.0	64.2	63.0
Excise	3,348	3,502	2,726	1,213	2,490
%	13.5	12.0	13.7	8.3	8.2
Theft	1,075	1,799	811	471	1,285
%	4.3	6.2	4.1	3.2	4.2
Murder	155	129	48	31	14
%	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Unlawful Intercourse	11	3	9	3	0
%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Culpable Homicide	86	124	30	33	34
%	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Others	7,361	8,484	6,896	3,452	7,414
%	29.6	29.1	34.7	23.7	24.4
Total	24,852	29,164	19,856	14,547	30,331
%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Exhibit - 21

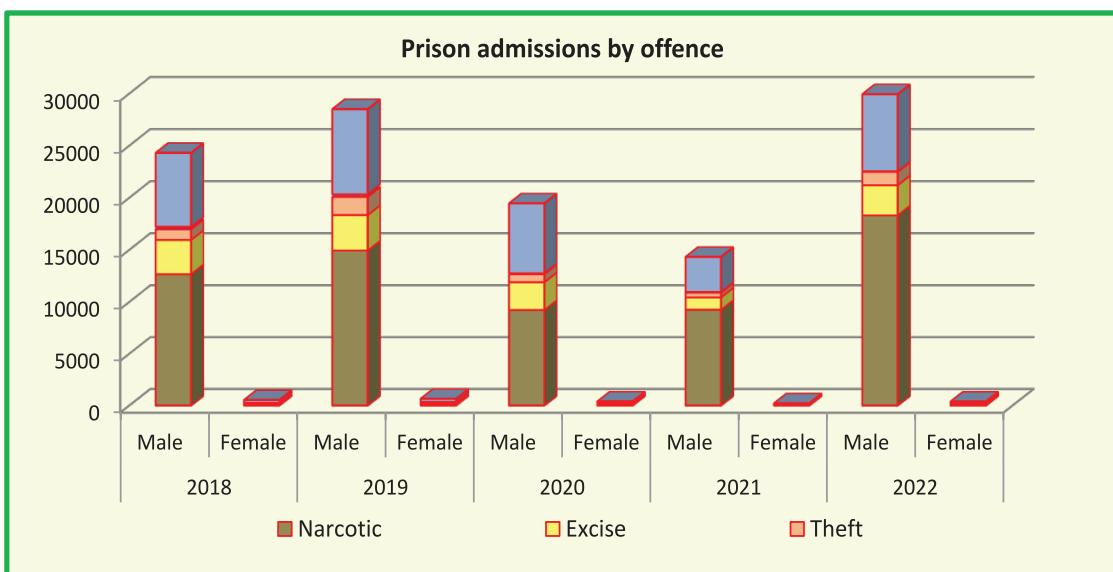


Table 57 – Male Prison Admissions by Offence

Type of Offence	2018 N	2019 N	2020 N	2021 N	2022 N
Narcotic %	12,674 52.1	14,946 52.4	9,231 47.4	9,261 64.6	18,323 61.2
Excise %	3,283 13.5	3,402 11.9	2,669 13.7	1,179 8.2	2,887 9.6
Theft %	1,026 4.2	1,747 6.1	769 4.0	455 3.2	1,285 4.3
Murder %	149 0.6	127 0.4	47 0.2	30 0.2	13 0.0
Unlawful Intercourse %	11 0.1	3 0.0	9 0.0	03 0.0	0 0.0
Culpable Homicide %	80 0.3	116 0.4	28 0.1	31 0.2	32 0.1
Others %	7,088 29.2	8,169 28.8	6,708 34.5	3,373 23.5	7,401 24.7
Total %	24,311 100.0	28,510 100.0	19,461 100.0	14,332 100.0	29,941 100.0

Exhibit - 22

Male prison admissions by offence



Table 58 – Female Prison Admissions by Offence

Type of Offence	2018 N	2019 N	2020 N	2021 N	2022 N
Narcotic %	142 26.2	177 27.1	105 26.6	83 38.6	161 41.3
Excise %	65 12.0	100 15.2	57 14.4	34 15.8	63 16.2
Theft %	49 9.1	52 8.0	42 10.6	16 7.4	45 11.5
Murder %	6 1.1	2 0.3	01 0.3	1 0.5	1 0.3
Unlawful Intercourse %	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0	0 0.0
Culpable Homicide %	6 1.1	8 1.2	02 0.5	2 0.9	2 0.5
Others %	273 50.5	315 48.2	188 47.6	79 36.7	118 30.3
Total %	541 100.0	654 100.0	395 100.0	215 100.0	390 100.0

Exhibit - 23

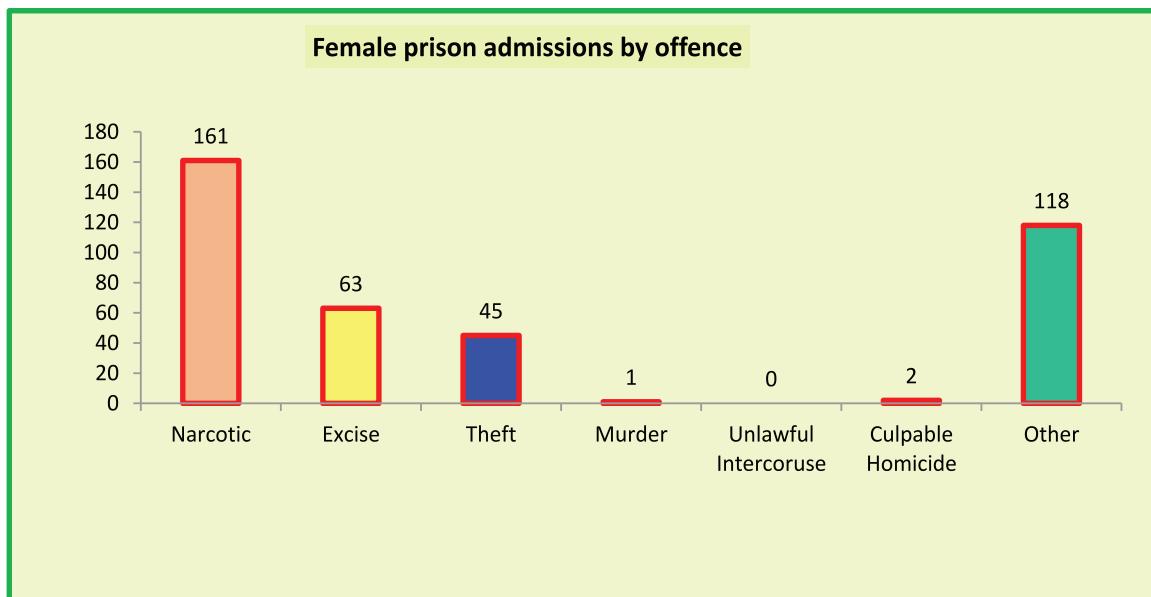
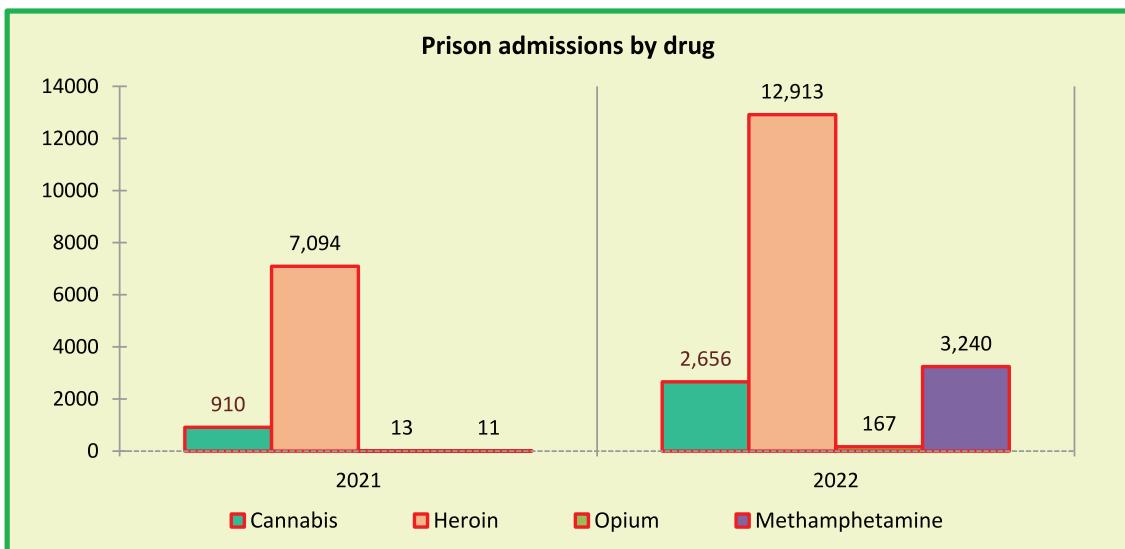


Table 59 – Distribution of Narcotic Drug Related Prison Admissions by Drug

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	2,387	18.6	2,131	14.1	1,277	13.7	910	9.7	2,656	13.9
Heroin	10,412	81.2	11,997	79.3	7,974	85.4	7,094	75.9	12,913	67.6
Opium	7	0.1	806	5.3	4	0.0	13	0.1	167	0.9
Others	10	0.1	189	1.2	81	0.9	1,327	14.2	74	0.4
Methamphetamine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,240	17.0
Tablets	5	0.0	12	0.1	3	0.0	-	-	44	0.2
Total	12,816	100.0	15,123	100.0	9,336	100.0	9,344	100.0	19,094	100.0

Exhibit - 24



Drug Related Prison Admissions by Ethnicity and Religion

Table 60 – Distribution of Narcotic Drug Related Prison Admissions by Ethnicity

Ethnicity	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Nos.	%	Nos.	%	Nos.	%	Nos.	%	Nos.	%
Sinhala	9,016	70.3	11,106	73.4	6,349	68.0	6,599	70.6	13,306	69.7
Tamil	1,722	13.4	1,713	11.4	1,419	15.2	1,274	13.6	2,528	13.2
Muslim	2,030	15.8	2,260	14.9	1,526	16.3	1,427	15.3	3,253	17.0
Malay	13	0.2	12	0.1	12	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.0
Burgher	31	0.2	21	0.1	3	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Others	4	0.0	11	0.1	27	0.3	37	0.4	6	0.1
Total	12,816	100.0	15,123	100.0	9,336	100.0	9,344	100.0	19,094	100.0

Table 61 – Distribution of Narcotic Drug Related Prison Admissions by Religion

Religion	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Nos.	%	Nos.	%	Nos.	%	Nos.	%	Nos.	%
Buddhist	7,909	61.7	9,912	65.5	5,919	63.4	6,363	68.1	12,394	64.9
Hindu	1,273	9.9	1,314	8.7	1,322	14.2	846	9.1	2,478	13.0
Islam	2,035	15.9	2,283	15.1	1,526	16.3	1,522	16.3	3,013	15.8
Roman Catholic	1,516	11.8	1,234	8.2	501	5.4	515	5.5	636	3.3
Other Christian	82	0.6	366	2.4	66	0.7	98	1.0	571	3.0
Others	1	-	14	0.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
Total	12,816	100.0	15,123	100.0	9,336	100.0	9,344	100.0	19,094	100.0

Drug Related Prison Admissions by Districts

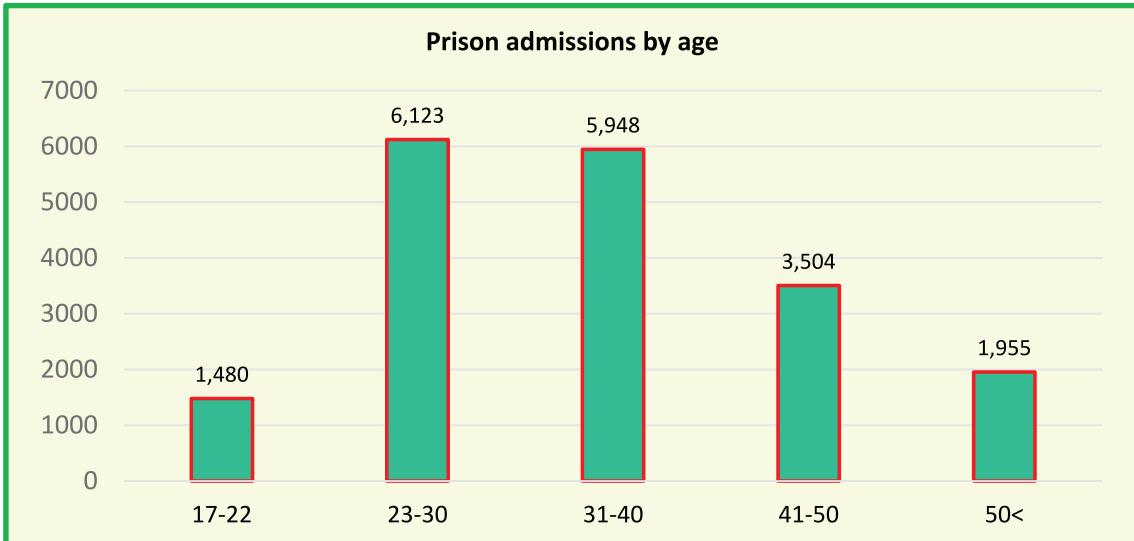
District	Year				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Colombo	7,212	7,369	4,341	4,391	9,286
Gampaha	1,920	2,610	1,391	1,764	3,549
Kalutara	470	811	237	402	312
Kandy	393	478	298	344	703
Matale	119	148	227	87	199
Nuwara Eliya	42	89	87	62	114
Galle	563	756	469	504	719
Matara	141	247	261	260	291
Hambantota	106	91	117	114	191
Jaffna	110	93	134	132	291
Mannar	21	4	0	2	51
Vavuniya	35	52	43	19	55
Mullativu	7	3	8	2	9
Batticaloa	67	76	82	36	165
Trincomalee	61	61	60	22	55
Ampara	67	52	45	75	156
Kurunegala	538	711	483	407	987
Puttalam	229	289	164	271	756
Anuradhapura	288	423	261	145	352
Polonnaruwa	50	123	82	49	125
Badulla	116	164	110	87	155
Monaragala	28	60	72	20	81
Ratnapura	134	249	237	101	298
Kegalle	80	138	113	39	183
Kilinochchi	15	10	7	6	6
Other Countries	4	16	7	2	5
Total	12,816	15,123	9,336	9,344	19,094

Drug Related Prison Admissions by Age

Table 63 – Distribution of Narcotic Drug Related Prison Admissions by Age

Age	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
>16	-	-		-	-
17-22	952	1,832	827	712	1,480
23-30	3,261	4,480	3,413	3,180	6,123
31-40	4,081	4,336	2,556	3,164	5,948
41-50	2,229	2,269	1,384	1,352	3,504
50<	2,293	2,175	1,132	936	1,955
Not recorded	-	31	24	-	84
Total	12,816	15,123	9,336	9,344	19,094

Exhibit - 25



(Source: Department of Prisons, 2018-2022)

PART 5

TREATMENT ADMISSIONS

Treatment Admissions

Drug Abuse Monitoring System compiles statistical reports of treatment admission for substance use disorders with data received from government and non-governmental treatment services. The total number of treatment admissions in the year 2022 was 1,996 in contrast to the year 2021 which was 1,703. The total number of treatment admissions reported from the treatment services of NDDCB was 37%, from prison drug treatment and rehabilitation programmes was 3.4%, from NGOs was 18%, and from Kandakadu Treatment and Rehabilitation Center of Bureau of Commissioner General of Rehabilitation was 41% in 2022.

Institutional treatment facilities have been received by the majority of drug users and consequently, 26% were reported from the Colombo district. Considering all the treatment admissions, 59% were reported from the Western province. In accordance with the reported data in 2022, 1,987 admissions of males and 09 admissions of females were reported and as opposed to the corresponding period of 2021, the number of male and female drug users had increased. Heroin has been reported as the main drug for receiving treatment services. Among all treatment admissions, a large number of treatment admission was for heroin in addition to the use of secondary substances.

Treatment Admissions

Table 64 – Treatment Admissions by Type of Facility

Facility	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%								
Government (NDDCB)	1,142	25.7	1,161	32.2	740	45.0	751	44.1	753	37.7
NGO	415	9.3	735	20.3	226	14.0	249	14.6	355	17.8
Prisons	1,048	23.6	681	18.8	184	11.0	111	6.5	67	3.4
Kandakadu Treatment & Re. Cen.	1,842	41.4	1,036	28.7	499	30.0	592	34.8	821	41.1
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Exhibit - 26

Treatment admissions by type of Treatment facility

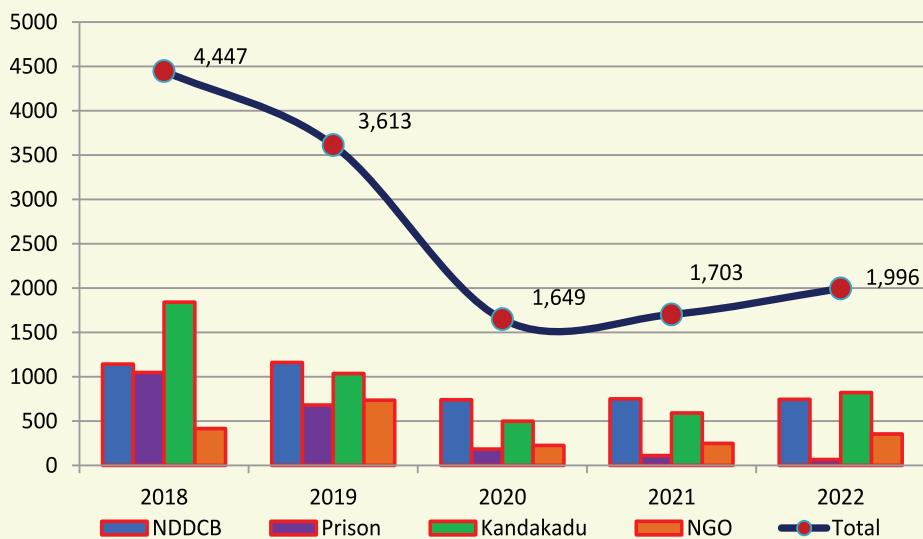


Table 65 – Treatment Admissions by Type of Treatment

Type/Method	2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Therapeutic community	208	12.6	70	4.2	171	8.6
Western Medicine	207	12.6	10	0.6	143	7.2
Psychological Counseling	1,159	70.3	1,409	84.8	1,311	65.7
Acupuncture	4	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
12 Step Method	172	10.4	26	1.6	74	3.7
Faith Base	211	12.8	122	7.3	297	14.9
Other	0	0	24	1.4	0	0.0

*Different treatment models have been incorporated within same treatment programme

Table 66 – Treatment Admissions by Drug

Drug	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cannabis	3,204	72.0	2,497	69.1	240	11.7	218	10.2	244	10.0
Hashish	372	8.4	295	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Heroin	3,542	79.6	2,769	76.6	1,276	62.3	1,464	68.3	1,738	71.0
Opium	88	2.0	08	0.2	15	0.7	17	0.8	8	0.3
Tobacco	3,583	80.6	2,074	57.4	196	9.6	130	6.1	130	5.3
Alcohol	2,728	61.3	1,410	39.0	154	7.5	120	5.6	91	3.7
Pharmaceutical Tablets	-	-	348	9.6	-	-	76	3.6	-	-
Other	416	9.3	1,218	33.7	65	3.2	118	5.5	85	3.5

*Multiple Answers

Table 67 – Treatment Admissions by Gender

Gender	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Male	4,421	99.4	3,594	99.5	1,634	99.0	1,699	99.8	1,987	99.6
Female	26	0.6	19	0.5	15	1.0	4	0.2	9	0.4
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Exhibit - 27

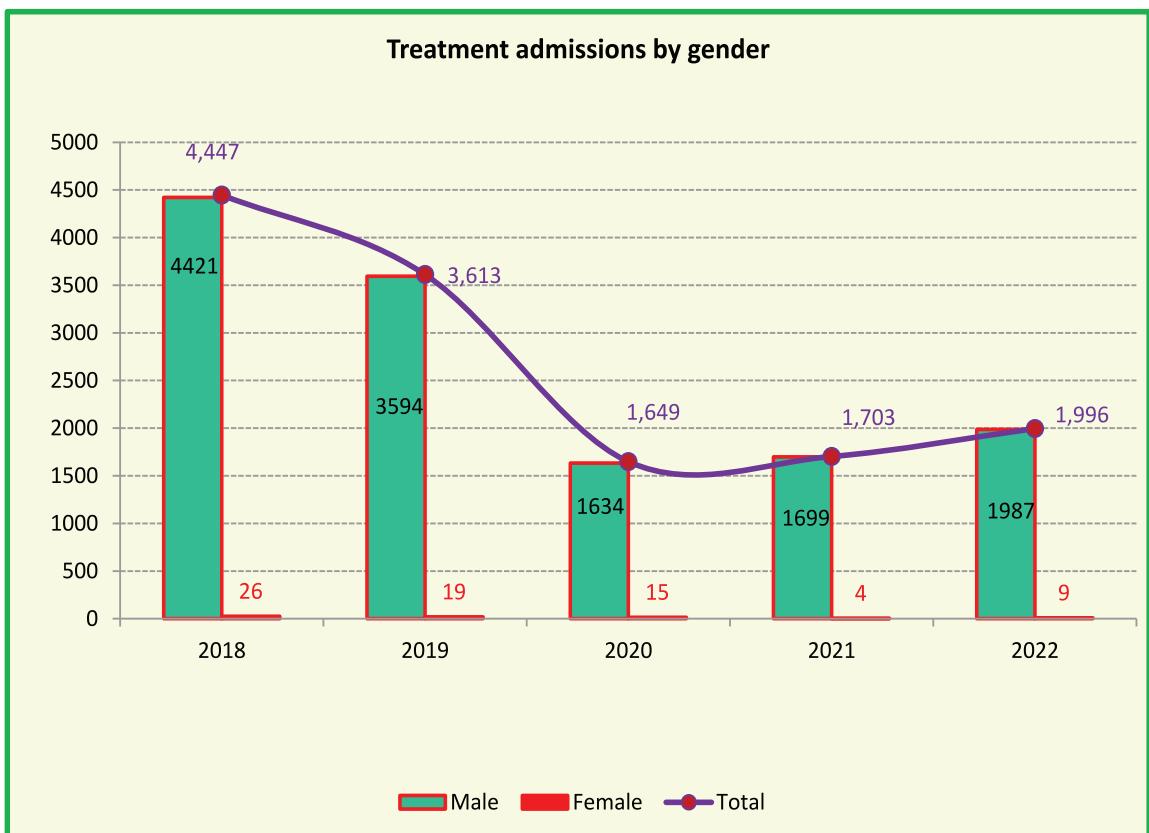


Table 68 – Treatment Admissions by Age

Age	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1-14 yrs	8	0.2	6	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	6	0.3
15-19	285	6.4	297	8.2	109	6.6	93	5.6	110	5.5
20-24	1052	23.7	912	25.2	433	26.3	441	25.9	511	25.6
25-29	970	21.8	955	26.4	437	26.5	446	26.2	590	29.5
30-34	704	15.8	559	15.5	248	15.0	324	19.0	359	18.0
35-39	526	11.8	381	10.6	167	10.1	164	9.6	93	9.7
40-44	325	7.3	216	6.0	127	7.7	118	6.9	111	5.6
45-49	207	4.7	131	3.6	45	2.7	43	2.5	53	2.7
50 & Above	264	5.9	146	4.0	81	4.9	71	4.2	63	3.1
Not Recorded	106	2.4	10	0.3	0	-	1	0.1	-	-
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Exhibit - 28

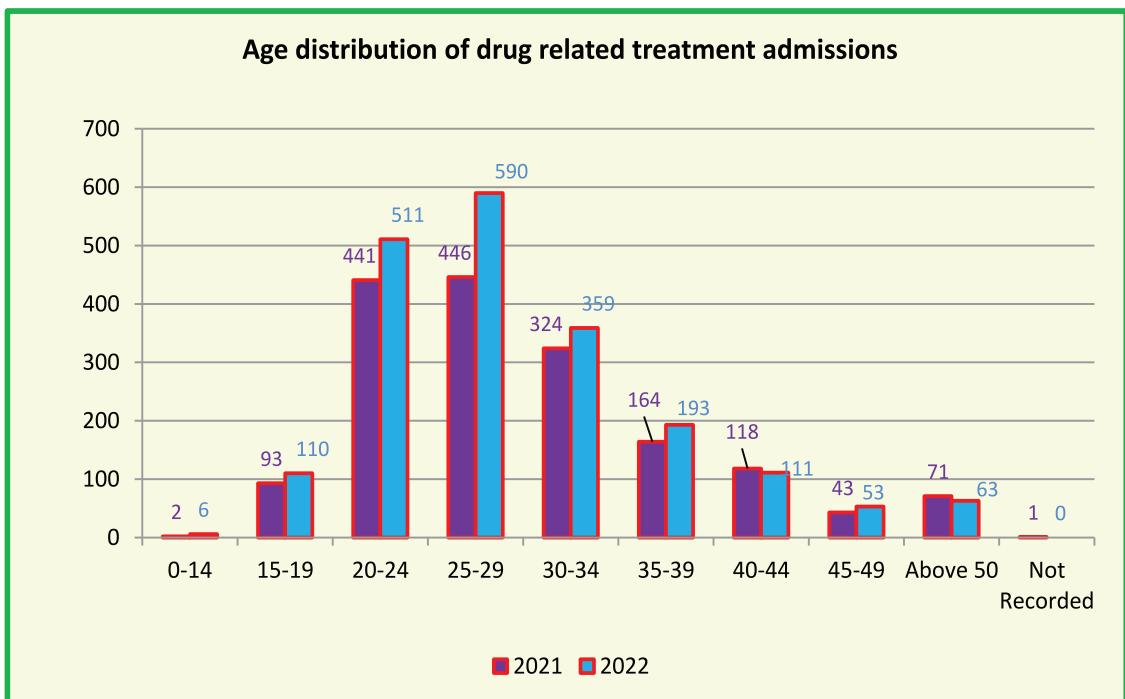


Table 69 – Treatment Admissions by Marital Status										
Marital Status	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Single	2,353	52.9	2,043	56.6	774	46.9	987	58.0	1,158	58.0
Married	2,002	45.0	1,268	35.1	624	37.8	531	31.2	644	32.2
Cohabiting	8	0.2	6	0.2	2	0.1	0	2.0	0	0
Separated	26	0.6	33	0.9	9	0.5	4	0.2	17	0.9
Divorced	43	1.0	46	1.3	17	1.0	21	1.2	42	2.1
Widowed	5	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	0	0
Living Together	-	-	8	0.2	9	0.5	8	0.5	1	0.1
Not Recorded	10	0.2	206	5.7	211	12.8	148	8.7	134	6.7
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Table 70 – Treatment Admissions by Religion										
Religion	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Buddhist	3,407	80.4	2,717	75.2	1,086	65.9	1,308	76.8	1,531	76.7
Hindu	92	2.2	97	2.7	56	3.4	43	2.5	61	3.1
Islam	286	6.0	192	5.3	101	6.1	103	6.0	112	5.7
Christian	652	11.2	581	16.1	388	23.5	233	13.7	266	13.3
Other	10	0.2	26	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.2
Not Recorded	0	0	0	-	18	1.1	15	0.9	-	-
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Table 71 – Treatment Admissions by Ethnicity

Ethnicity	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sinhala	3,861	86.8	3,259	90.2	1,397	84.7	1,509	88.6	1,770	88.7
Tamil	259	5.8	145	4.0	120	7.3	71	4.2	98	4.8
Moor	232	5.2	147	4.1	111	6.7	100	5.9	104	5.2
Malay	14	0.3	13	0.4	10	0.6	7	0.4	8	0.4
Burgher	20	0.4	16	0.4	6	0.4	6	0.4	3	0.2
Other	61	1.4	20	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Not Recorded	0	0.0	13	0.4	5	0.3	10	0.5	12	0.6
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Exhibit - 29

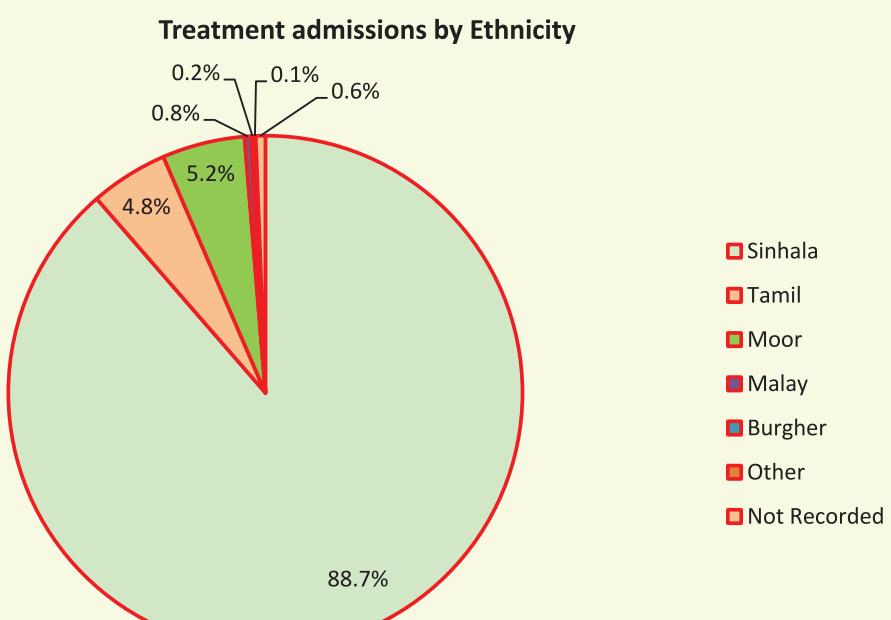


Table 72 – Treatment Admissions by Educational Level

Educational Level	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Schooling	83	1.9	41	1.1	28	1.7	20	1.2	20	1.0
Below Gr.5	280	6.3	102	2.8	45	2.7	45	2.6	46	2.3
Grade 5-8	689	15.5	354	9.8	165	10.0	115	6.8	167	8.4
Grade 9-10	1,880	42.3	1,332	36.9	374	22.7	343	20.1	442	22.2
GCE (O/L)	1,169	26.3	1,270	35.2	713	43.2	812	47.7	911	45.6
GCE (A/L)	313	7.0	438	12.1	278	16.9	328	19.3	358	17.9
Univer/Tech	17	0.4	29	0.8	18	1.1	16	0.9	24	1.2
Professional	16	0.3	6	0.2	8	0.5	6	0.4	4	0.2
Not Recorded	0	0.0	41	1.1	20	1.2	18	1.1	24	1.2
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Exhibit - 30

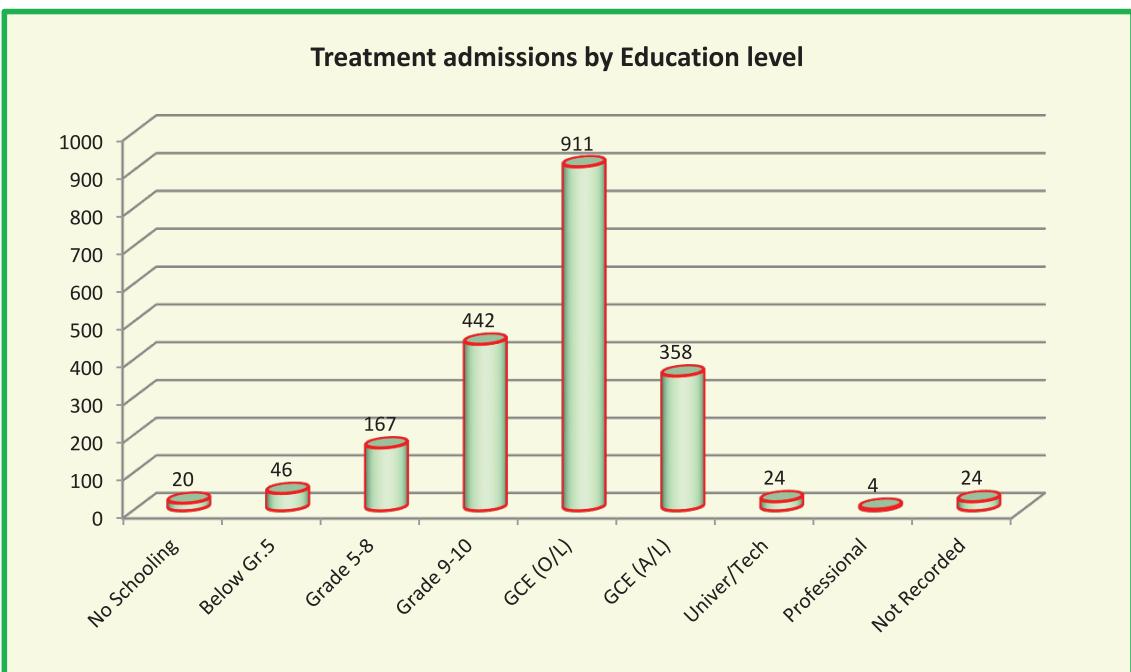


Table 73 – Treatment Admissions by Administrative Districts

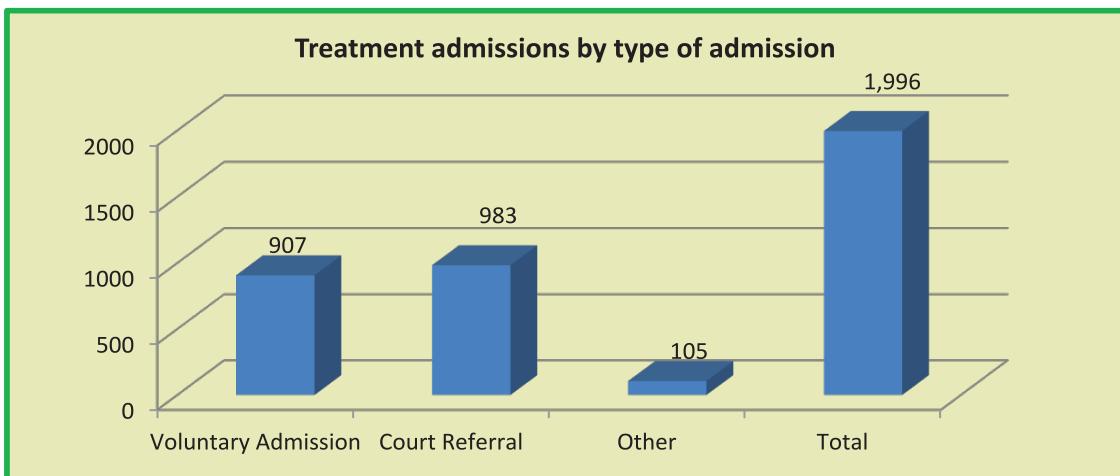
District	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Colombo	1,272	28.6	919	25.4	454	27.5	543	31.9	524	26.2
Gampaha	1,057	23.8	1,129	31.3	466	28.3	474	27.8	507	25.4
Kalutara	277	6.2	215	6.0	151	9.2	100	5.9	156	7.8
Galle	823	18.5	283	7.8	135	8.2	97	5.7	209	10.5
Matara	54	1.2	50	1.4	29	1.8	45	2.6	55	2.7
Hambantota	34	0.8	32	0.9	21	1.3	21	1.2	19	1
Monaragala	13	0.3	18	0.5	12	0.7	5	0.3	3	0.2
Badulla	10	0.2	45	1.3	10	0.6	5	0.3	12	0.6
Kandy	124	2.8	95	2.6	49	3.0	60	3.5	40	2
Matale	27	0.6	28	0.8	11	0.7	14	0.8	24	1.2
Nuwara Eliya	16	0.4	16	0.4	5	0.3	2	0.1	6	0.3
Kegalle	35	0.8	96	2.7	38	2.3	38	2.2	78	3.9
Ratnapura	41	0.9	38	1.1	20	1.2	26	1.5	24	1.2
Kurunegala	296	6.7	184	5.1	89	5.4	85	5.0	122	6.1
Puttalam	88	2.0	128	3.5	42	2.5	37	2.2	53	2.6
Trincomalee	5	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1	8	0.5	5	0.3
Batcaloa	9	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.2
Ampara	5	0.1	13	0.4	4	0.2	3	0.2	17	0.8
Anuradhapura	211	4.7	142	3.9	10	1.0	35	2.1	31	1.5
Polonnaruwa	44	1.0	23	0.6	4	0.2	13	0.8	21	1.1
Jaffna	5	0.1	8	0.2	12	0.7	15	0.9	29	1.5
Kilinochchi	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.4
Mullative	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
Mannar	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2
Vavuniya	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.2	1	0.2
Not Recorded	0	0.0	144	4.0	79	4.8	70	4.1	44	2.1
Total	4,447	100.0	3,613	100.0	1,649	100.0	1,703	100.0	1,996	100.0

Table 74 - Treatment Admissions by type of admission

Admission	2022	
	Number	%
Voluntary Admission	907	45.4
Court Referral	983	49.3
Other	105	5.3
Total	1,996	100.0

Table 75 - Reasons for Drug Use initiation

Reason	Number	%
Peer Pleasure	842	42.2
Problematic Situation	57	2.9
For self-pleasure	718	36.0
For Sexual enhancement purpose	4	0.2
Drug selling	0	0
Other	283	14.2
Not recorded	92	46.0

Exhibit – 31

PART 6

DRUG RELATED HOSPITAL ADMISSIONS

Drug Related Hospital Admissions 2022

Table 76-Drug Related Data by ICD Codes in Government Hospitals, 2022*

ICD Code	Description	Female		Male	
		Deaths	Live Discharges	Deaths	Live Discharges
T40	Poisoning by narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens] Excl.: intoxication meaning inebriation (F10-F19)	0	8	0	16
T40.0	Opium	0	9	1	12
T40.1	Heroin	0	0	0	16
T40.2	Other opioids (Codeine, Morphine)	0	13	0	11
T40.3	Methadone	0	0	0	1
T40.4	Other synthetic narcotics (Pethidine)	0	4	0	5
T40.5	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
T40.6	Other and unspecified narcotics	0	2	0	3
T40.7	Cannabis (derivatives)	0	5	0	7
T40.8	Lysergide [LSD]	0	0	0	0
T40.9	Other and unspecified psychodysleptics [hallucinogens] (Mescaline, Psilocin, Psilocybine)	0	5	0	4
T41	Poisoning by anaesthetics and therapeutic gases (Excl.: benzodiazepines (T42.4), cocaine (T40.5), opioids (T40.0-T40.2))	0	3	0	2
T41.0	Inhaled anaesthetics (Excl.: oxygen (T41.5))	0	14	0	9
T41.1	Intravenous anaesthetics (Thiobarbiturates)	0	11	0	10
T41.2	Other and unspecified general anaesthetics	0	4	0	1
T41.3	Local anaesthetics	0	1	0	2
T41.4	Anaesthetic, unspecified	0	2	0	1
T42	Poisoning by antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic and antiparkinsonism drugs (Excl.: intoxication meaning inebriation (F10-F19))	0	37	1	41
T42.0	Hydantoin derivatives	0	5	0	2
T42.1	Iminostilbenes (Carbamazepine)	0	19	0	9
T42.2	Succinimides and oxazolidinediones	0	2	0	0
T42.3	Barbiturates (Excl.: thiobarbiturates (T41.1))	0	3	0	1
T42.4	Benzodiazepines	0	73	0	54
T42.5	Mixed antiepileptics, not elsewhere classified	0	0	0	0
T42.6	Other antiepileptic and sedative-hypnotic drugs(Methaqualone, Valproic acid, Excl.: carbamazepine (T42.1))	0	20	0	19

T42.7	Antiepileptic and sedative-hypnotic drugs, unspecified (Sleeping: draught drug tablet)	0	12	0	15
T42.8	Antiparkinsonism drugs and other central muscle-tone depressants (Amantadine)	0	5	0	3
T43	Poisoning by psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified (Excl.: appetite depressants (T50.5), barbiturates (T42.3), benzodiazepines (T42.4), intoxication meaning inebriation (F10-F19), methaqualone (T42.6), psychodysleptics [hallucinogens] (T40.7-T40.9))				
T43.0	Tricyclic and tetracyclic antidepressants	0	23	2	5
T43.1	Monoamine-oxidase-inhibitor antidepressants	0	2	0	1
T43.2	Other and unspecified antidepressants	0	16	0	4
T43.3	Phenothiazine antipsychotics and neuroleptics	0	7	0	8
T43.4	Butyrophenone and thioxanthene neuroleptics	0	5	0	8
T43.5	Other and unspecified antipsychotics and neuroleptics (Excl.: rauwolffia (T46.5))	0	33	0	21
T43.6	Psychostimulants with abuse potential (Excl.: cocaine (T40.5))	0	1	0	7
T43.8	Other psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified	0	3	0	0
T43.9	Psychotropic drug, unspecified	0	5	0	8
T46	Poisoning by agents primarily affecting the cardiovascular system (Excl.: metaraminol (T44.4))				
T46.0	Cardiac-stimulant glycosides and drugs of similar action	0	17	0	9
T46.1	Calcium-channel blockers	2	25	2	23
T46.2	Other antidysrhythmic drugs, not elsewhere classified (Excl.: beta-adrenoreceptor antagonists (T44.7))	0	1	1	0
T46.3	Coronary vasodilators, not elsewhere classified(Dipyridamole Excl.: beta-adrenoreceptor antagonists (T44.7), calcium-channel blockers (T46.1))	0	2	0	4
T46.4	Angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitors	0	3	0	5
T46.5	Other antihypertensive drugs, not elsewhere classified (Clonidine, Guanethidine, Rauwolfia Excl.: beta-adrenoreceptor antagonists (T44.7), calcium-channel blockers (T46.1), diuretics (T50.0-T50.2))	1	57	0	29
T46.6	Antihyperlipidaemic and antiarteriosclerotic drugs	0	14	1	8
T46.7	Peripheral vasodilators Nicotinic acid (derivatives Excl.: papaverine (T44.3))	0	8	0	4
T46.8	Antivaricose drugs, including sclerosing agents	0	0	0	1

T46.9	Other and unspecified agents primarily affecting the cardiovascular system	0	8	0	26
T51	Toxic effect of alcohol	0	106	0	150
T51.0	Ethanol (Ethyl alcohol Excl.: acute alcohol intoxication or "hangover" effects (F10.0), drunkenness (F10.0), pathological alcohol intoxication (F10.0))	0	16	0	37
T51.1	Methanol (Methyl alcohol)	0	3	3	13
T51.2	2-Propanol (Isopropyl alcohol)	0	10	0	11
T51.3	Fusel oil (Alcohol: amyl, butyl [1-butanol], propyl [1-propanol])	0	7	1	10
T51.8	Other alcohols	0	1	0	11
T51.9	Alcohol, unspecified	0	21	1	80
Total		3	680	13	756
<i>Source : Medical Statistics Unit</i>					
Note :	This data is based on the e IMMR (Electronic Indoor Morbidity and Mortality Reporting) system only.				
	Data on manual IMMR returns are not included.				
	Repeated visits for the same diagnosis or to another diagnosis may include.				
	A transferred patient may be again included in the live discharges category.				
* - Provisional					

(Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health, 2022)

PART 7

HIV/AIDS RELATED INFORMATION

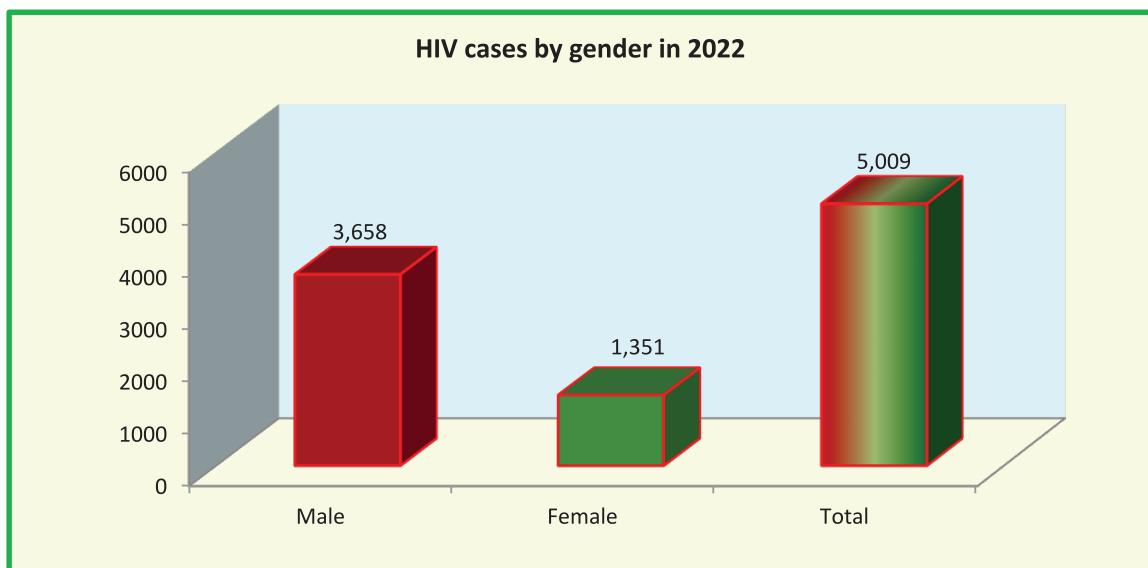
HIV and AIDS Related Information

Quarter	Cumulative HIV cases at the beginning of the quarter	HIV Cases reported during the quarter	Cumulative HIV cases at the end of the quarter	Reported HIV cases with age 15-24 yrs		Cumulative HIV cases by gender		Reported AIDS deaths
				M	F	M	F	
1 st	3,994	79	4,073	11	01	2,856	1,217	10
2 nd	4,073	69	4,142	10	03	2,912	1,230	09
3 rd	4,142	103	4,245	10	02	3,000	1,245	14
4 rd	4,245	159	4,404	21	01	3,130	1,274	16

Quarter	Cumulative HIV cases at the beginning of the quarter	HIV Cases reported during the quarter	Cumulative HIV cases at the end of the quarter	Reported HIV cases with age 15-24 yrs		Cumulative HIV cases by gender		Reported AIDS deaths
				M	F	M	F	
1 st	4,404	152	4,556	18	01	3,263	1,293	14
2 nd	4,556	130	4,686	14	01	3,377	1,309	11
3 rd	4,686	145	4,831	13	02	3,504	1,327	19
4 rd	4,831	180	5,009	23	02	3,658	1,351	22

Cumulative AIDS deaths reported (AIDS related)	- 648
Non AIDS related	- 50
Male to Female ratio of reported HIV cases	- 7:1
Cumulative adjusted deaths among all HIV cases up to 2022	- 1,455
Cumulative vertically transmitted HIV case reported	- 95
Cumulative Foreign HIV cases reported	- 165
Immigration Health Unit - positives	Cumulative
	For the quarter
Number of HIV tests carried out during 2021	- 1,068,309
HIV-Sero - Positivity rate for 2021	- 0.04%

Exhibit - 32



(Source: National STD/AIDS Control Program)
www.aidscontrol.gov.lk)

PART 8

PRECURSOR CHEMICALS INFORMATION

Precursor Chemicals

Precursors are generally used in various industries for licit purposes. The traffickers divert these precursor chemicals illegally for production of illicit substances. Government of Sri Lanka has established measures to prevent the diversion of precursor and essential chemicals into the illicit manufacturer of drugs in accordance with the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances 1998. Under the convention, International Narcotics Control Board (INCB) is monitoring government's control over precursors and other chemicals used in the illicit manufacturer of drugs.

Convention against illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, Act No 01 of 2008 was enacted to control 23 precursor chemicals under the provisions of UN-Convention. The precursor Control Authority (PCA) was established in 25th of October 2010 as a subsidiary unit of National Dangerous Drugs Control Board, to enforce this act.

Sri Lanka does not manufacture precursor chemicals. Hence whichever substance required for pharmaceutical or industrial manufacturing processes must be imported and most of the precursor chemicals imported to Sri Lanka are used for industrial purposes..

In order to control diversion of these chemicals for illicit production of drugs, PCA takes necessary actions such as issuing of licenses, inspection of permits and checking the stocks etc. More effective actions are in the pipeline to get fully control of such chemical within the country.

Precursor Chemicals Information

Table 79 – Precursor Chemicals Imported to Sri Lanka					
Precursor Chemicals	2018 kg	2019 kg	2020 Kg/L	2021 kg	2022 kg
Hydrochloric Acid	3,862,703	3,857,185.9	3,777,488.88L	4,145,172.00	3,484,457
Sulphuric Acid	3,461,675	3,457,144.5	1,847,454.081L	4,174,718.00	3,535,448
Potassium Permanganate	40,337	25,409.2	54,408.87kg	54,964.00	20,009
Toluene	1,773,993	1,765,359.6	1,554,607.841L	1,799,646.00	1,121,348
Ethyl ether	11,497	17,252.6	2,123.024L	9,798.00	3,315
Acetone	1,461,538	1,544,509.0	1,250,168.876L	1,127,279.00	928,997
Methyl ethyl Ketone	364,686	260,958.4	326,873.845L	320,820.00	226,984
Acetic anhydride	41	93.9	50.688L	126.00	51
Phenylacetic	26	25	30.01Kg	8.00	-
Piperonal	177	50	130kg	170.00	-
Safrole	-	-	3L	20	-
Ephedrine	-	-	4.5879kg	-	-
Anthranilic acid	-	1.6	2.9kg	1,902.00	6
Piperidine	2	-	-	100	24,558
Acetylanthranilic acid	-	18	-	1,040.00	105,784
1 Propon 2 - one	-	-	-	250.00	-

Table 80 – Precursor Chemicals Export from Sri Lanka					
Precursor Chemicals	2018 kg	2019 kg	2020 kg	2021 Kg/L	2022 kg
Hydrochloric Acid	23,100	12,100	-	1,200	-
Sulphuric Acid	81	3,555	3,520L	3,000	-
Tolune	-	-	-	4	-
Acetone	-	45	57.11L	12	-
Methyl ethyl Ketone	313	-	-	-	-
Piperonal	-	-	-	-	-
Safrole	500	-	-	-	-

(Source: Sri Lanka Customs, 2022)

PART 9

ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO INFORMATION

Alcohol and Tobacco Information

The total production of Coconut and processed arrack in the year 2022 was 1,452,714.33 (liters) and the total production of molasses arrack in the year 2022 was 678,160.97 (liters).

As per the Sri Lanka Excise Duty on Cigarettes, Ceylon Tobacco Company PLC issued 3,004,446,000 cigerrates and total excise duty paid was Rs. 104,914,656,000.00 in the year 2022. Under the liquor consumption and related offenses, the total offenses for the crimes related to liquor consumption were 28,176 in the year 2022.

Alcohol and Tobacco Productions

Table 81 - Production of Coconut and Processed Arrack (Quantity in Proof liters)

Manufacturing Institution	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Distilleries Co.of Sri Lanka Ltd.	936,181.408	774,142.995	631,645.564	649.317.77	569,240.71
W.M. Mendis and Co.Ltd.	85,187.181	13,695.242	20,326.806	-	8,583.95
International Distilleries Lanka Ltd.	240,729.356	207,990.629	188,305.240	205.988.07	240,351.98
Uva Glen (Pvt) Ltd.	-	827.504	1,196.519	2.425.14	747.13
Scotland Distilleries	84.924	42.462	460.763	1.200.06	-
V & A Distilleries (Pvt) Ltd.	-	-	-	661.80	-
Randenigala Distilleries Lanka (Pvt) Ltd.	2,391.521	875.021	402.631	820.94	-
Manori Lanka (Pvt) Ltd.	17,386.673	-	-	-	2,092.97
Nippon Expo Ltd.	3,217.507	1,300.779	649.532	722.99	877.80
Rockland Distilleries Ltd.	616,731.600	550,329.710	524,460.013	460.050.21	621,504.89
Acme Lanka Company Ltd.	223,123.303	21,909.710	14,838.010	11.289.51	9,314.90
Classic Distilleries (Pvt) Ltd.	2,687.238	1,950.230	2,596.250	1.645.40	-
Sinergy	-	-	-	338.58	-
Mendis-Moragolla	-	57,088.512	-	-	-
Total	2,127,720.710	1,630,152.470	1,384,881.328	1,334.460.47	1,452,714.33

*provisional

Exhibit - 33

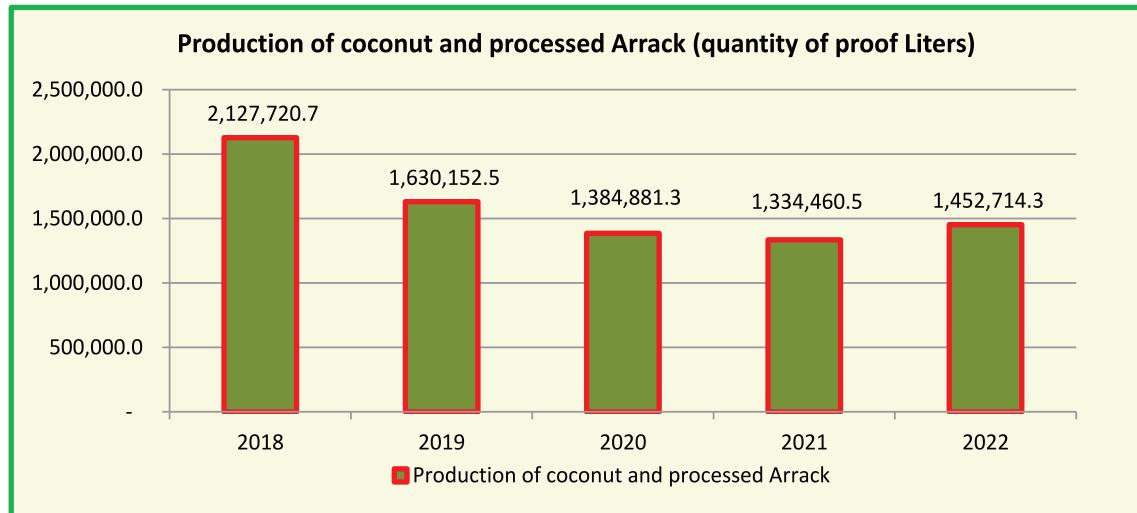


Table 82 - Production of Molasses Arrack (Quantity in Proof liters)

Liquor Manufacturer	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
W.M. Mendis and Co.Ltd.	205,936.110	201,151.038	4,382.685	-	5,832.46
Uva Glen (Pvt) Ltd.	18,101.652	20,368.953	13,184.332	10,832.06	20,292.07
Perecyl Ltd.	19,938.340	21,882.390	17,035.250	26,417.33	32,632.86
Manori Lanka (Pvt) Ltd.	4,875.548	7,792.472	1,977.494	-	37,171.77
Randenigala Distilleries Ltd.	5,106.056	4,172.210	1,681.520	3,827.47	3,110.66
International Distilleries Ltd.	448,385.923	375,646.659	234,884.266	255,425.78	293,315.54
Rockland Distilleries (Pvt) Ltd.	411,154.401	380,094.433	227,006.552	35,749.97	23,439.31
Classic Distilleries Ltd.	16,690.330	16,172.980	20,032.440	19,535.16	17,831.27
Hingurana Distilleries Ltd. (Dompe)	-	53,467.616	47,947.073	55,696.30	33,359.12
Royal Ceylon (Wayamba Distilleries	-	-	-	1,845.27	15,766.59
Nippon Expo Company Ltd.	-	119,629.665	7,125.972	7,243.47	4,877.59
Royal Cask (Pvt) Ltd	91,861.615	-	-	107,261.65	110,358.18

(Nipon Lanka)					
V A Distilleries (Pvt) Ltd.	35,334.559	42,410.282	52,679.959	71,585.25	37,908.88
Scotland Distilleries Ltd.	50,065.430	-	-	-	-
Mendis-Moragolla	-	24,265.310	-	-	-
Randiya	-	-	1,830.719	3,062.55	26,570.83
Sinergy	-	-	2,294.672	25,278.41	15,693.84
Total	1,320,651.190	1,277,971.023	632,062.934	623,760.670	678,160.97

*provisional

Exhibit - 34

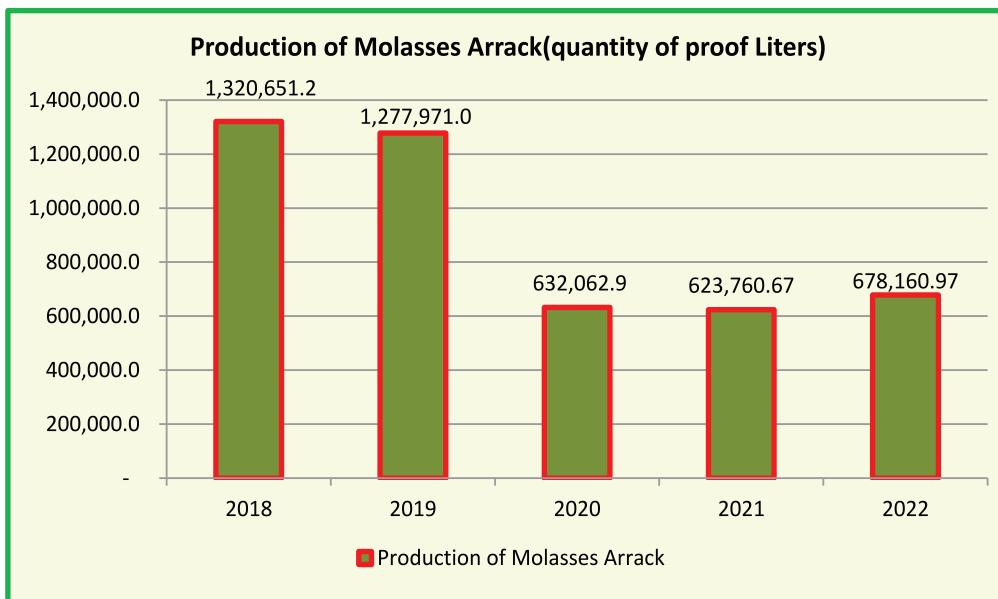


Table 83 - Production of Special Arrack (Quantity in Proof liters)

Manufacturing Institution	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Distilleries Co. of Sri Lanka Ltd.	15,954,072.800	15,671,810.198	14,431,105.441	17,192,374.98	16,952,494.27
Randenigala Distilleries Lanka (pvt) Ltd.	63,093.413	77,108.688	63,394.515	73,194.97	48,490.09
W.M. .Mendis & Co.Ltd.	224,434.425	321,868.515	201,426.867	1,888.08	77,798.72

International Distilleries Lanka ltd.	1,072,926.834	1,027,769.392	1,119,663.661	1,275,147.80	2,016,333.88
Manori Lanka (Pvt) Ltd.	9,912.731	4,102.134	1,213.200	-	-
Rockland Distilleries Ltd.	219,612.092	252,593.282	463,075.452	672,586.30	1,302,007.69
Acme Lanka Company Ltd.	669,228.774	905,149.180	611,875.640	564,655.94	585,916.67
V.A. Distilleries (Pvt) Ltd.	324,655.171	299,955.139	248,869.812	265,659.69	359,732.42
Perecy Company Ltd.	463,507.620	422,389.039	295,004.764	285,199.47	260,425.12
Uva Glen (Pvt) Ltd.	108,195.333	86,162.735	82,448.849	105,596.47	157,450.41
Nippon Expo Ltd.	112,135.554	116,456.704	99,544.745	107,014.98	113,653.90
Scotland Distilleries Ltd.	85,937.181	144,663.627	85,730.679	66,443.90	140,570.69
Hingurana Distilleries (Co.) Ltd.	528,229.621	500,120.624	486,573.514	411,977.28	425,967.74
Classic Distilleries Ltd.	13,142.495	8,863.960	9,335.580	10,655.55	12,336.73
Randiya Marketing Services (Pvt) Ltd.	-	16,547.611	21,303.847	23,024.79	46,251.06
Sinergy Distilleries (Pvt) Ltd.	47,034.243	61,325.356	59,685.986	53,021.96	48,309.53
Mendis-Moragolla	-	63,524.718	-	-	
Royal Ceylon (Wayamba Distilleries)	-	-	-	8,476.18	6,193.55
Total	19,896,118.290	19,980,410.902	18,280,252.552	21,116,918.31	22,553,932.47

Exhibit - 35

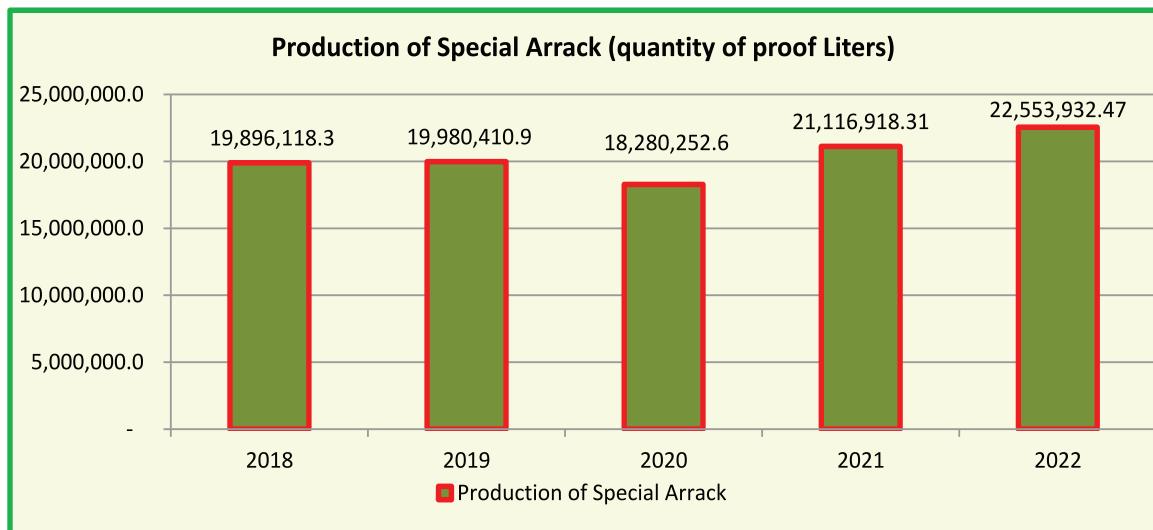


Table 84 - Bottled Toddy Manufactures (Quantity in Proof liters)

Manufacturing Institutions	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Chunnakam Palm Development Co-operate	96,510.125	31,864.375	56,530.630	1,786.88	11,230.625
Jaffna Palm Development Co-operate	27,197.500	19,866.250	30,253.130	25,566.88	49,301.875
Keyts Palm Development Co-operate	41,240.000	26,855.000	51,081.250	12,100.00	53,409.375
Kondavil Bottled Toddy Man	50,653.125	28,815.625	49,918.750	24,092.50	85,105.626
Point Pedro Palm Development Co-operate	-	21,811.250	-	-	-
Kareinager Palm Development Co-operate	50,416.875	44,977.500	72,645.630	67,434.38	81,779.376
Golden Eagle – Madampe	-	-	-	-	1,160,794.375
Atchuvely Bottled Toddy Manufacture	38,704.375	9,215.755	27,534.690	32,196.11	13,600.445
Poonagari Bottled Toddy Man.	90,720.000	84,813.125	117,148.130	116,707.50	84,266.875

New T.S.R. Bottled Toddy Manufacture	-	722,145.000	-	-	-
Eagle Bottled Toddy Man	404,685.000	334,385.000	262,310.000	361,260.00	1,434,698.125
Singha Bottled Toddy Man	479,240.300	418,921.000	391,920.000	421,660.00	1,636,464.376
Lucky Fish Can Bottled Toddy	-	-	-	-	3,976.000
Commander Bottled Toddy Man	-	-	-	-	570,537.500
Chankani Palmyrah	77,811.875	80,731.875	88,543.130	41,471.88	71,874.375
A.M.P.Bottled Toddy Man	-	-	14,382.500	-	-
Kandurata Manori Lanka Bottled Toddy Man.	-	-	43,610.000	96,310.00	129,594.380
Shooting Star Bottled Toddy Man.	465,980.000	342,420.000	290,760.000	293,420.00	1,417,827.500
Three Lions Toddy Bottled	470,739.750	288,154.990	257,267.270	252,211.25	356,873.874
New Commander Bottled Toddy Man.	36,650.000	19,895.000	12,220.000	15,895.00	5,250.000
Wayamba Super Bottled Toddy Man	-	-	-	-	1,210,036.251
T.S.R. Bottled Toddy	487,380.000	466,172.500	399,840.000	207,865.00	797,270.000
Thelippalei Bottled Toddy Man.	74,679.375	33,615.000	73,704.380	4,263.75	66,761.375
Manipay Bottled Toddy Man	29,483.125	16,981.875	41,932.500	-	23,158.125
Nemta Toddy Man	382,855.000	129,660.000	112,630.000	169,820.08	977,697.371
Chawakachcheri Palmyrah Dev.Co.	87,113.125	28,193.750	48,950.000	27,887.50	30,585.626
Pandithirippu Palm Dev.co.	55,147.500	29,459.375	37,483.130	14,235.00	62,144.375
Kopai Palm Development Co-operate	63,808.750	32,896.245	23,846.250	5,543.41	16,751.875
Kodikaman Palm Development Co-opereate	90,213.125	23,558.750	102,543.750	20,434.38	160,206.875
Camel Bottled Toddy Man	11,730.000	10,520.000	1,800.000	2,880.00	6,685.000
Kilinochchi Bottled Toddy	361,238.125	100,373.110	-	82,788.13	45,925.000

Man.					
Thunukkai Bottled Toddy Man	117,053.750	3,730.000	5,494.380	20,520.63	26,949.375
Walikamam Bottled Toddy Man.	46,213.125	8,925.625	-	-	-
Pudukkudiyiruppu Bottled Toddy Man	100,830.625	22,658.125	71,920.630	75,248.13	59,750.000
Mullai West Bottled Toddy	81,875.000	47,531.250	79,685.000	113,149.38	87,364.375
Mullai East Bottled Toddy	52,898.125	34,080.625	54,015.630	81,657.50	52,301.250
New Manori Lanka-Madampe	744,265.000	883,760.000	666,000.000	648,680.00	2,321,126.251
Warani Palm Development Co-operate	41,600.625	-	29,196.250	8,984.38	18,134.375
Mulathiu South Bottled Toddy	-	16,736.875	14,914.380	30,193.75	37,162.625
Pallai Bottled Toddy	-	24,691.250	49,005.000	4,451.25	8,933.750
Konavil Bottled Toddy	-	-	49,918.750	-	-
Uilankulam Bottle Toddy	-	-	1,413.130	10,759.38	4,828.125
New Ambassader Bottle Toddy	-	-	14,595.000	147,550.00	924,255.00
Agree Local (pvt) Ltd	-	-	-	-	27,722.620
Total	5,158,933.300	3,644,159.850	3,595,094.440	3,439,023.977	14,132,334.323

**Table 85 - Malt Liquor (Beer): Alcohol Percentage Below – 5%
vol. (Quantity in Proof liters)**

Manufacturing Institution	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Asia Pacific Brewery (Lanka) Ltd	105,403.954	79,024.170	58,513.626	36,199.16	25,850.818
Lion Brewery Ltd	1,424,184.047	1,347,618.880	793,857.185	745,050.21	895,448.769
Total	1,529,588.000	1,426,643.050	852,370.810	781,249.37	921,299.587

**Table 86 - Malt Liquor (Beer): Alcohol Percentage Above – 5%
vol. (Quantity in Proof liters)**

Manufacturing Institution	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Asia Pasific Brewery (Lanka) Ltd	1,508,476.520	1,404,603.660	1,208,348.626	1,157,183.92	1,289,362.500
Pericyl Company (Pvt) Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-
Lion Brewery Ltd	8,219,872.582	9,285,856.530	9,332,393.920	10,522,066.42	13,035,520.624
Total	9,728,349.102	10,690,460.190	10,540,742.550	11,679,250.34	14,324,883.124

Exhibit - 36

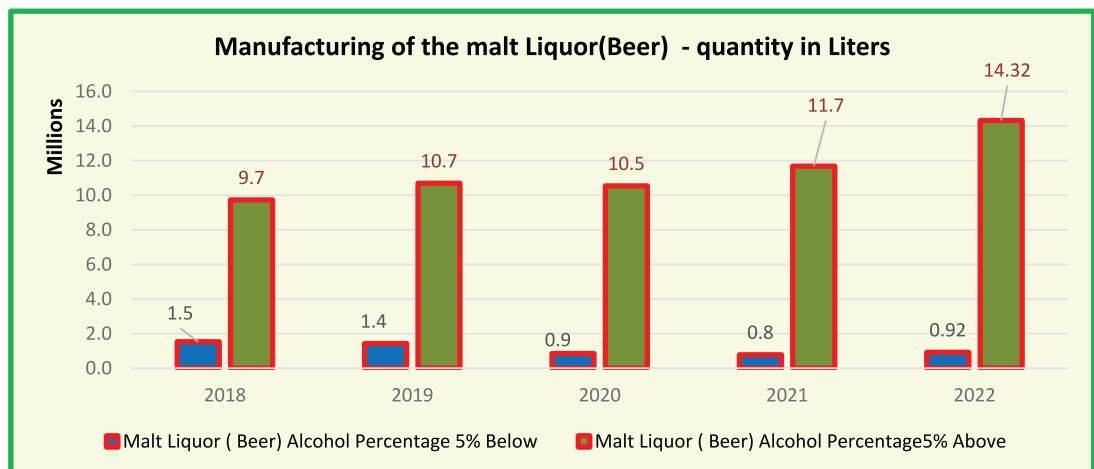


Table 87 - Country Made Foreign Liquor (Quantity in Proof liters)					
Manufacturing Institution	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Rockland Distilleries (Pvt)Ltd	522,576,.478	494,376.128	439,285.717	445,094.35	591,051.11
W.M.Mendis & Co.Ltd	52,395.516	32,371.641	12,135.575	-	3,856.89
International Distilleries Lanka Ltd	707,755.567	755,813.567	706,968.999	899,937.92	1,168,975.74
Periceyl co.(pvt)Ltd	486,468.740	431,053.470	332,513.985	418,995.92	378,994.04
Nippon Expo (pvt)Ltd	421.872	39,537	-	311.65	905.57
Hingurana Distilleries Ltd	12,888.811	7,062,628	3,676.203	9,011.84	3,794.68
VA Distilleries (Pvt)	52,034.983	145,855.304	91,498.709	85,749.97	107,929.26
Uva Glen (Pvt) Ltd.	-	-	-	-	3,444.34
Randiya Distilleries	-	-	-	-	2,820.59
Total	1,834,541.970	1,866,572.275	1,586,079.188	1,859,101.65	2,261,772.22

(Source: Department of Excise, 2018-2022)

Table 88 - Sri Lanka Custom Excise duty on cigerrates
Ceylon Tobacco Company PLC income of 2022

Year	HS code	Brand	Total Quantity produced (sticks)	Total quantity sales (sticks)	Total Excise paid (Rs)
2022	Cigarettes less than 84mm				
	2402.20.50	JPGL 12/240 KRE SQ SRI GHW B	227,976,000	218,100,000	10,163,460,000.00
	2402.20.50	JPGL 20/200 KRE SQ SRI GHW B	1,534,270,000	1,431,330,000	66,699,978,000.00
	2402.20.50	JPGL CLICK 12/240 KRE SQ LEEP	15,600,000	8,700,000	405,420,000.00
	2402.20.50	B & H 20/200 KRE SQ SRI	6,270,000	6,130,000	285,658,000.00
	2402.20.50	DUNHILL LIGHT 20/200 SRI	4,910,000	4,980,000	232,068,000.00
	2402.20.50	DUNHILL SWITCH 20/200 SRI	264,430,000	250,590,000	11,677,494,000.00
	2402.20.50	DUNHILL ULTRA LIGHT 20/200 SRI	2,730,000	2,770,000	129,082,000.00

	2402.20.50	DUNHILL 2CAPS (S+P) GREEN	10,190,000	9,730,000	453,418,000.00
	2402.20.50	DUNHILL 2 CAPS (S+P) YELLOW	12,120,000	11,580,000	539,628,000.00
	2402.20.50	DUNHILL RED 20/200 SRI	1,160,000	1,310,000	61,046,000.00
Total		2,079,656,000	1,945,220,000	90,647,252,000.00	
Length less than 72mm-67mm					
	2402.20.40	Bristol Gold	520,000	830,000	34,113,000.00
	2402.20.40	JP Navy cut 20s	9,640,000	7,070,000	290,577,000.00
Total (sticks)		10,160,000	7,900,000	324,690,000.00	
length 67mm-60mm					
	2402.20.30	JP Gold	375,820,000	364,490,000	10,515,536,500.00
	Total (sticks)		375,820,000	364,490,000	10,515,536,500.00
Length Less than 59mm					
	2402.20.20	CAPSTON LEEP 20'S	17,730,000	32,810,000	221,467,500.00
	2402.20.20	CAPSTON 20'S	521,080,000	474,920,000	3,205,710,000.00
Total (sticks)		538,810,000	507,730,000	3,427,177,500.00	
Grand Total		3,004,446,000	2,825,340,000	104,914,656,000.00	

(Source: Sri Lanka Customs, 2022)

Liquor Consumption Related Offences

Table 89 - Total Number of Detections conducted Under the Excise Ordinance by the Department of Excise

Nature of offence	2022
	No. of Detections
Unlawful Sales of Foreign Liquor (USFL)	1,972
Unlawful Manufacture of Arrack (UMA)	978
Unlawfully Possession Arrack (UPA)	09
Unlawful Possession/Transport of Foreign Liquor (UPFL/UTFL)	102
Unlawful Sales of Arrack (USA)	1,769
Unlawful Possession of Toddy (UPT)	1,248
Unlawful Possession/Sales Toddy (UST/UPT)	96
Unlawful Sales of Toddy (UST)	2,755
Possession/Sales of Unlawfully Manufactured Liquor (PUML/SUML)	492
Possession of Unlawful manufacture of liquor (PUML)	414
Sale/ Possession of Unlawfully Distilled Spirits (SUDS/PUDS)	229
Possession of Unlawfully Distilled Spirits (PUDS)	18,112
Total	28,176

(Source: Department of Excise, 2022)

PART 10

DRUG RELATED ROAD ACCIDENTS

Drug Related Road Accidents in 2022

Table 90 - Total Road Traffic Accidents in Sri Lanka

Year	Fatal accidents	major injury	minor injury	Casualties	Total	Deaths
2019	2,645	7,718	10,679	9,391	30,433	2,839
2020	2,242	6,950	8,705	5,807	23,704	2,363
2021	2,414	6,401	8,070	5,437	22,319	2,513
2022	2,395	6,231	8,209	5,118	21,953	2,515

Exhibit - 37

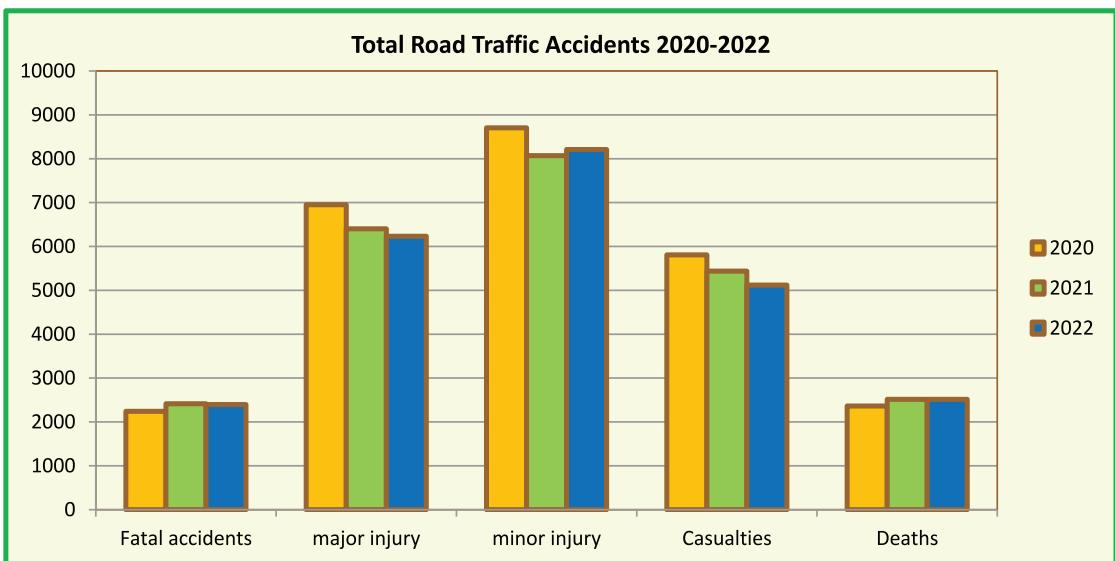
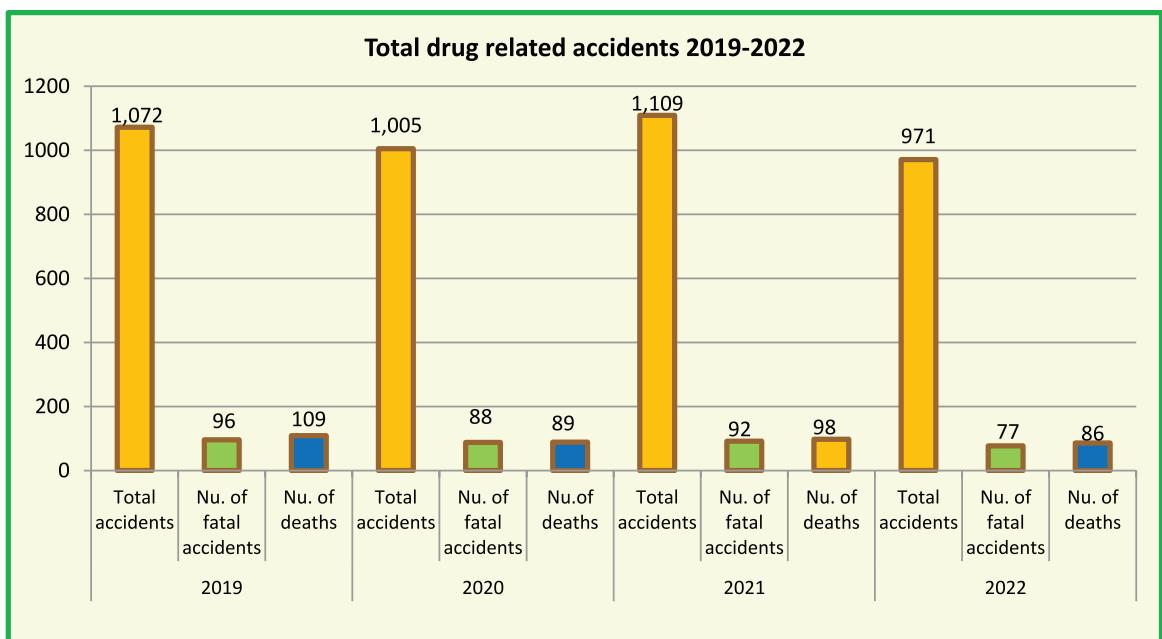


Table 91 - Total drug related accidents

Reason for Accident	2020			2021			2022		
	Total accidents	Number of fatal accidents	Number of deaths	Total accidents	Number of fatal accidents	Number of deaths	Total accidents	Number of fatal accidents	Number of deaths
Drunk and Drive	1,005	88	89	1,109	92	98	971	77	86

Exhibit - 38



(Source: Sri Lanka Traffic Police, 2019-2022)

The International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies 2022

The National Dangerous Drugs Control Board successfully concluded the first-ever International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies on the 1st and 2nd December 2022 at the Waters Edge, Colombo, honored by the distinguished presence of the Secretary to the Ministry of Public Security and the dignitaries from our treasured collaborative partners – The Colombo Plan and Japan International Cooperation Agency. We are proud to mention that the anticipated objectives and outcomes would be fruitfully accomplished. We are appreciative to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) for providing an International expert as honored Keynote speaker - Ms. Giovanna Campello , who has over 20 years of experience and acquaintance with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime aiding the Member States and stakeholders at all levels in enlightening their drug prevention response, applying and contributing to scientific evidence.

This International Research Symposium provided an excellent opportunity for researchers and experts in the field of drug control and prevention to network. The overall goal of the conference was to facilitate an active exchange of information among scientists and other national and international level stakeholders, on the research of drug abuse and innovative concepts aimed at providing effective drug control strategies. The theme of the Conference was “Joint commitment for creating a drug-free society through best evidence-based practices and innovative approaches” which a broad range of issues particularly on scientific knowledge of drugs and effective evidence-based interventions, at each level of the mechanism for coordinating illicit drug-related activities.

The 6 main sessions with significant relevance to the field of drug prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation were conducted. More than 100 academics/scholars/researchers gathered at the event and engaged in sharing insights, and expertise related to drug control, prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation. It was certainly a platform that enabled making recommendations for the formulation of policies.





Session 1 of the International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies focused particularly on mindfulness practices associated with drug prevention under the topic of “Envisioning the new countenance of drug addiction recovery.” The session 1 was honored by the distinguished presence of the Chair Mr. Shakya Nanayakkara, Chairman, the National Dangerous Drugs Control Board and other panelists Venerable U.Dhammadjiva Thero, Founder of Sathipasala Foundation, Dr. Dhammadika Ariyananda, Medical Officer, National Institute of Mental Dr. Sanath Mahavithanage, Senior Lecturer, University of Sri Jayawardhanapura Health / Trainer, Sati Pasala Foundation.



Session 2 of the International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies focused on the adverse impact of drugs on children, youths and the entire community under the theme of Drug prevention to ensure the future of children, youth, families and communities. It was graced by the presence of the Chair Dr. Samadhi Rajapakshe, Chairman, National Authority on Tobacco and Alcohol and other panelists Mr. Pubudu Sumanasekera, Executive Director, ADIC, Mr. Pradeep Koholanagedara, Assistant Director, Preventive Education and Treatment Division, NDDCB.



Session 3 of the International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies focused particularly on the impact of law enforcement authorities on the prevention of drugs under the theme of A Discerning approach to drug law enforcement and Striking the Balance Between Medical Use and Diversion. It was graced by the presence of the Chair Mr.Priyantha Nawana, President's Counsel, Senior Additional Solicitor General, AGs Department and panelists Commander, Lasith Wickramasinghe, Sri Lanka Coast Guard, DIG Mr.Waruna Jayasundara, Commandant of STF, Mr.Azad Navavi, Deputy Solicitor General, Attorney General's Department.



Session 4 of the International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies focused on how drug prevention is achieved by effective drug treatment and rehabilitation measures and the process of reintegration under the topic of Drug treatment, rehabilitation, and social reintegration. It was graced by the presence of the Chair Dr. Jayamal De Silva, Consultant Psychiatrist and panellists Mr.Chandana Ekanayake, Additional Commissioner General of Prisons, Department of Prisons in Sri Lanka, Mr. OTSUKA Takeaki, Professor, United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (UNAFEI).



Session 5 of the International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies focused particularly on the constructive influence of science, technology, and innovation on the prevention of drug abuse under the topic of the alliance of science, technology, and innovation toward combatting the drug menace. It was graced by the presence of Chair Ms.Sandy Rakapaksha, Deputy Government Analyst, and panelists Lim Jong Lee Wendy, Division Director - Illicit Drugs Laboratory, Illicit Drugs Division, Applied Sciences Group, Singapore, Mr. Ranjith Wickramasinghe, Assistant Director (Cover-up) Scientific Research, NDDCB.



Session 6 of the International Symposium on Drug-Related Studies focused particularly on the practical challenges and their adverse influence on drug trafficking and abuse under the topic of technical challenges in overcoming drug trafficking and abuse. It was graced by the presence of Chair Mr. Ajith Rohana, Senior Deputy Inspector General, Southern Province, Sri Lanka Police and panelists Ms. Anudi Nanayakkara – Senior Manager – Legal, Information and Technology Agency (ICTA), Ms.Sashrika Chandrawansha, Assistant Director – Legal, Commission to Investigate Allegations of Bribery or Corruption – CIABOC.



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